

PreventionFIRST! Student Survey 2019-20 Report

2019-20 Warren County
Warren, OH
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PRIDE
Surveys



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Chapter 1

Introduction

This report contains data collected in your school(s) using the **Prevention-FIRST!** Survey developed in conjunction with **Pride Surveys**. Your reports are organized as follows:

1. A Summary that provides you with the fundamental findings in an abbreviated and easy to read fashion.
2. Color Graphs that provide more expansive results from the survey in pictorial fashion.
3. A List of Tables which contains the complete findings of the survey. This section itemizes student responses by each grade level and each item scale (for example: never, seldom, sometimes, often and a lot).
4. A Narrative Report which includes both text and graphic images. This section also includes a sample news release.

Additionally, the report contains a special section entitled *Drug Free Communities Support Program*. This section was developed to provide the data needed to satisfy core measures required by the Drug Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. **NOTE:** Federal requirements changed in 2013 in regard to what questions should be used for reporting purposes. In particular, Past 30 Day Use is calculated using a different question than was used prior to 2013. All references to past 30 day use are based on the 2013 federal guidelines.

It should also be noted that perception of harm and perception of risk measures similar constructs. Both of these sets of questions have been included in this survey to make it possible to compare to past data.

In 2017, Pride Surveys in consultation with PreventionFIRST! made changes to the dubious and discrepancy checks (honesty checks) for the data set. You may notice some significant changes in student data starting with the 2017 cycle. Note that longitudinal data may not be reflective of actual changes over time. The changes were made to improve the quality and accuracy of the data by excluding a greater number of dishonest surveys than in previous cycles.

If you would like more information about what the checks are and how the dishonest threshold is calculated please email info@pridesurveys.com

1.1 How To Use Your Data

- Meet the accountability requirements of federal and state agencies that your programs be evidence-based.
- Establish a needs assessment to design and secure funding for new programs.
- Conduct periodic performance evaluations for continuing programs.
- Encourage community-wide support for your programs.
- Determine why negative student behaviors occur by examining risk and protective factors.

If you have questions about this report or if you wish to have information on other **Pride Surveys** services and products, please contact:

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Web Site: www.pridesurveys.com

Table 1.1: Number of Students Surveyed

Grade	Grade Total	Male	Female
7	1047	512	523
8	1098	530	555
9	983	518	453
10	976	470	495
11	693	331	342
12	836	388	437
7-8	2145	1042	1078
9-12	3488	1707	1727
Total	5633	2749	2805

We recommend that you share the findings of your survey with staff/faculty, administration, boards of education, elected officials, parents, community organizations and the news media.

While the findings are likely to show that certain problems exist within your student population, the overriding message will be that you are taking a fact-based approach to understand and solve these problems.

Chapter 2

Summary

Many federal agencies have identified certain data that are most important in measuring drug use and perceptions among youth. These data are often referred to as the *Core Measures* and consist of:

- **Reported 30-day Use** - the percentage of students who have reported use in the last 30 days,
- **Perception of Risk** - the percentage of students who reported that a drug was *harmful* or *very harmful*,
- **Perception of Parental Disapproval of Use** - the percentage of students who reported that their parents would feel it was *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use,
- **Perception of Friends' Disapproval of Use** - the percentage of students who reported that their friends would feel it was *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use,

For the drug categories of cigarettes/tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and prescription drugs. The chapter entitled *Drug Free Communities Support Program Core Measures* will delve into these measures in detail. This section will briefly summarize these data.

2.1 Core Measures

Table 2.1: Core Measures for All Students

Measure	Cig/Tob	Alcohol	Marijuana	Presc. Drugs
Past 30-Day Use	3.1	11.7	7.5	1.9
Perceived Risk	90.1	83.0	69.6	89.3
Parental Disapproval	95.9	87.9	92.5	96.6
Friends Disapproval	83.9	69.2	75.5	90.6

2.2 Annual and Monthly Use

Table 2.2: Percentage of Students Who Report Using Drugs

DRUG	ANNUAL	MONTHLY
Any Tobacco*	7.0	–
Cigarettes	4.6	3.1
Smokeless Tobacco	3.2	–
Cigars	3.1	–
Electronic Vapor Products	16.4	12.1
Any Alcohol*	21.9	11.7
Beer	15.9	–
Coolers, Hard Lemonade, etc.	14.8	–
Liquor	16.1	–
Any Illicit Drug*	15.5	0.8
Marijuana	10.8	7.5
Synthetic Marijuana	2.1	–
Chemical Products to Get High (bath salts)	1.2	–
Pain Medication Not Prescribed to You	2.6	–
Stimulants Not Prescribed to You	2.4	–
Sleeping Medication Not Prescribed to You	3.6	–
Sedatives Not Prescribed to You	2.3	–
Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High	1.4	–
Heroin	0.4	–
Cocaine	0.6	–
Inhalants	1.1	–
Hallucinogens	1.8	–
Steroids	1.0	–
Ecstasy	0.4	–
Meth	0.4	–
Prescription Drugs*	6.6	1.9

2.3 Where Students Use

Table 2.3: Where Do Students Report Using

DRUG	AT HOME	AT SCHOOL	IN A CAR	FRIENDS' HOUSE	PARTIES	OTHER
Tobacco	2.6	0.4	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.8
Alcohol	9.8	0.4	0.9	7.9	7.4	2.7
Marijuana	3.7	0.7	2.8	5.9	3.9	2.4
Presc Drugs	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
Vapor	6.9	2.8	5.1	8.0	5.8	3.1

2.4 When Students Use

Table 2.4: When Do Students Report Using

DRUG	BEFORE SCHOOL	DURING SCHOOL	AFTER SCHOOL	WEEK NIGHT	WEEK END
Tobacco	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.4	3.1
Alcohol	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.8	12.6
Marijuana	1.5	0.8	2.9	3.1	6.7
Presc Drugs	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9
Vapor	3.7	2.7	6.0	4.7	8.8

2.5 Risk Factors

Table 2.5: Percentage Of Students At Risk

FACTOR	PCT AT RISK
Guns NOT at School	0.5
Guns AT School	1.2
Gang Activity	1.8
Trouble With Police	12.7
Threaten A Student With a Gun, Knife or Club	0.6
Threaten To Hurt A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	14.3
Hurt A Student With A Gun, Knife or Club	0.3
Hurt A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	10.5
Been Threatened With a Gun, Knife or Club	4.1
Had A Student Threaten To Hit, Slap or Kick	23.1
Been Afraid A Student May Hurt You	17.7
Been Hurt By A Student With A Gun, Knife or Club	1.0
Been Hurt By A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	14.6

2.6 Protective Factors

Table 2.6: Percentage Of Students Protected

FACTOR	PCT PROTECTED
Make Good Grades	83.4
Attend Church or Synagogue	36.8
Take Part in Community Activities	27.1
Take Part in School Activities	36.3
Teachers Talk About the Dangers of Drugs	28.9
Parents Talk About the Dangers of Drugs	42.8

Chapter 3

Graphics

The following graphs will assist you in understanding the relationship of student behavior to alcohol and other drug usage. You are encouraged to make presentations from the graphs for school faculty, parents, media, and other audiences in the community.

The *Location* and *Time* of drug use graphs will be helpful in understanding the need for a commitment to drug abuse prevention by parents and the larger community - not just by schools. Student alcohol and other drug use occurs most often outside the school and at times when school is not in session.

The *Perceived Harm* of alcohol and other drugs will assist with understanding how the false assumptions concerning harm are related to drug use. When drugs are perceived as harmless, the probability of use increases.

Research indicates that easy access, *Availability*, to drugs increases the probability of use. Availability of alcohol and other drugs normally increases at higher grade levels.

3.1 Frequency of Use

The following charts illustrate 30-day and annual substance use. For each substance on the survey there is a chart reporting Annual Use (i.e. any use within the past year). For cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, prescription drugs, electronic vaping products, or other illicit drugs, there is a chart for use within the past 30 days.

3.1.1 Annual Use

Students who reported using one or more substances in the past year are at higher risk of other negative behaviors such as academic failure and additional health risks, mental and physical.¹

Respondents were asked

"Within the past year how often have you..."

Followed by a list of substances such as "Smoked cigarettes?" or "Drank beer?"

With the following response categories to choose from:

Does not apply
Once/year
6 times a year
Once/month
Twice/month
Once/week
3 Times/week
Every day

¹ Any Alcohol for *Annual Use* is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'beer', 'coolers, hard lemonade, etc.' and 'liquor (whiskey, vodka, rum, etc.)'.

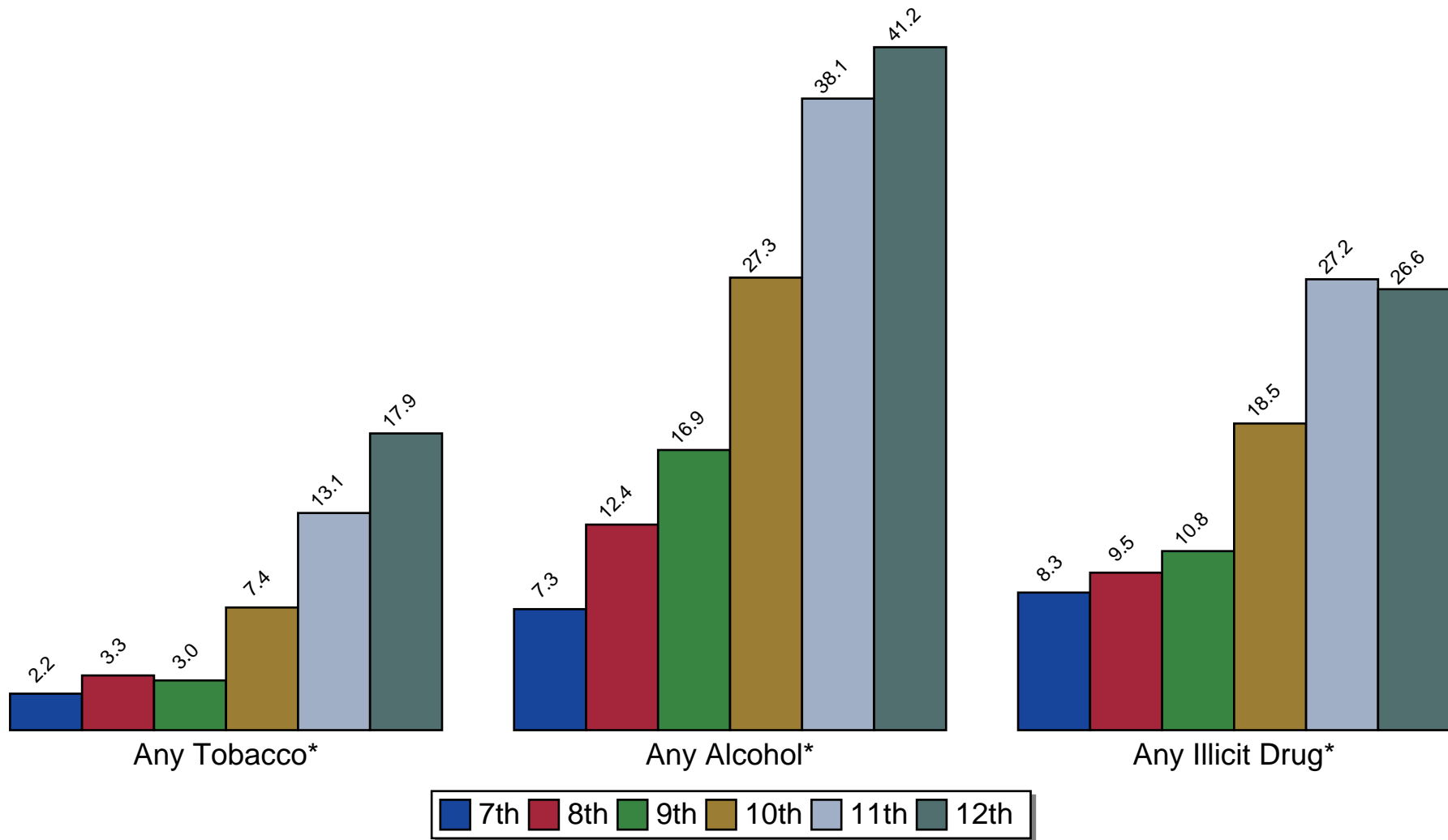
² Any Tobacco for *Annual Use* is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'cigarettes', 'smokeless tobacco (chew, etc.)' and 'cigars'.

³ Any Illicit Drug for *Annual Use* is a calculated variable which includes all substances except any alcohol, any tobacco and vapor products.

⁴ Vapor Products for *Annual Use* is calculated from the substance question 'Used an electronic vapor product? (e-cigars, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, hookah pens, etc)'.

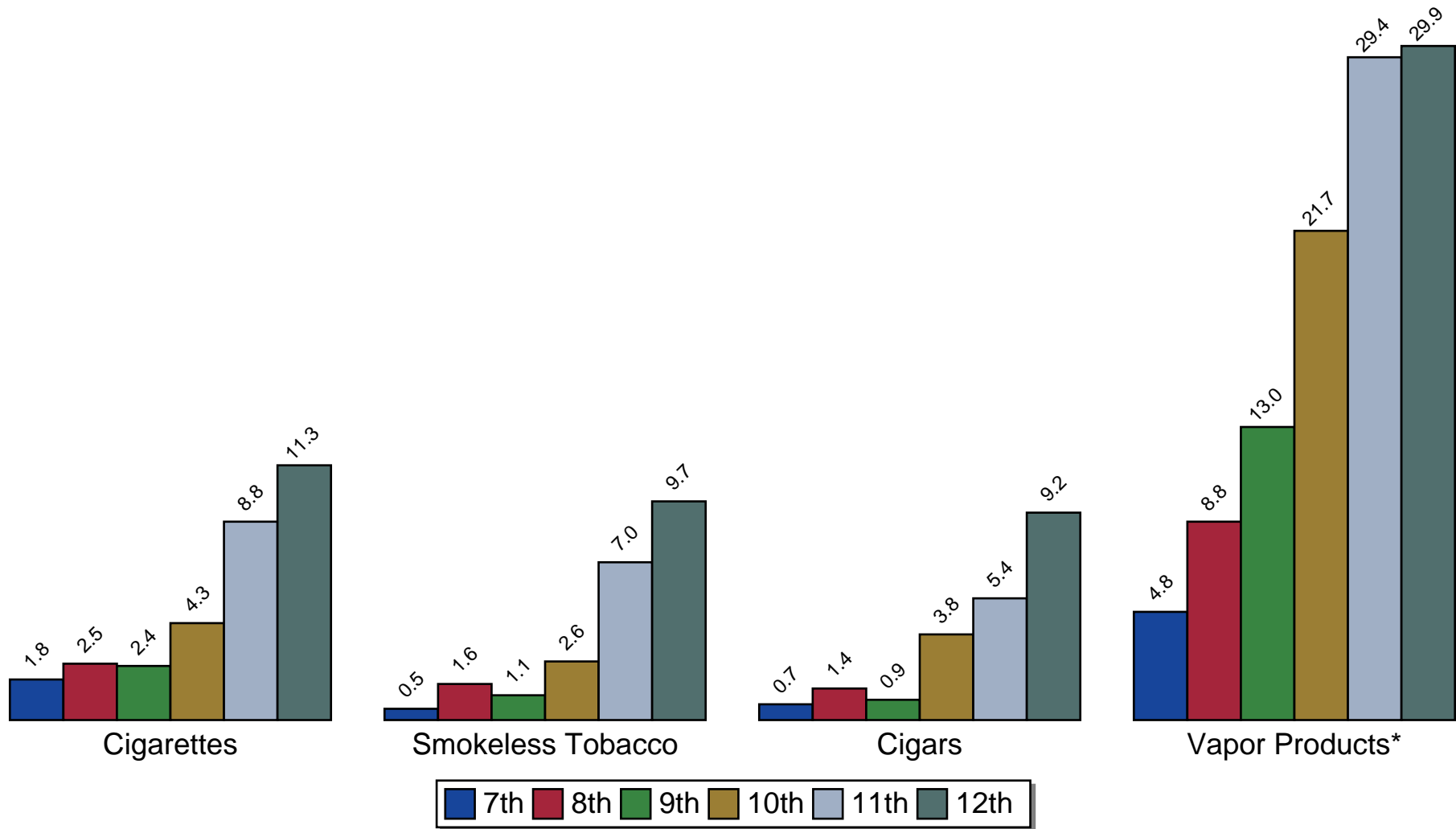
⁵ Binge Drinking for *Annual Use* is calculated from the substance question 'Had 5 or more glasses of beer, coolers or shots of liquor within a few hours'.

Annual Use of Any Tobacco*, Any Alcohol* and Any Illicit Drug*



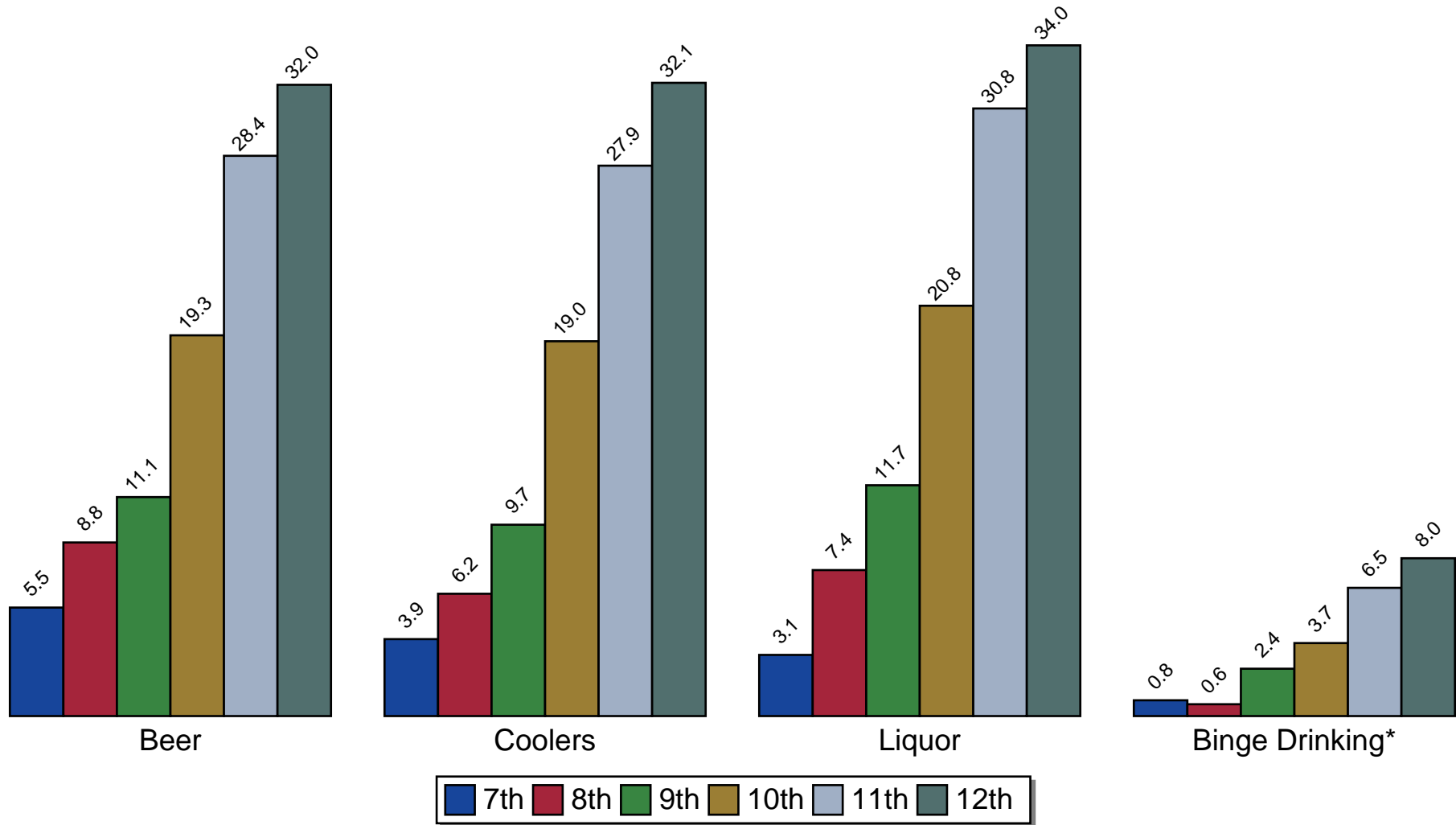
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Cigarettes, Smokeless Tobacco, Cigars and Vapor Products*



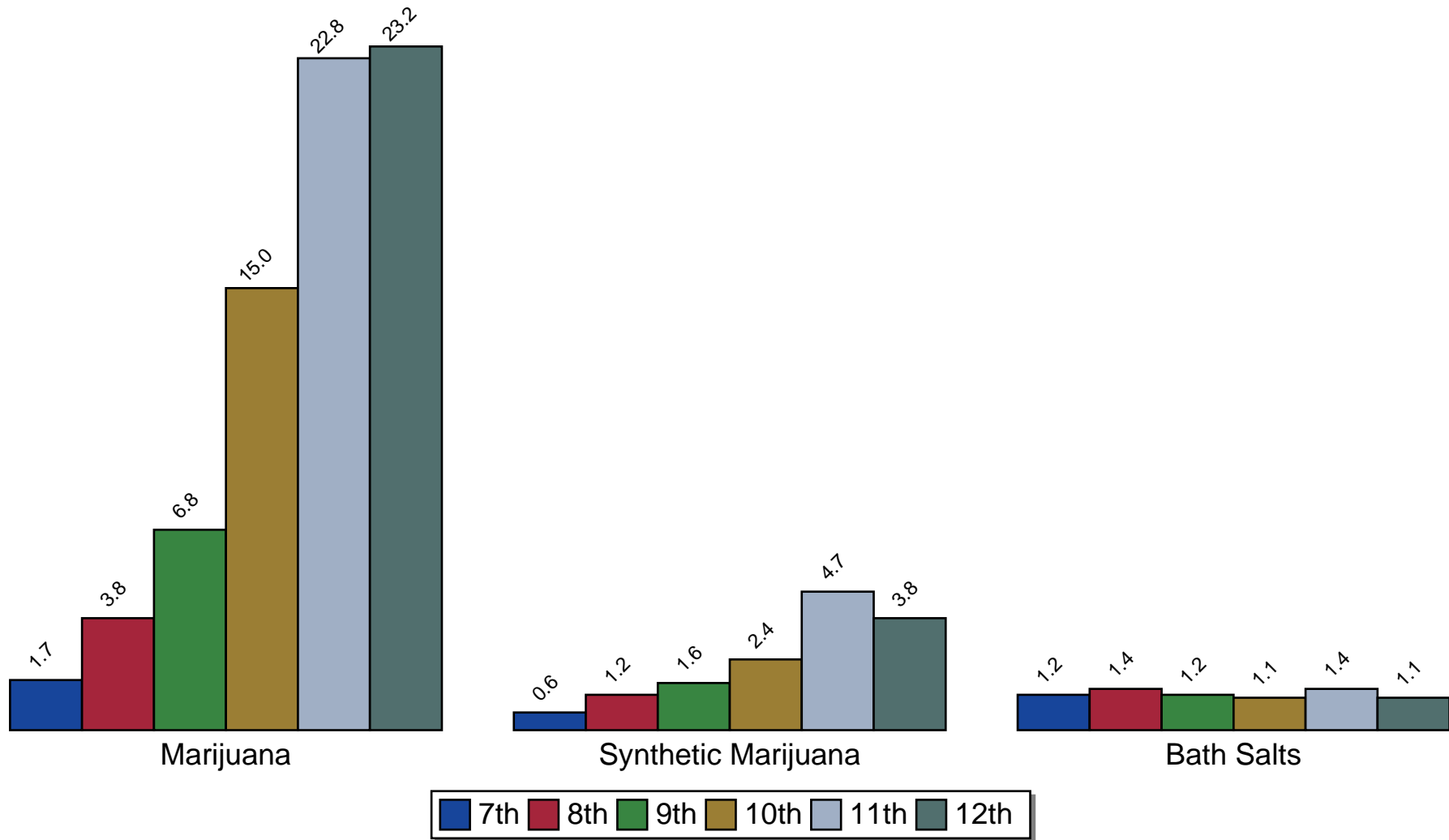
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Beer, Coolers, Liquor and Binge Drinking*



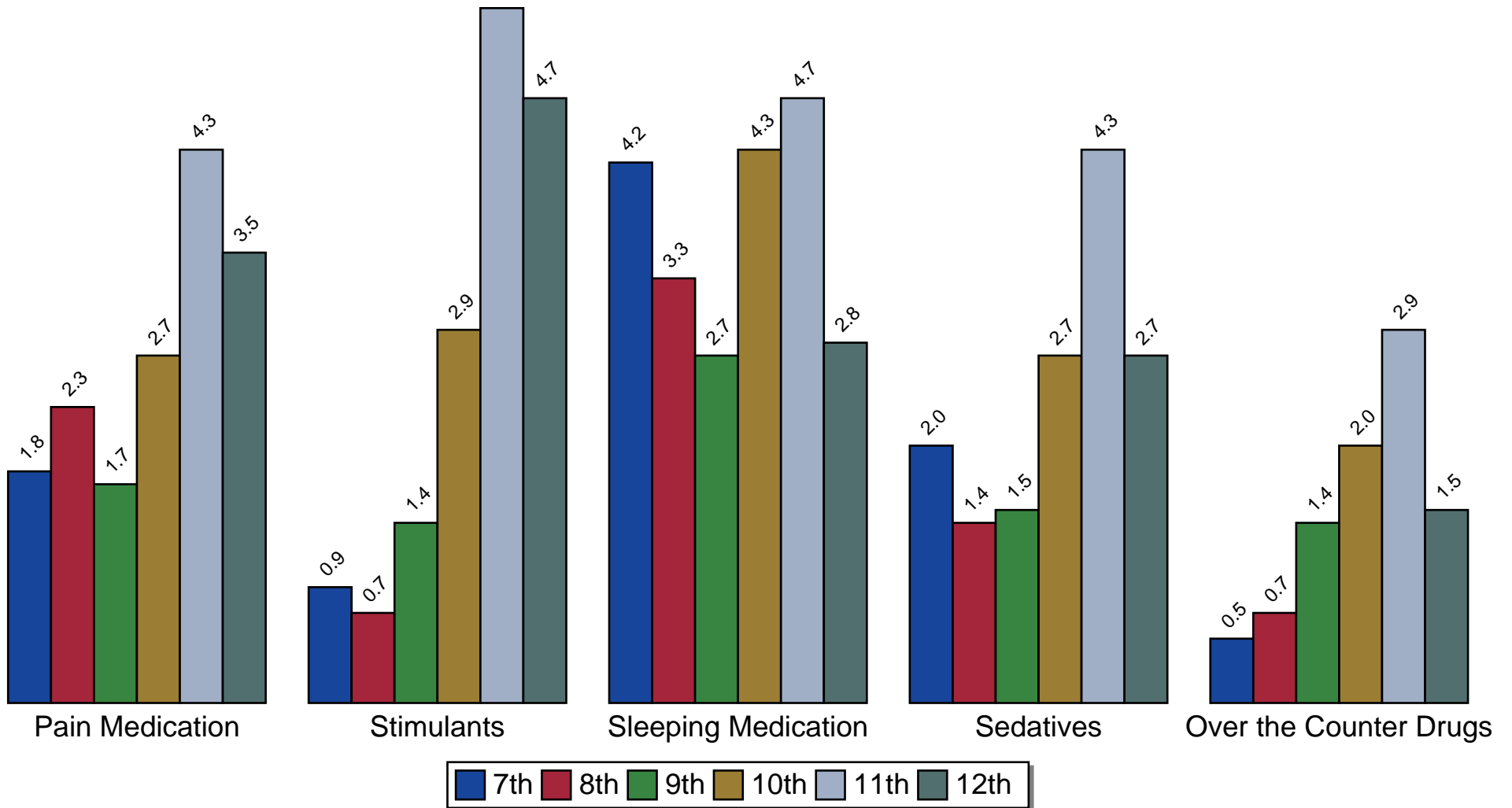
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Marijuana, Synthetic Marijuana and Bath Salts



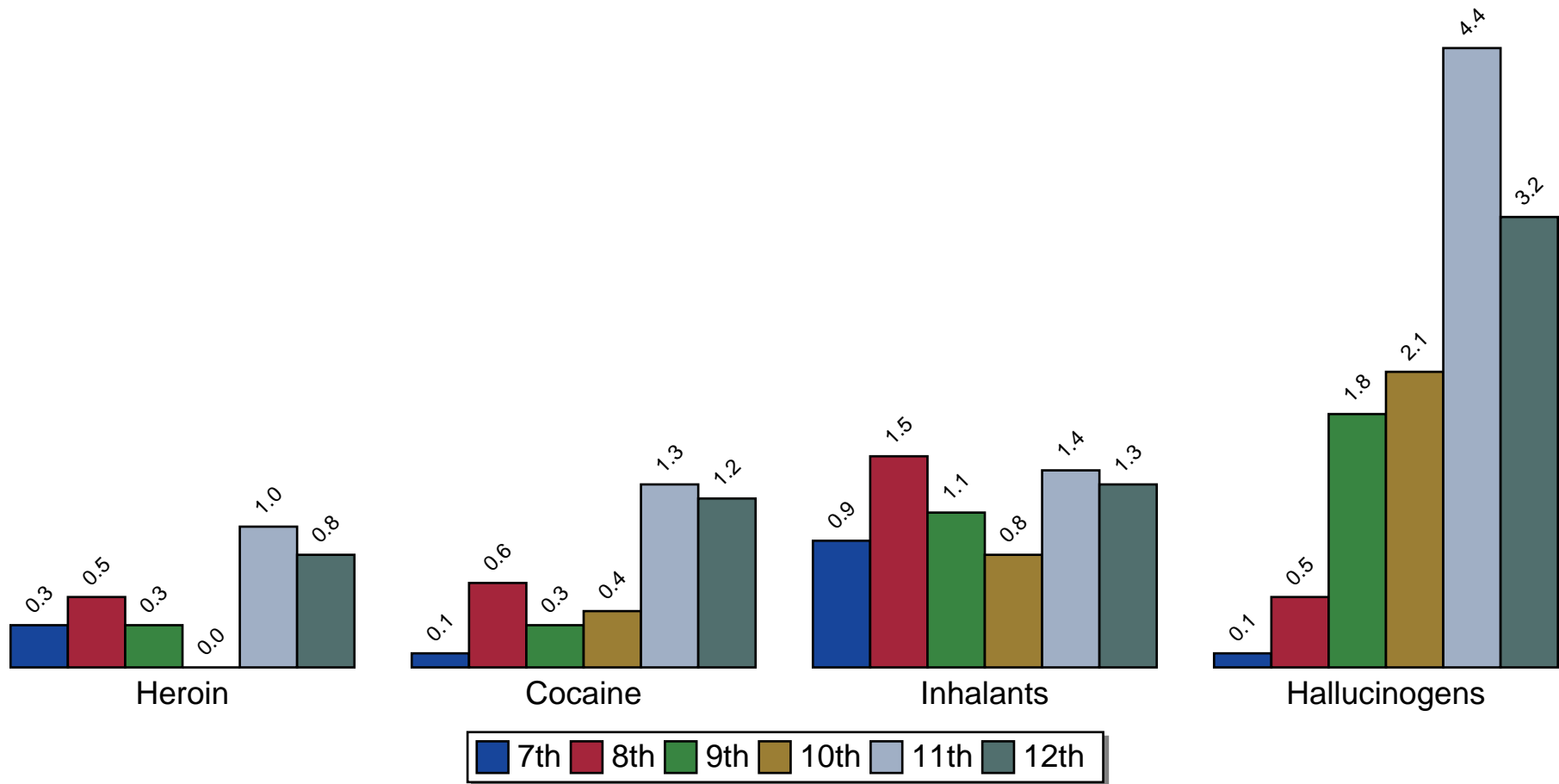
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Pain Medication, Stimulants, Sleeping Medication, Sedatives, and Over the Counter Drugs



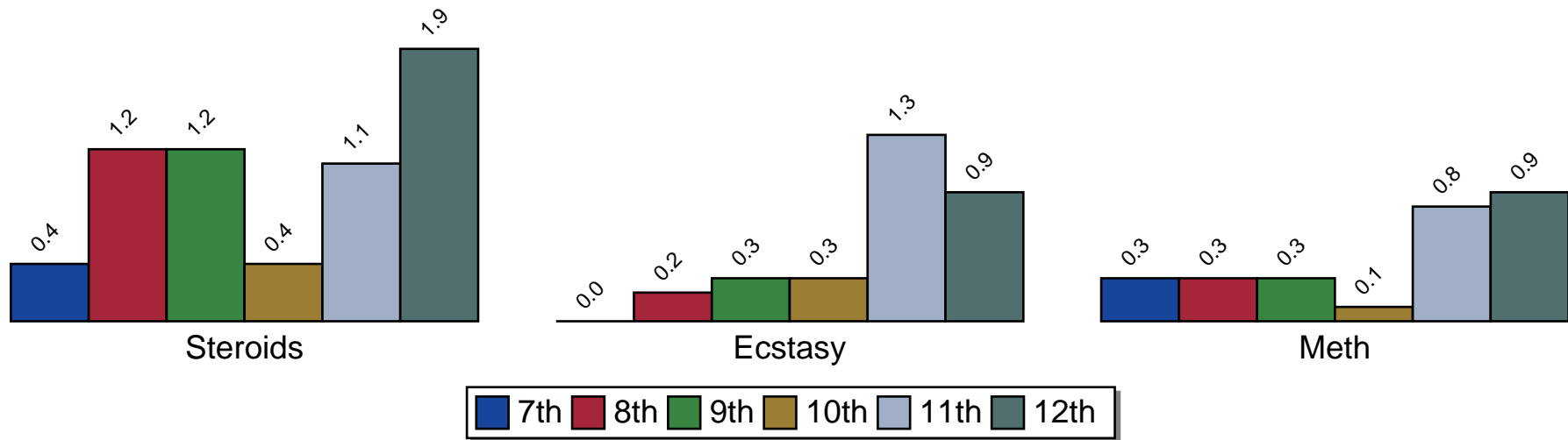
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Heroin, Cocaine, Inhalants and Hallucinogens



Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Steroids, Ecstasy and Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

3.1.2 Past 30-Day Use

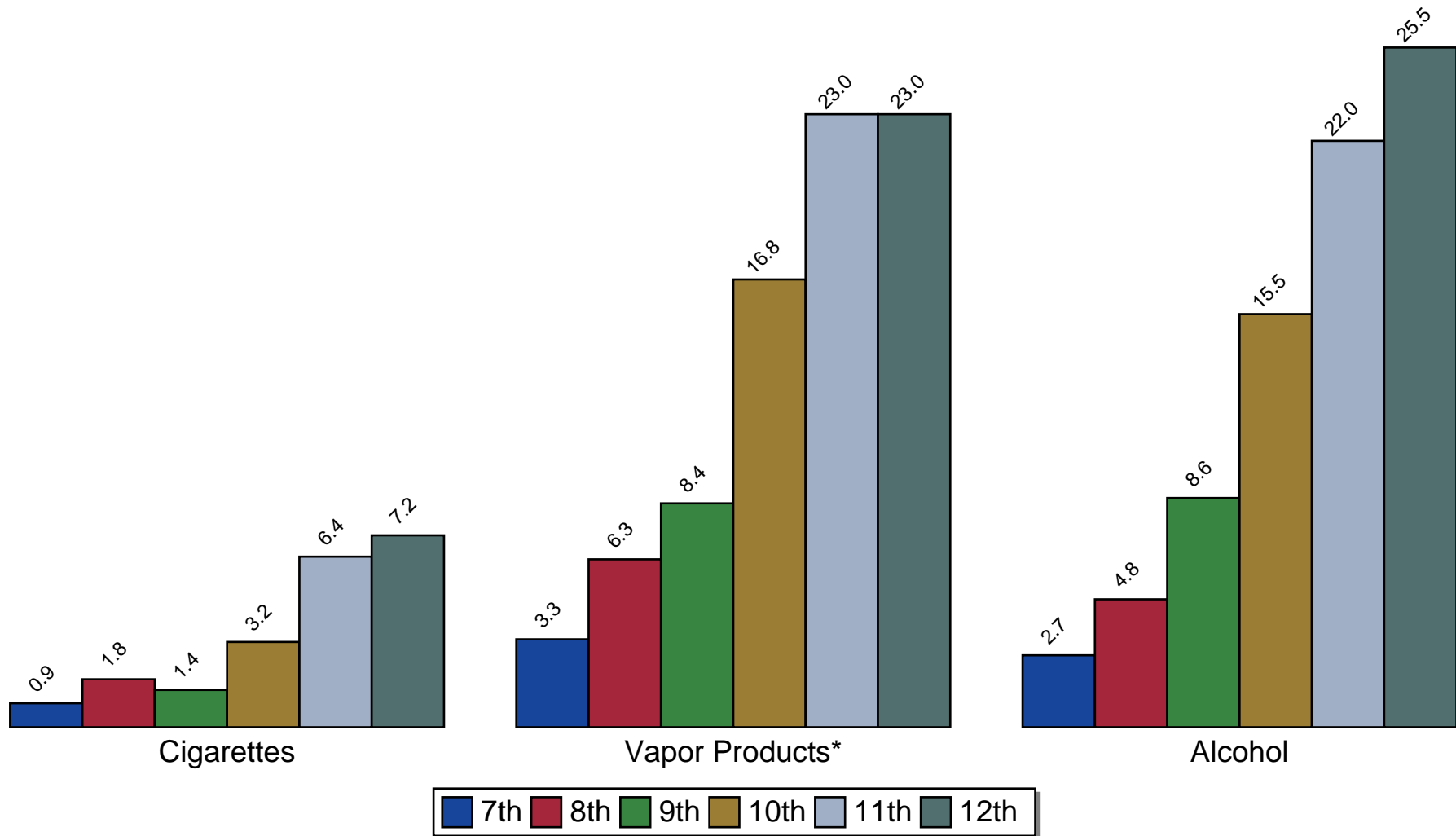
Past 30-day use is considered "current use" and students reporting use in the last 30-days are considered to be "at risk" as are students who reported past-year use. Students who are "at risk" are described as such because they face an increased likelihood of substance abuse and addiction.² Students who have reported use in the past are at greater risk than students who do not use. The survey asks students about past 30 day use for 6 substances: Alcohol, cigarettes, marijuana or hashish, prescription drugs not prescribed to them, electronic vapor product and other illicit drugs.

¹Vapor Products for *Past 30-Day Use* is calculated from the substance question 'Used an electronic vapor product (e-cigars, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, hookah pens, etc)'.

¹Prescription Drugs for *Past 30-Day Use* is calculated from the substance question 'Used prescription drugs not prescribed to you'.

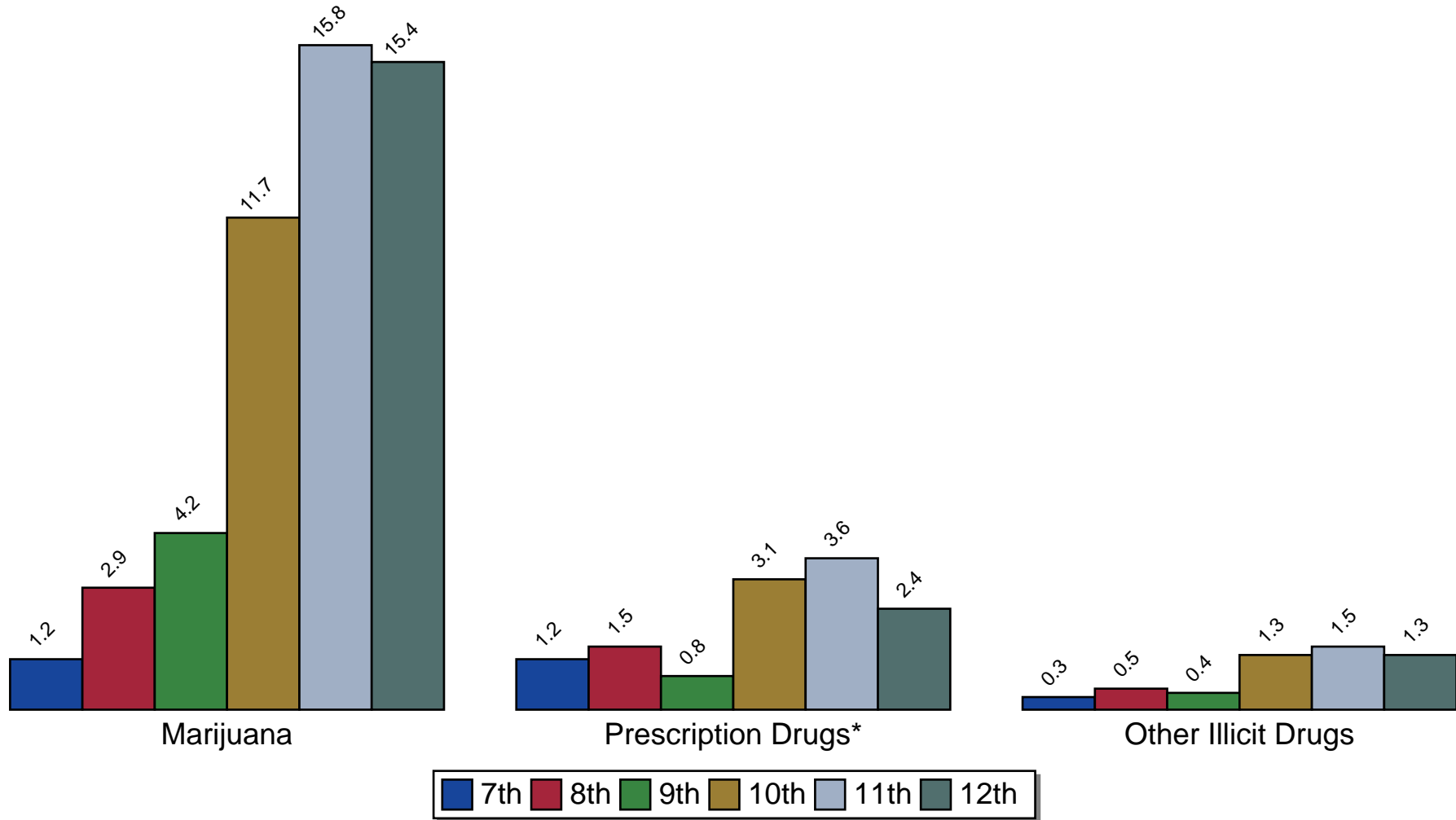
²<https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/NSDUH-DR-FRR4-2014rev/NSDUH-DR-FRR4-2014.pdf>
Graphics

30-Day Use of Cigarettes, Vapor Products* and Alcohol



Source: Pride Surveys

30-Day Use of Marijuana, Prescription Drugs* and Other Illicit Drugs



Source: Pride Surveys

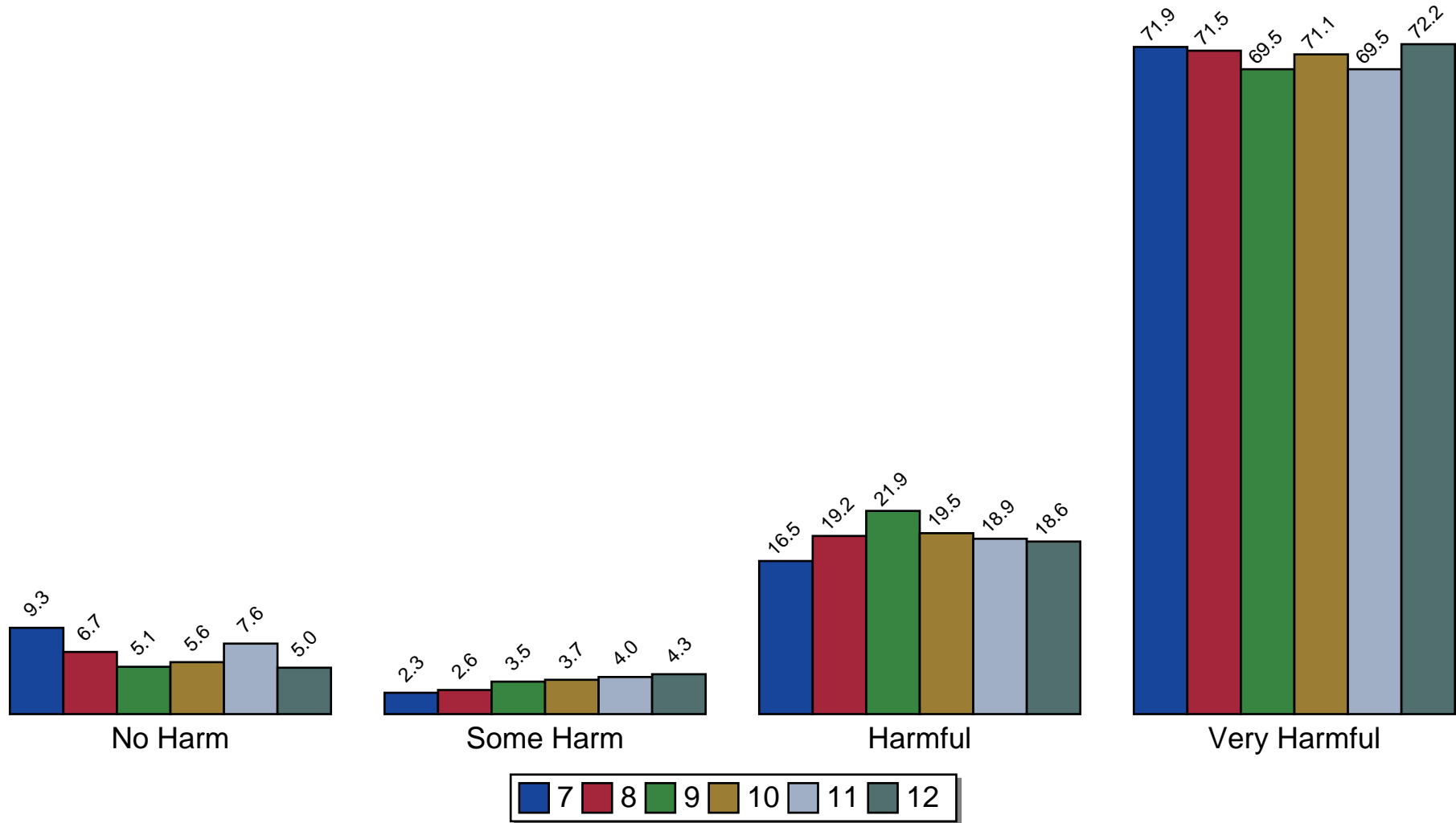
3.2 Perceived Risk of Harm

An adolescent's perception of the risks associated with substance use is an important determinant of whether he or she engages in substance use. Researchers have found that students who perceive high risk of harm are less likely to use drugs than youths who perceive low risk of harm.³ Understanding the predictive nature of risk and harm perceptions can inform prevention programming and approaches for reducing risk and improving protective factors.

³Prescription Drugs for *Perceived Risk of Harm* is calculated from the substance question 'Using prescription drugs not prescribed to you'.

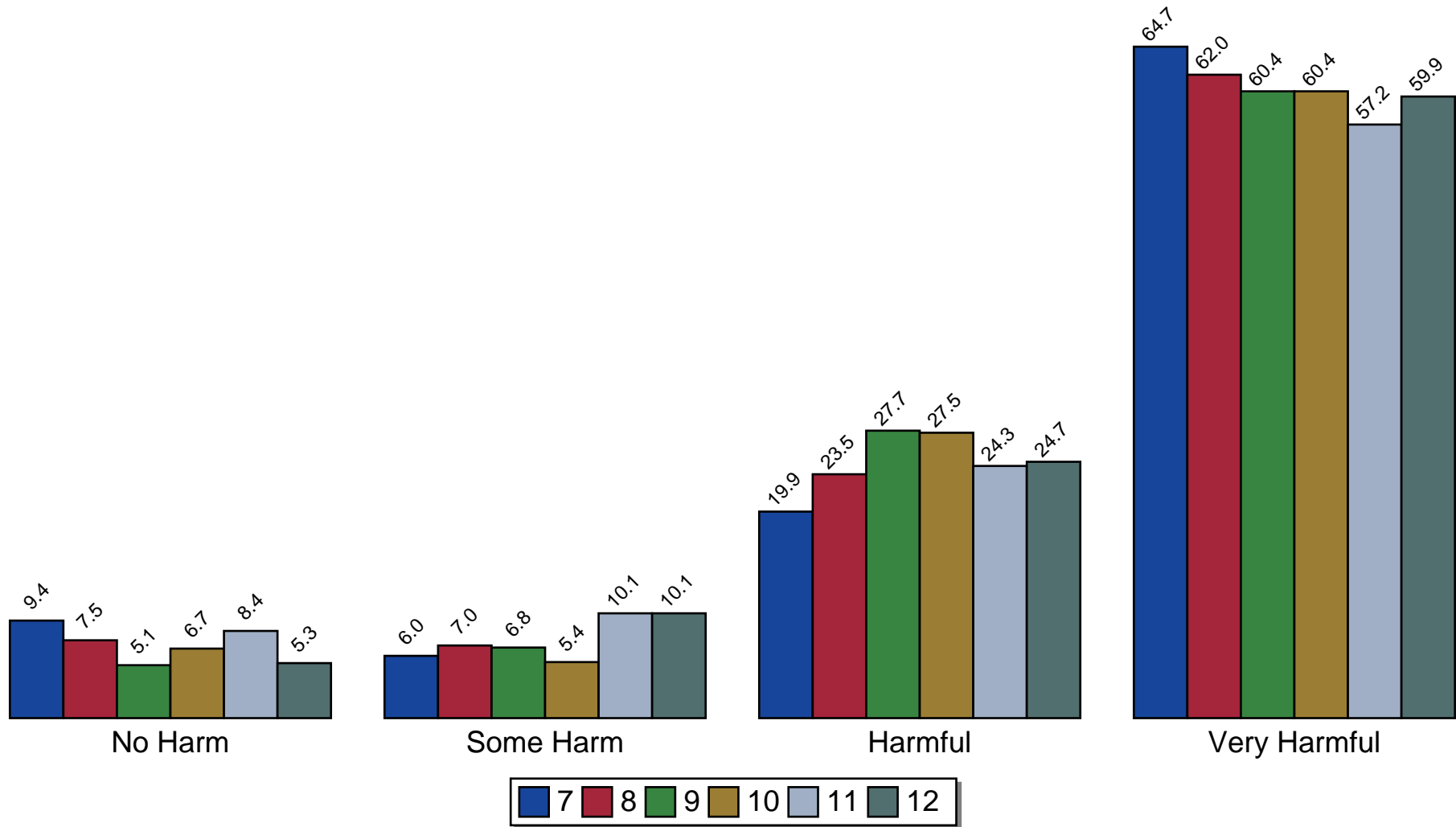
³Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2011: Volume I, Secondary school students. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.
Graphics

Perception of Harm -- Cigarettes



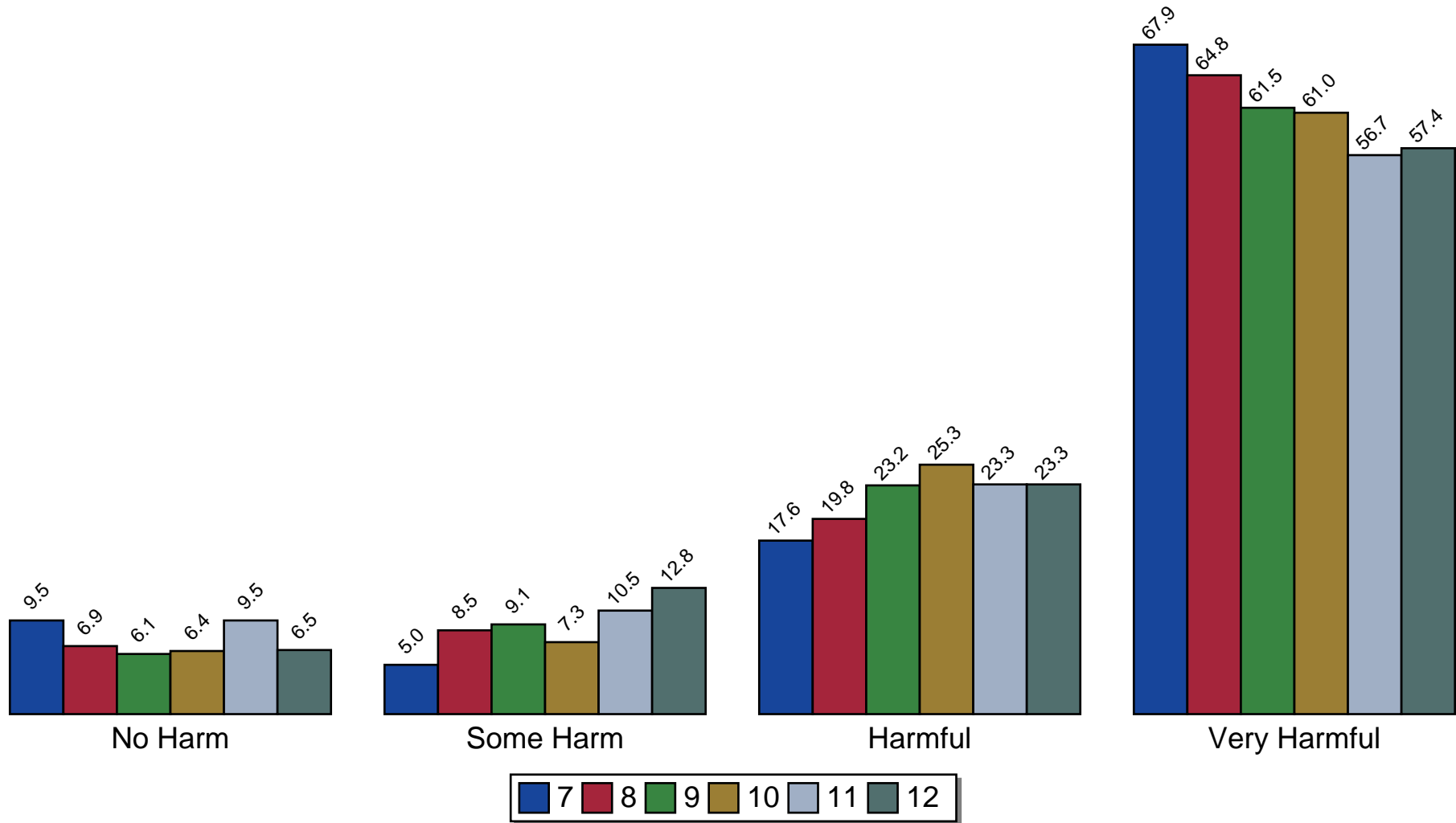
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Smokeless Tobacco



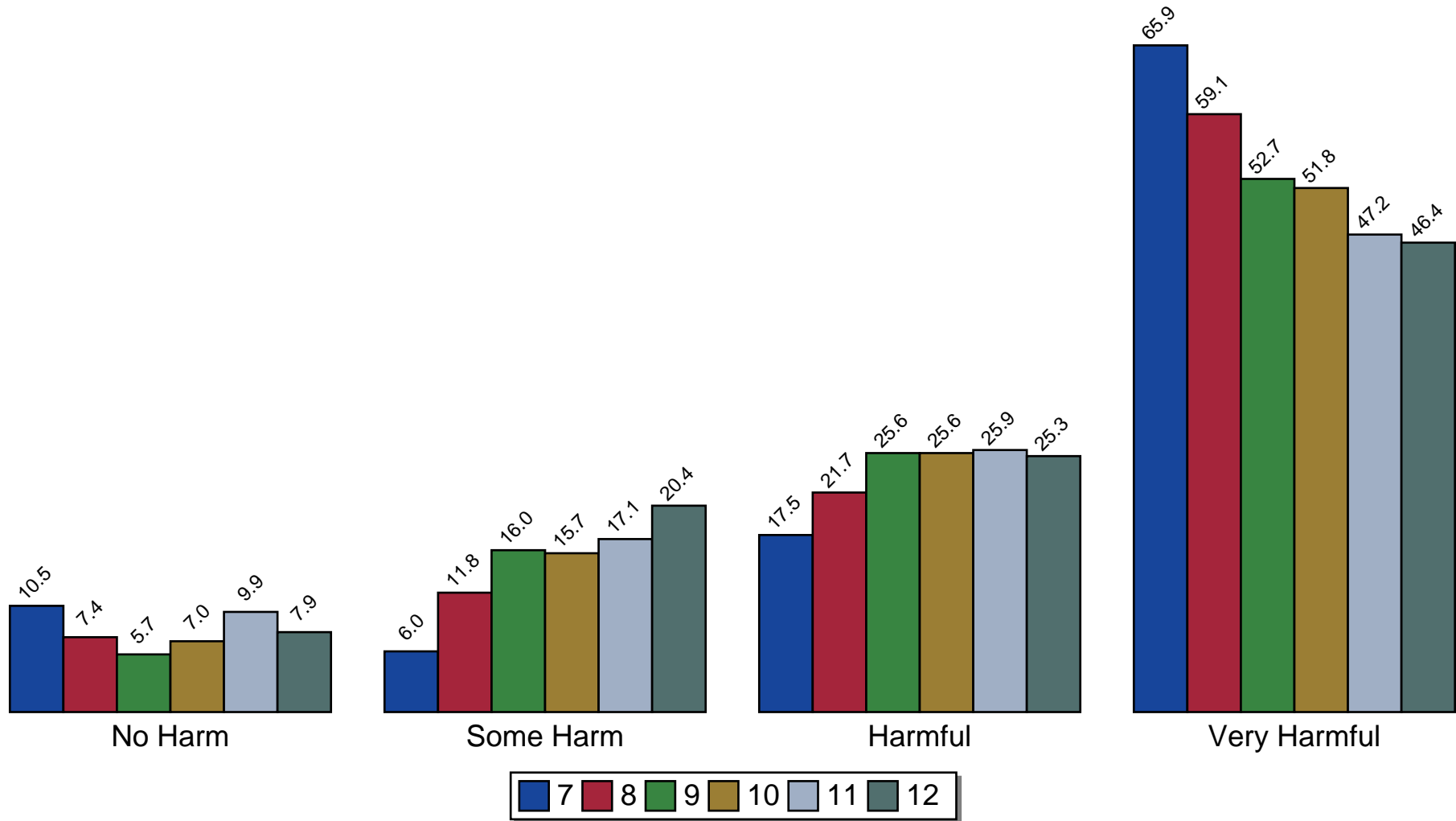
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Cigars



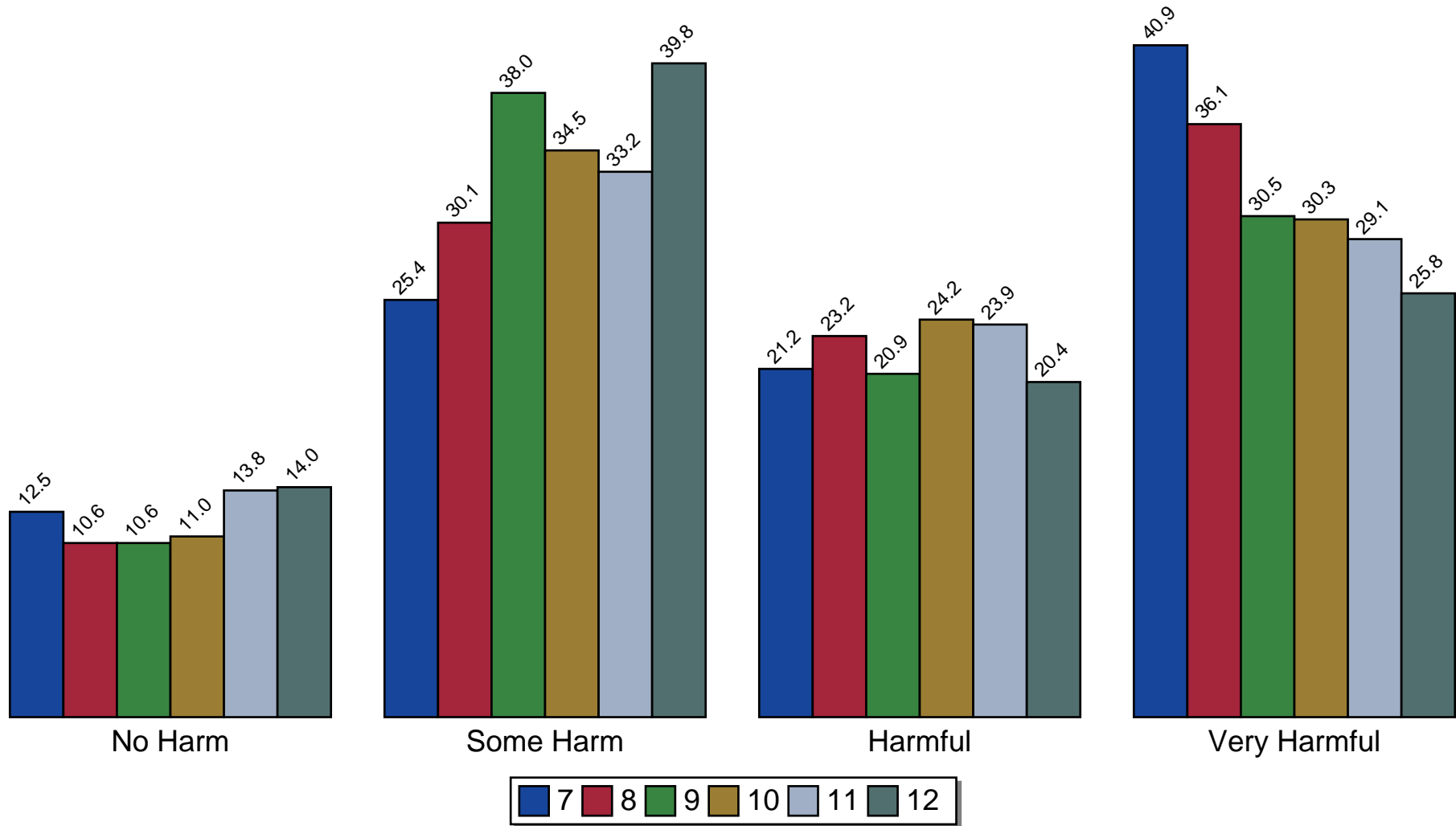
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Electronic Vapor Products



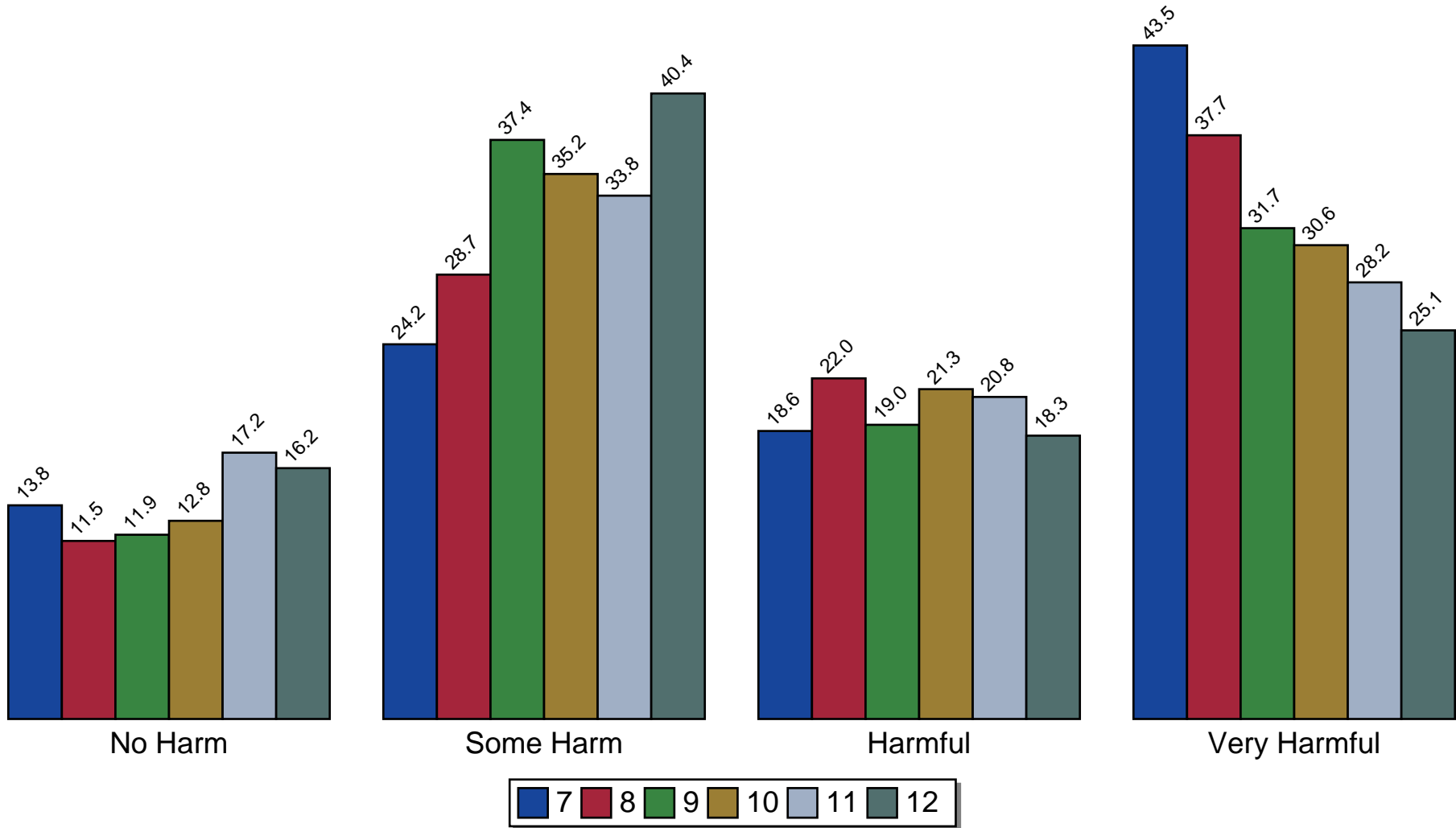
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Beer



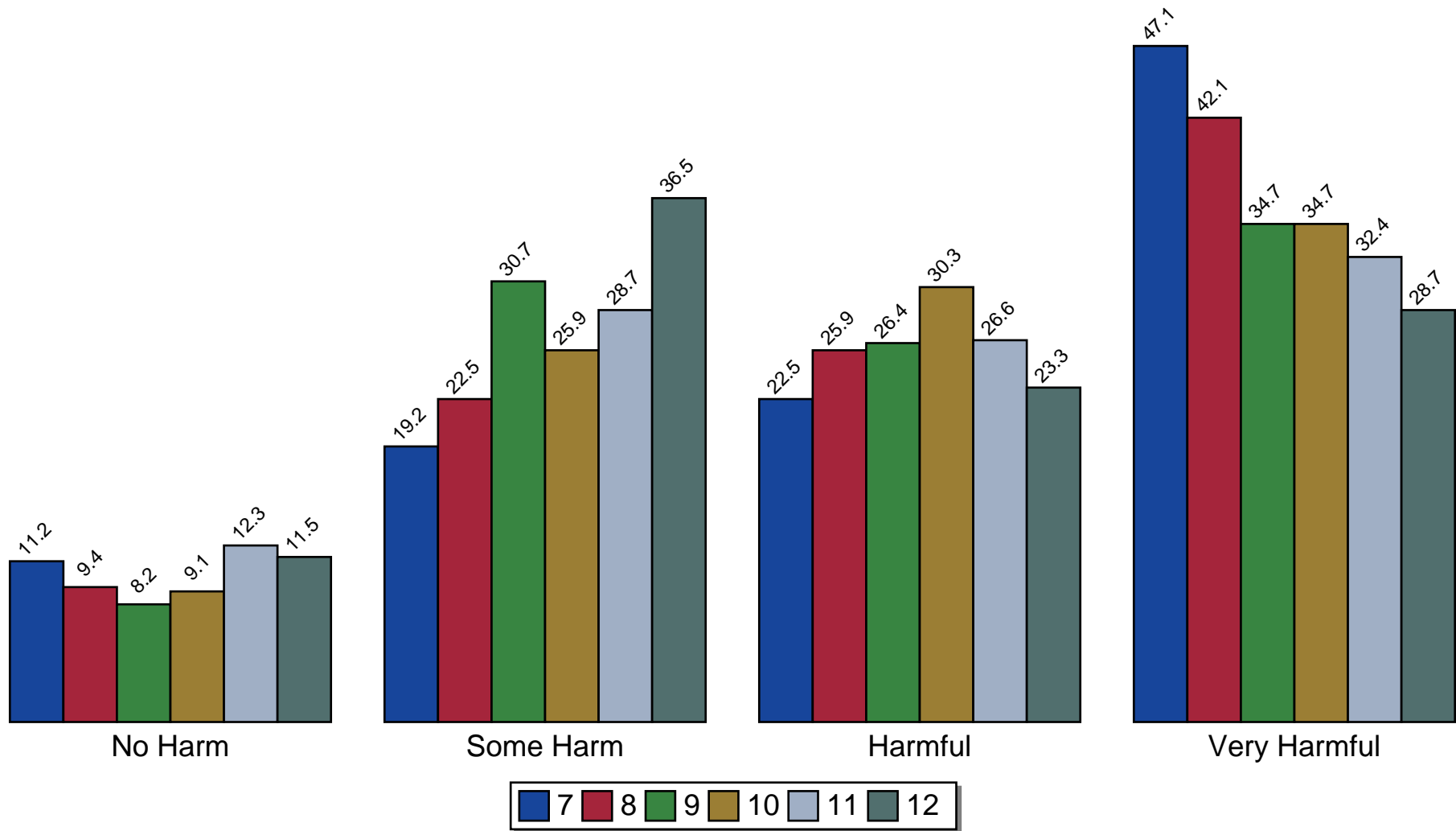
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Coolers, Hard Lemonade, etc.



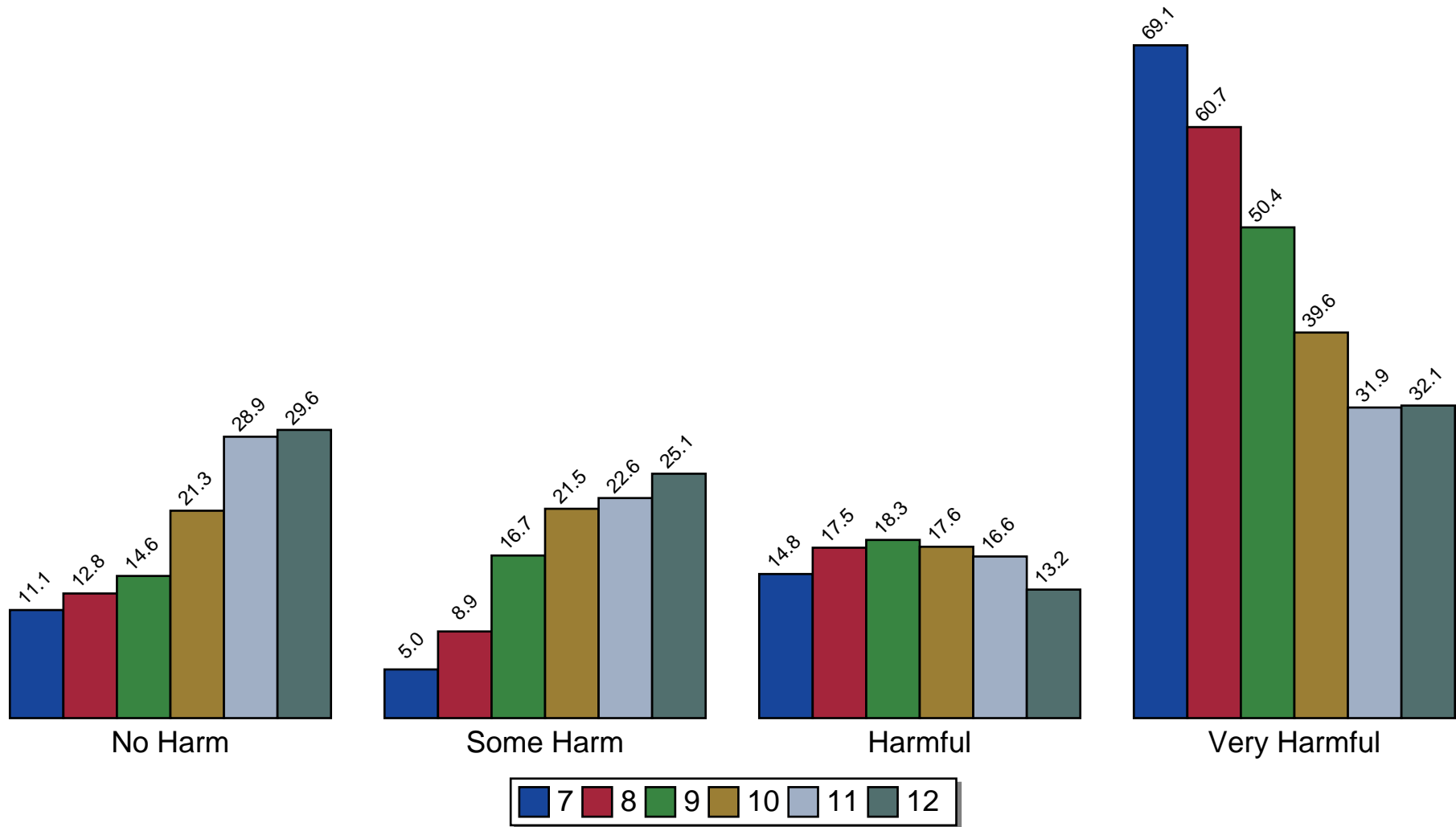
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Liquor



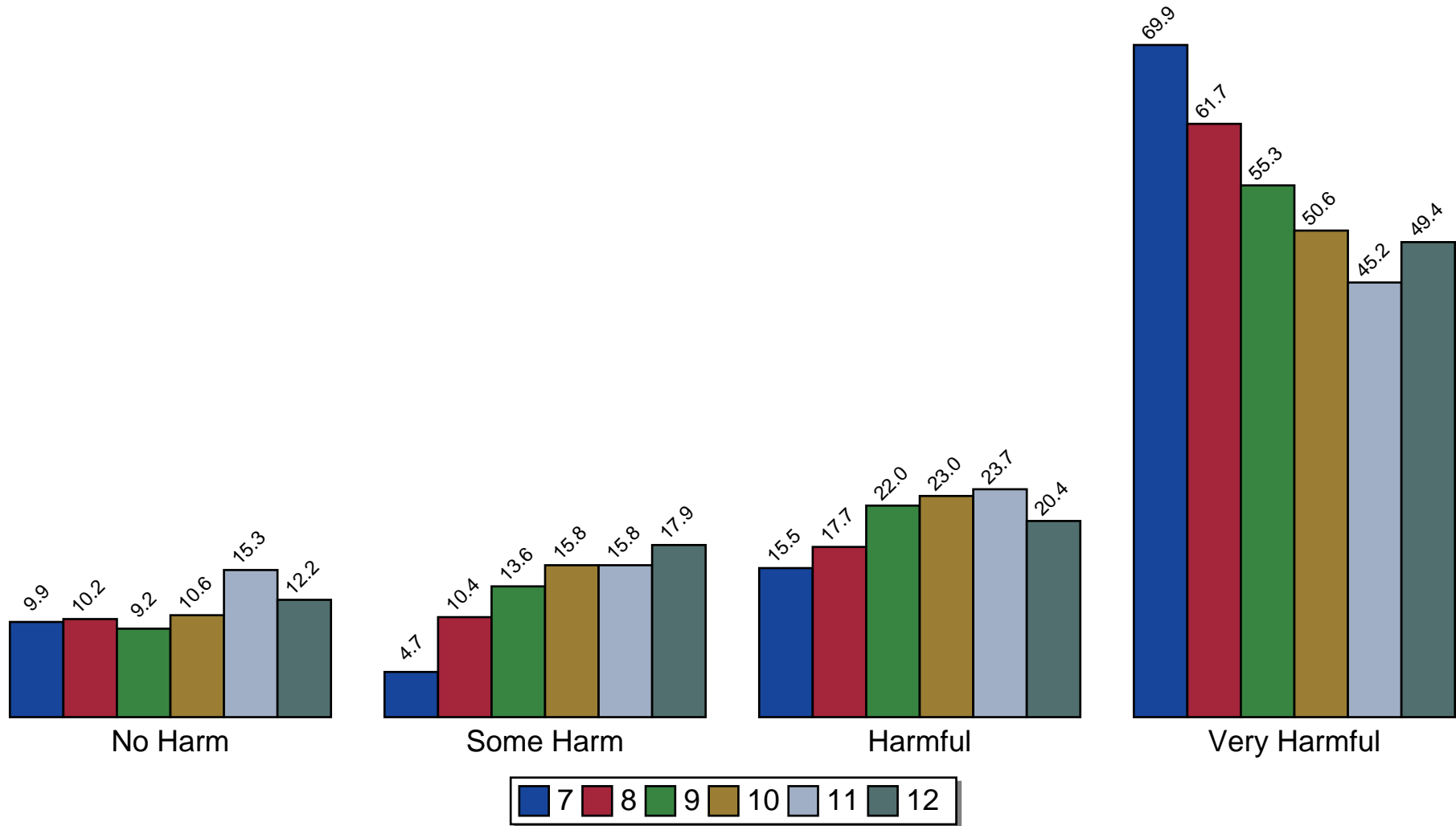
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Marijuana



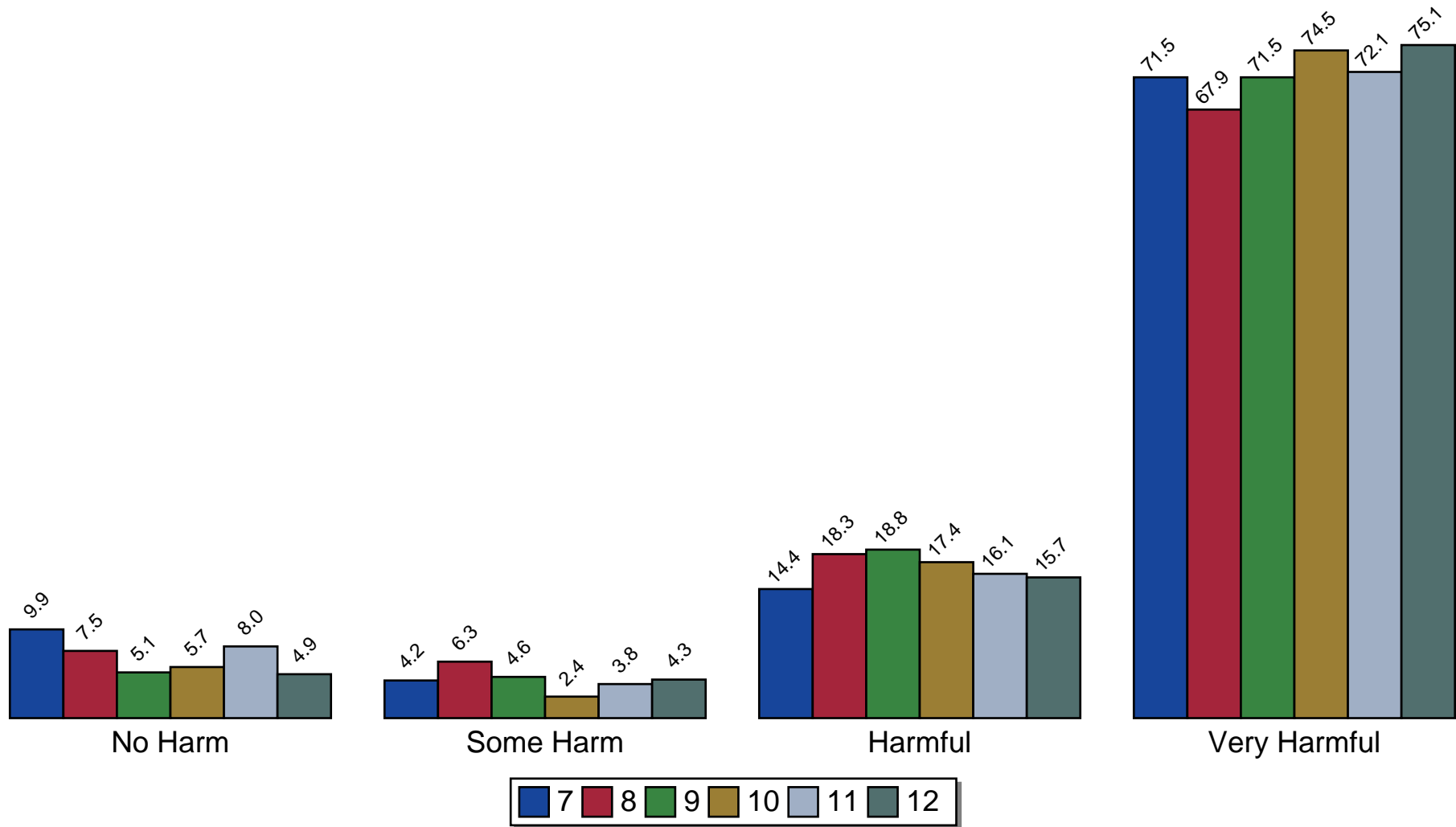
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Synthetic Marijuana



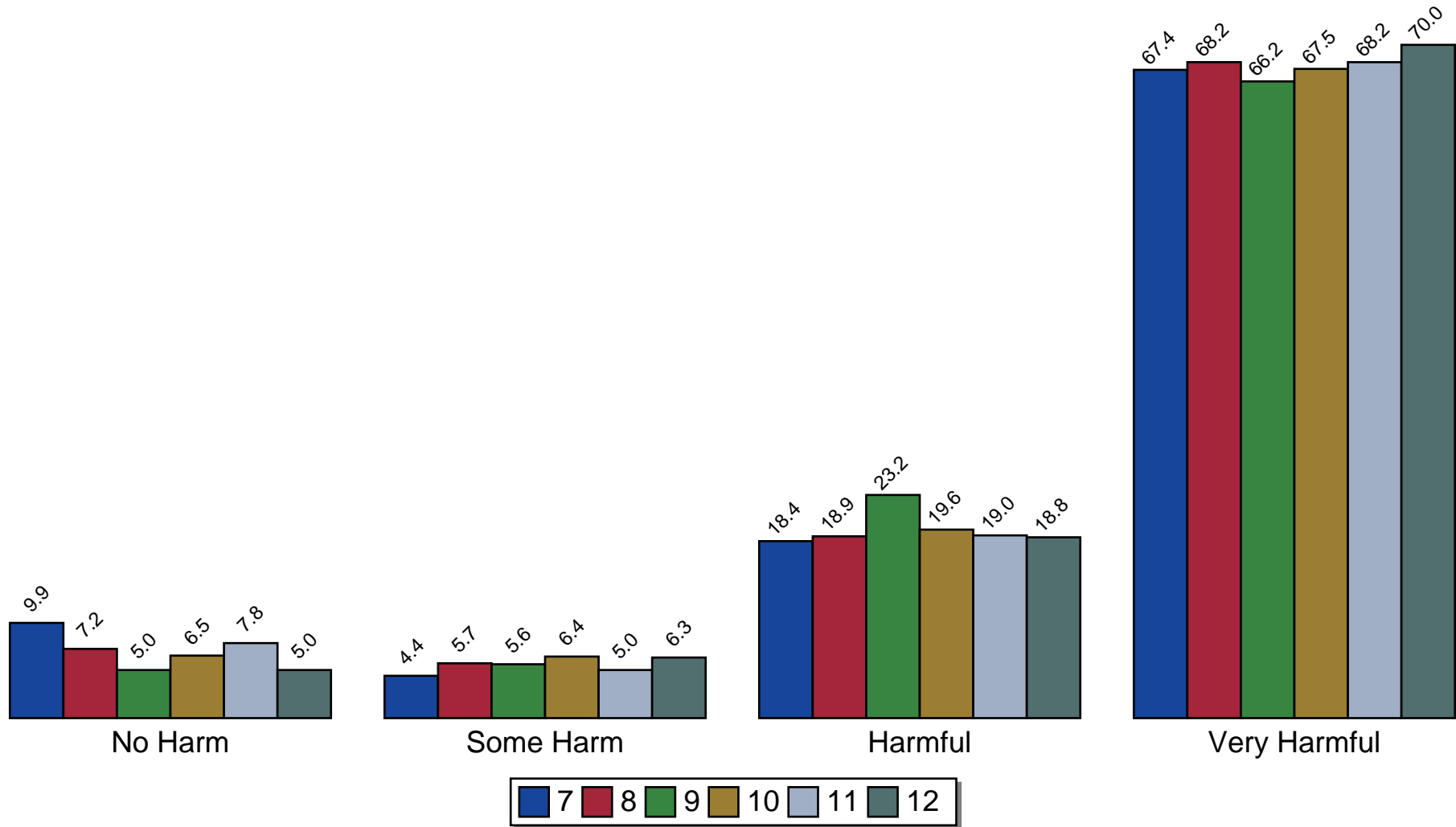
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Chemical Products to Get High (bath salts)



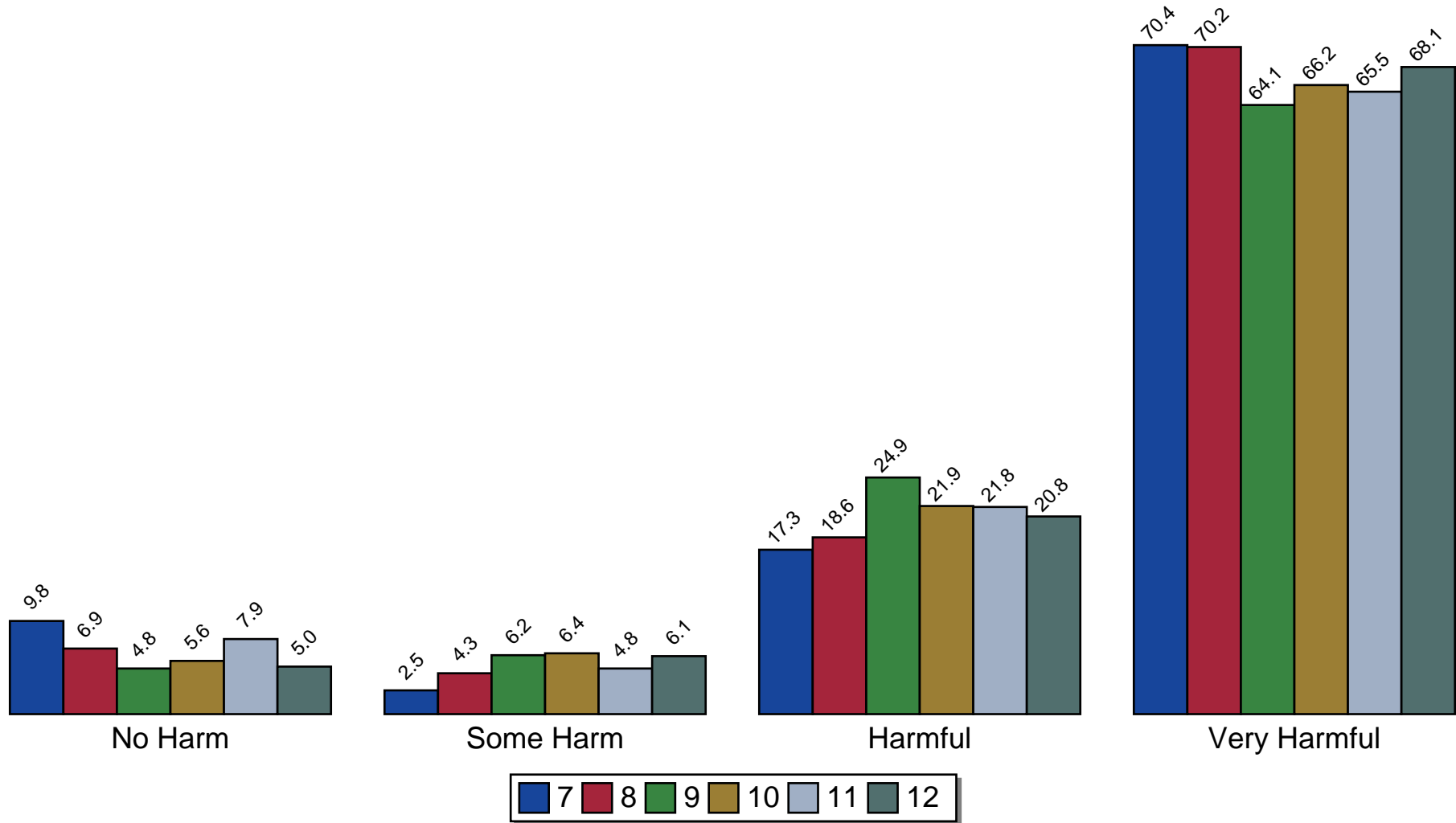
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Prescription Drugs*



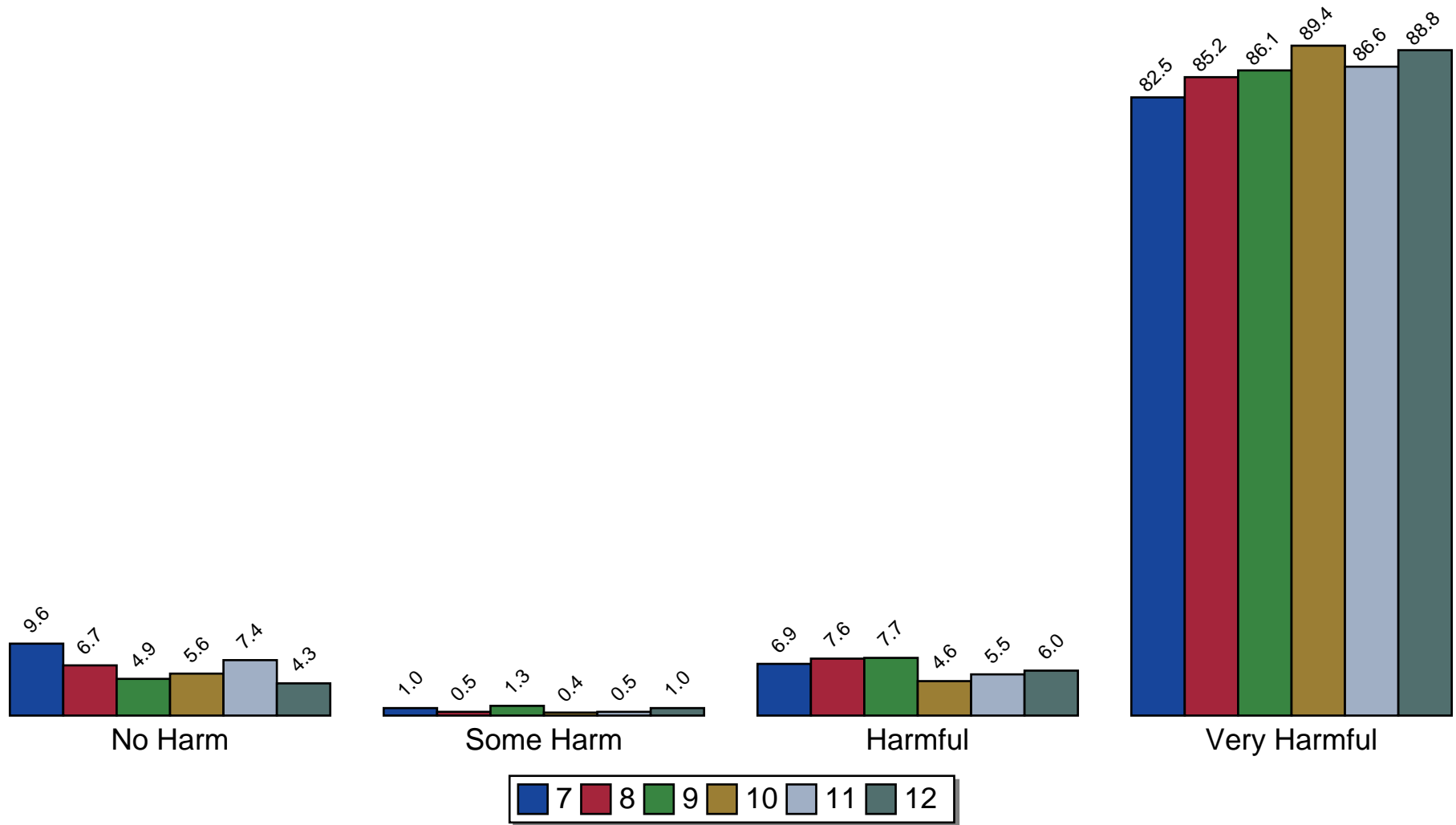
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High



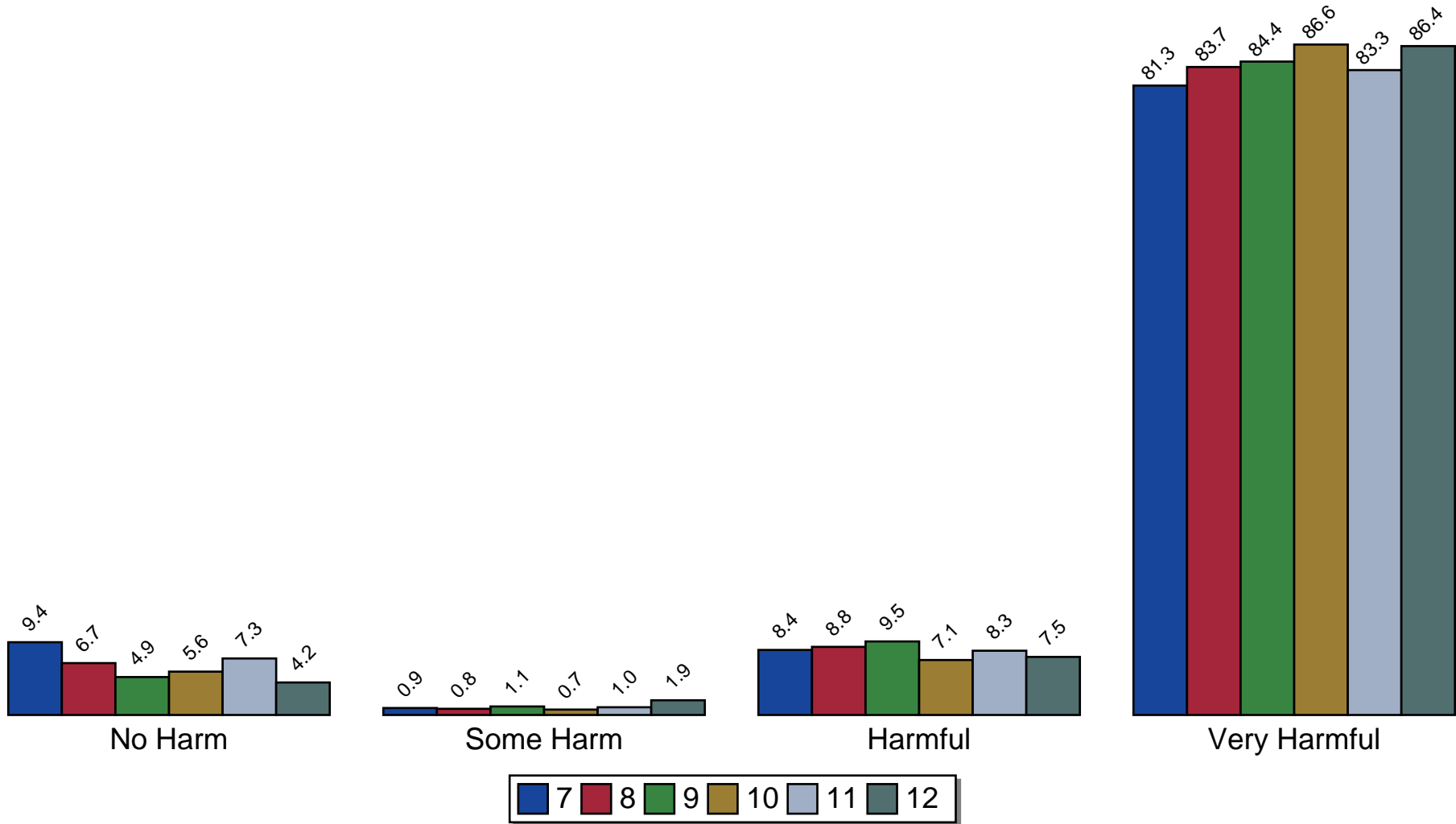
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Heroin



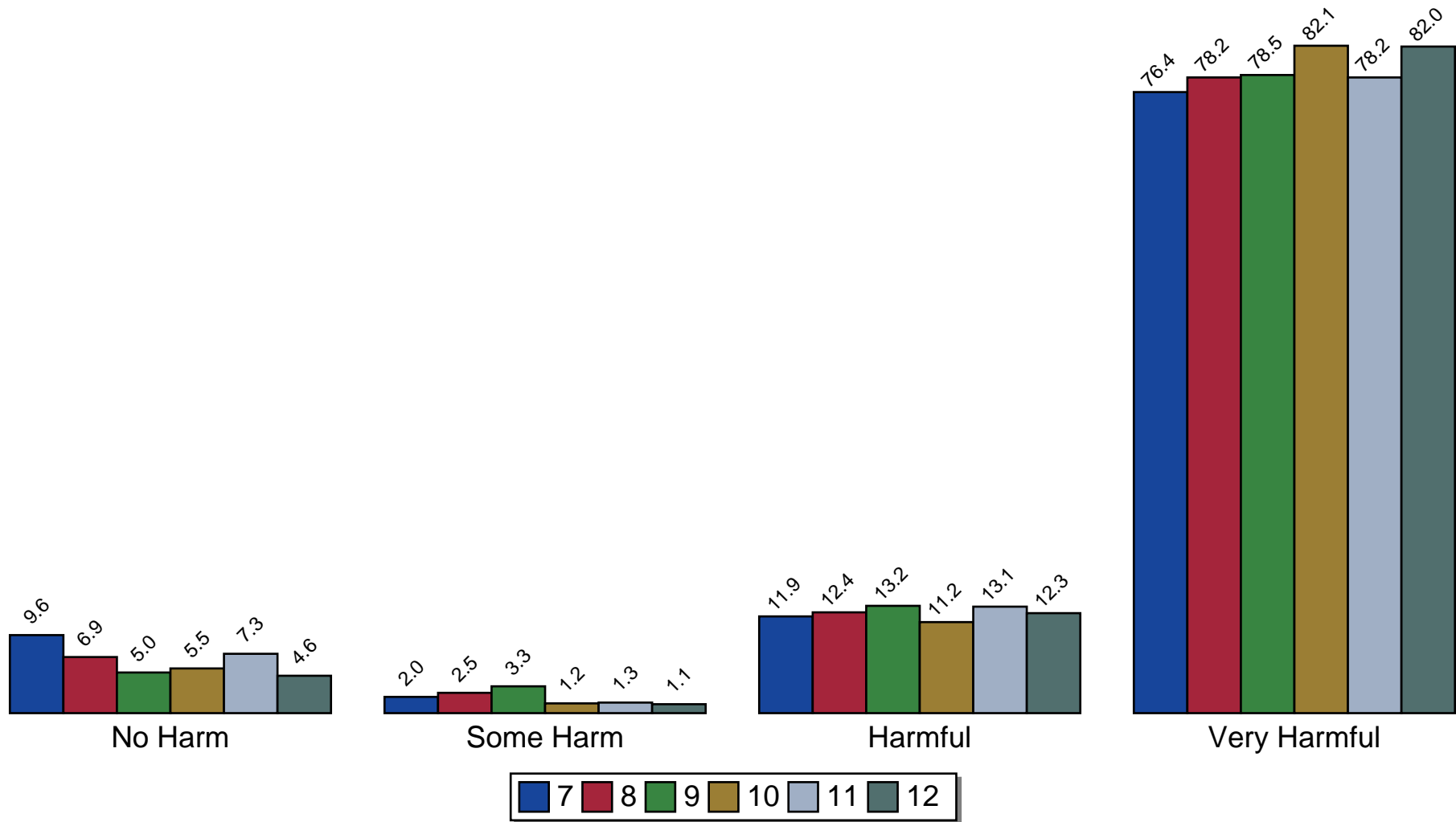
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Cocaine



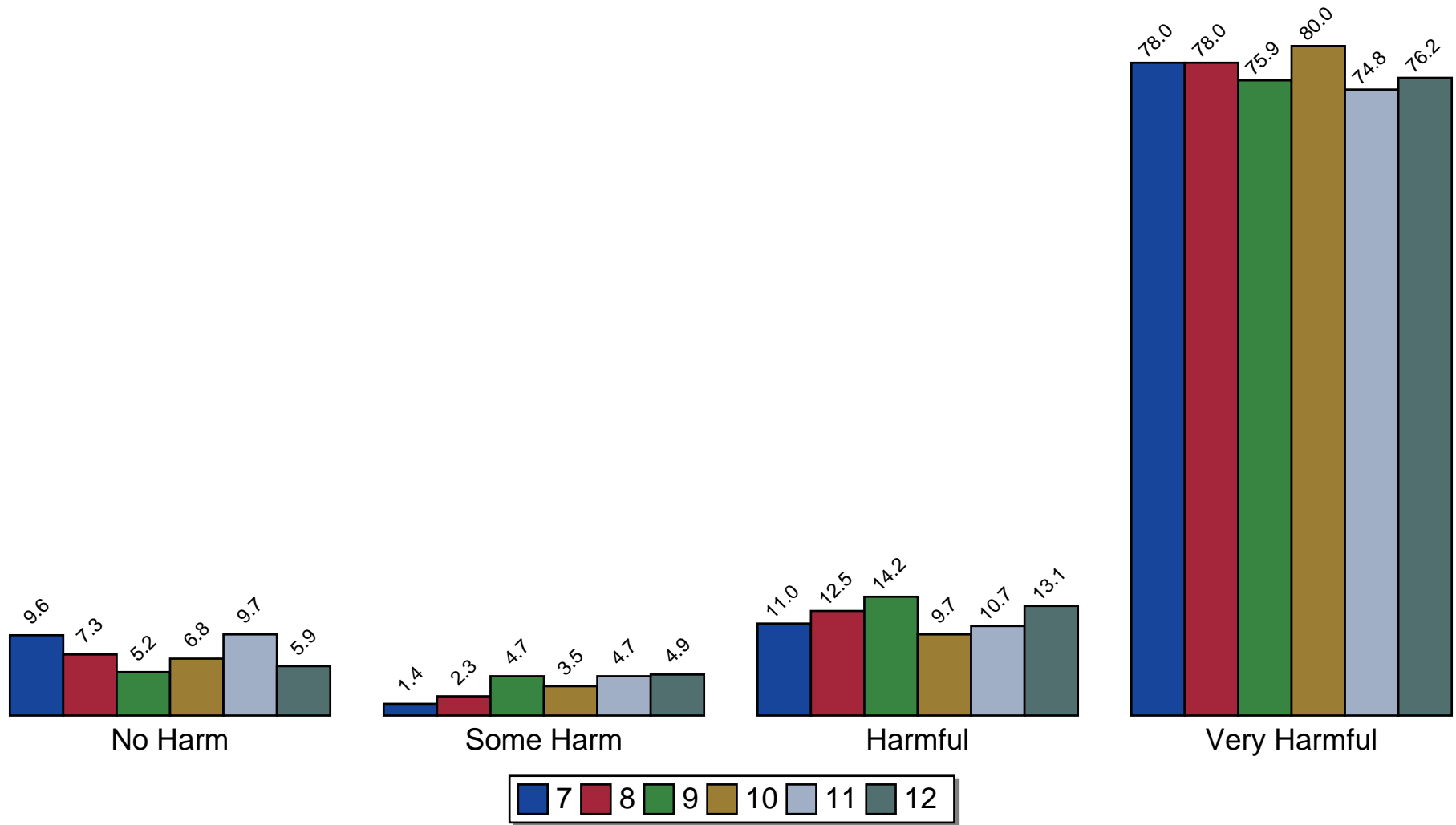
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Inhalants



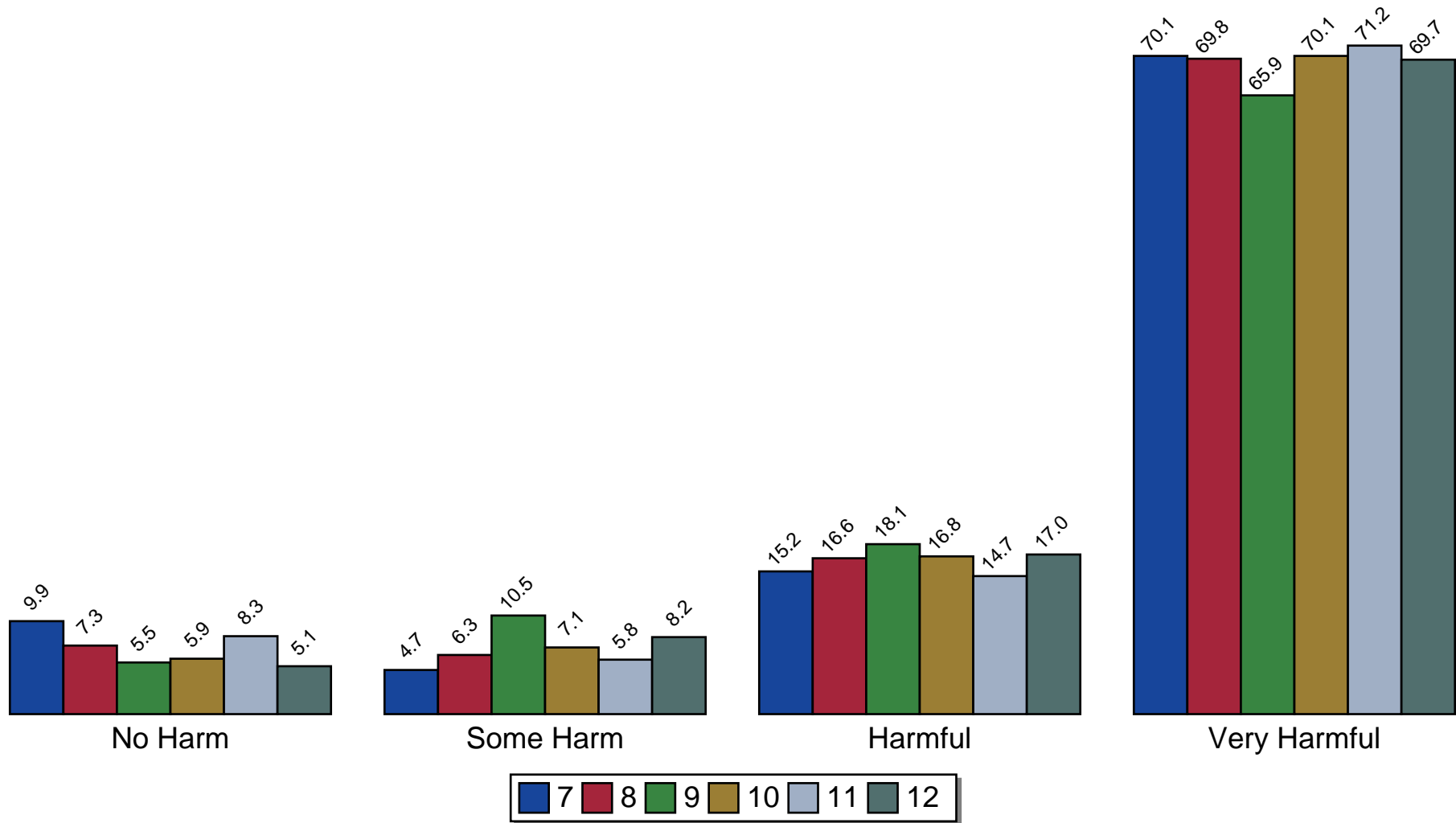
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Hallucinogens



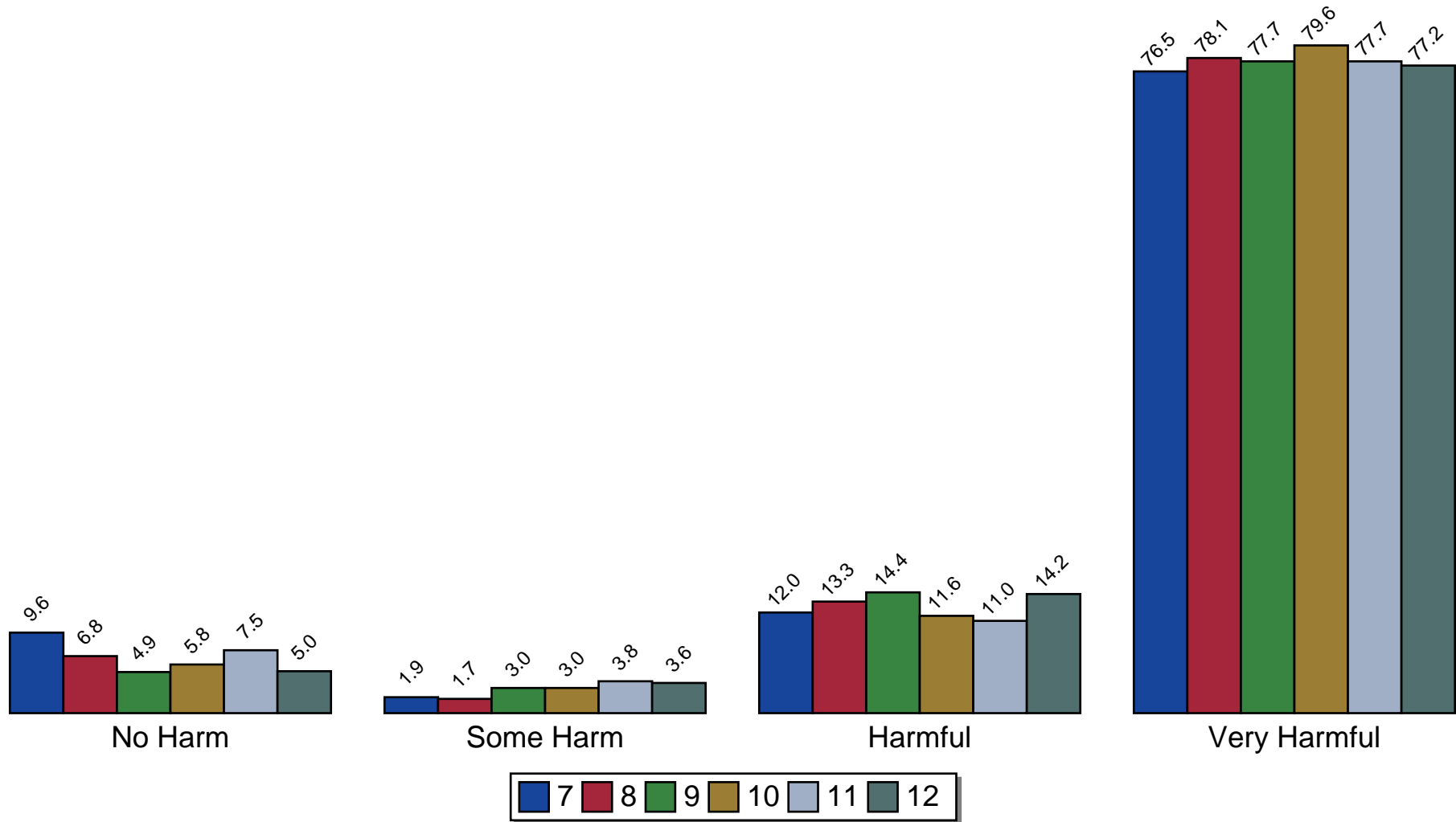
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Steroids



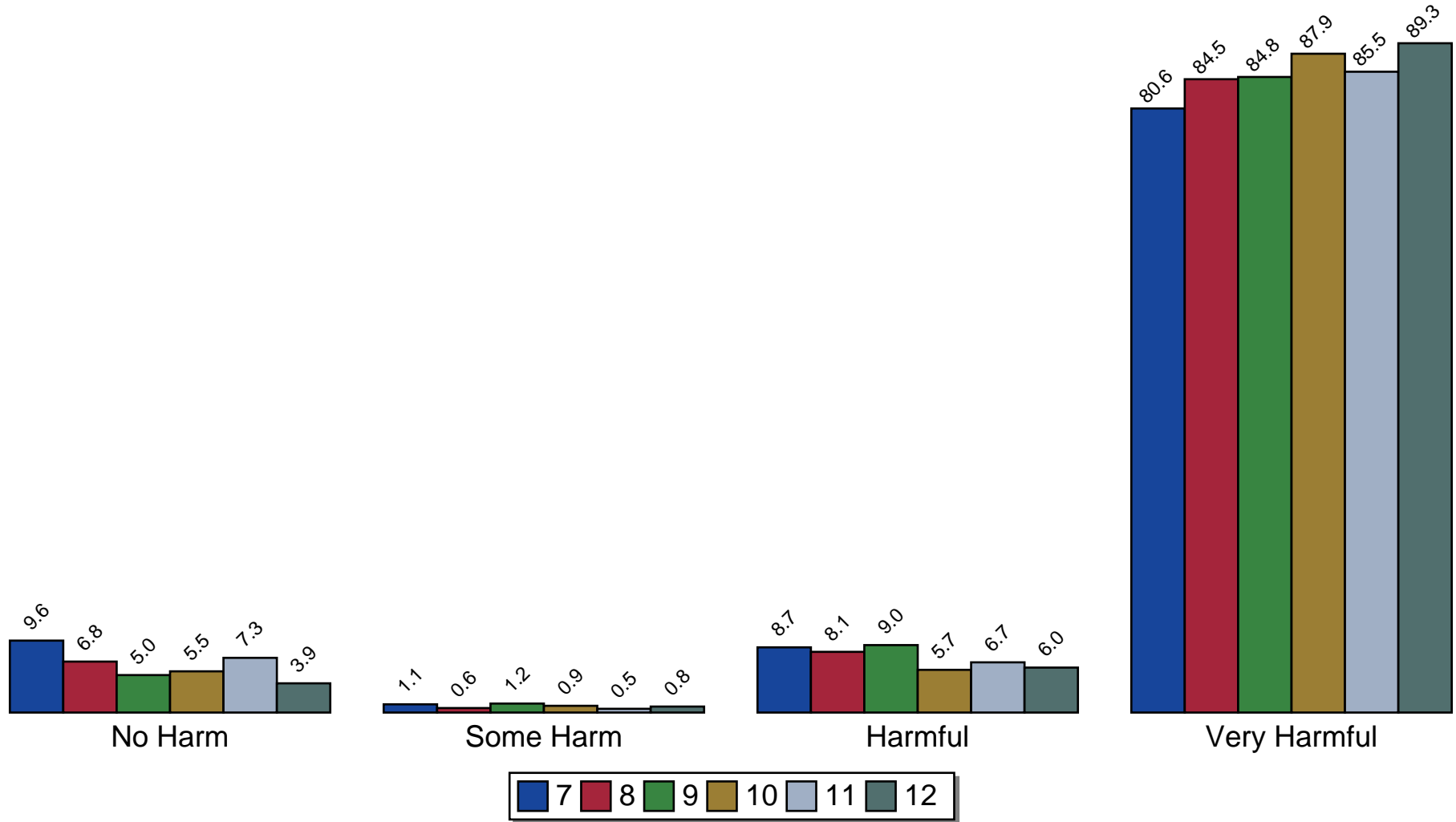
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Ecstasy



Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Harm -- Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

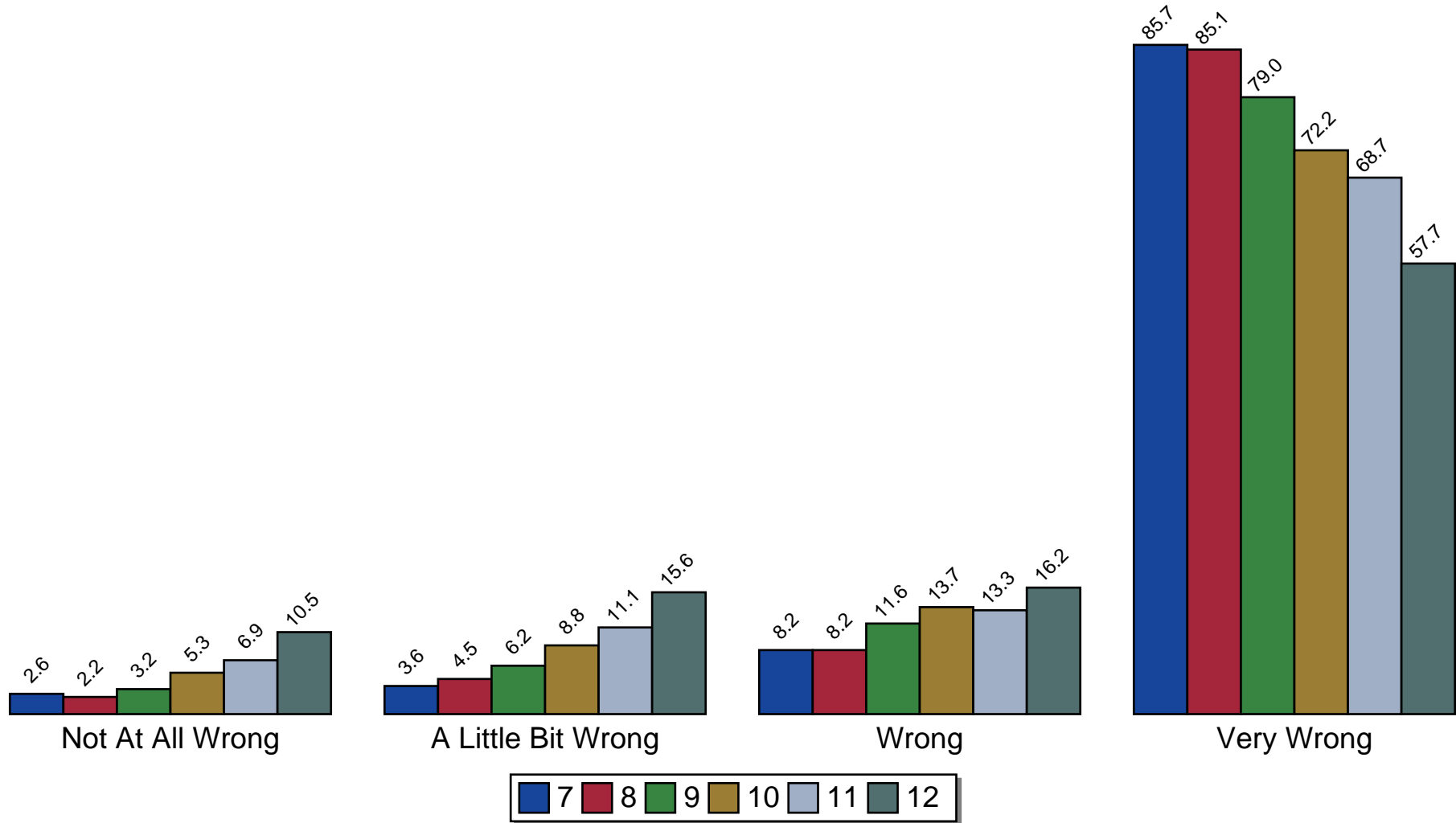
3.3 Perception of Parental Disapproval

Similar to the Perception of Harm, we can see an impact on adolescents if their parents strongly disapprove of drugs and drug use. You can see how the data in your area reflect these trends in section 3.11 "cross-tabs" in your report.

*Regular Alcohol for *Perception of Parental Disapproval* is calculated from the substance question 'Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day'.

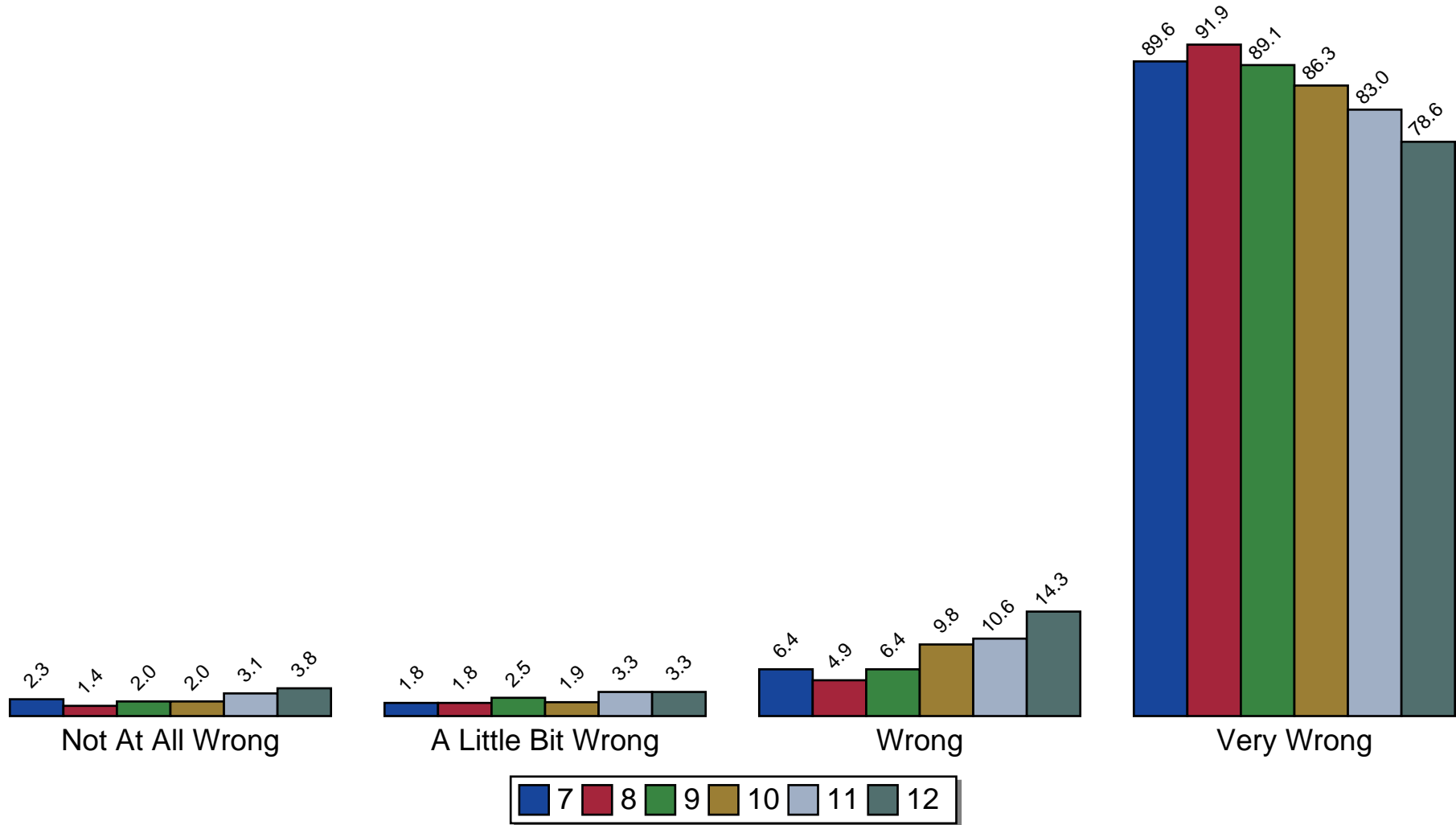
*Prescription Drugs for *Perception of Parental Disapproval* is calculated from the substance question 'Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you'.

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Alcohol



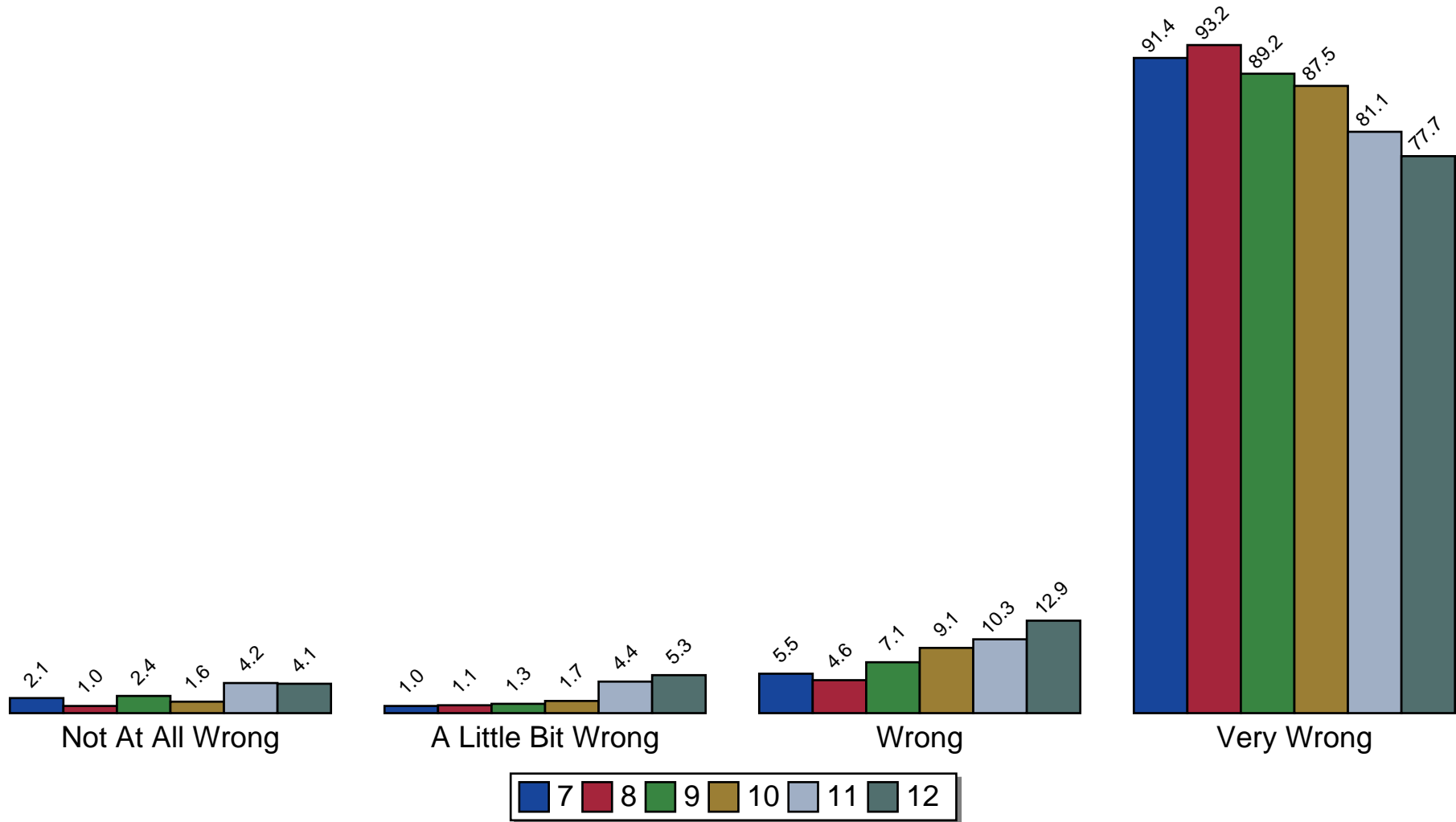
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Regular Alcohol*



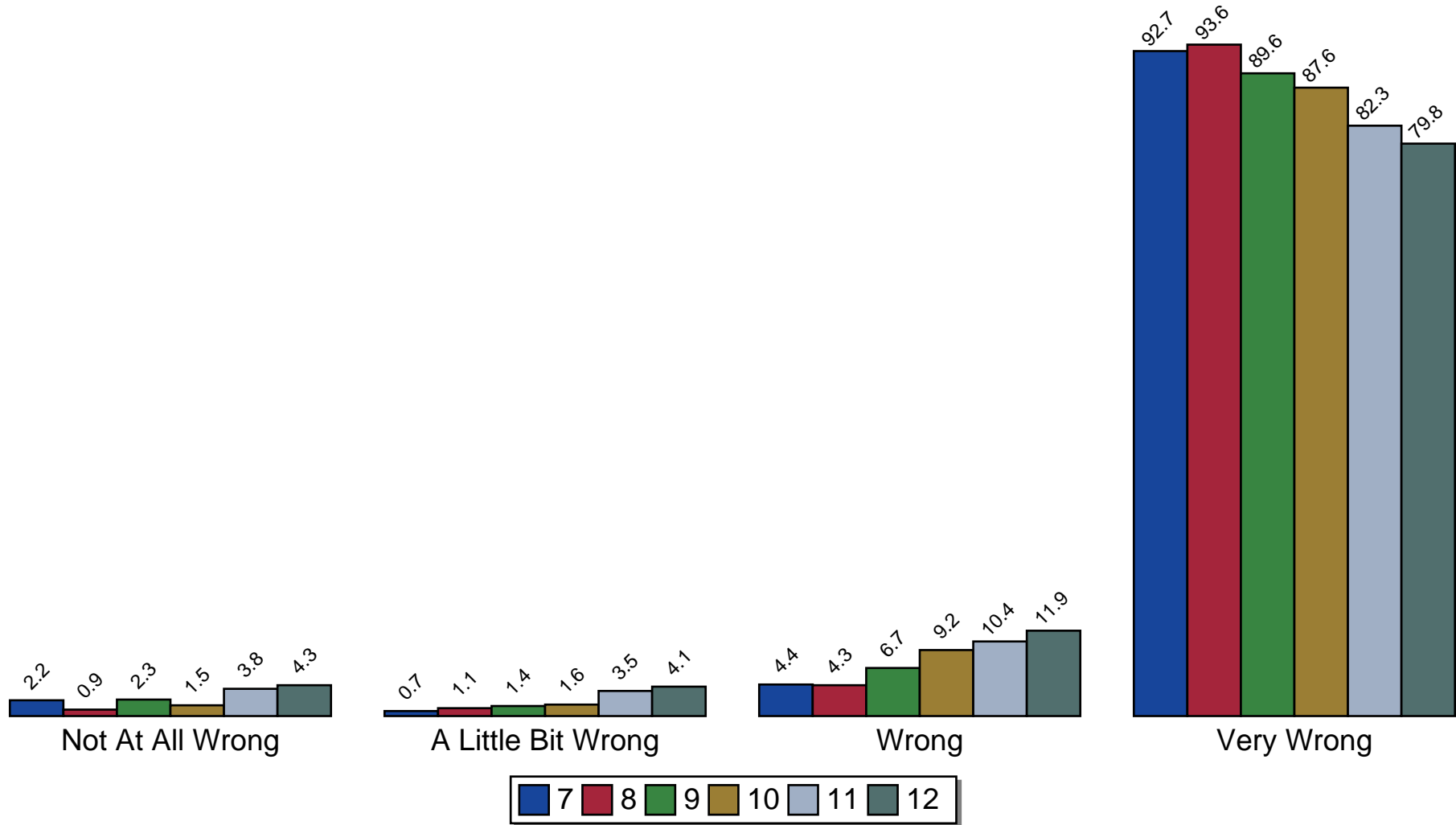
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Any Tobacco



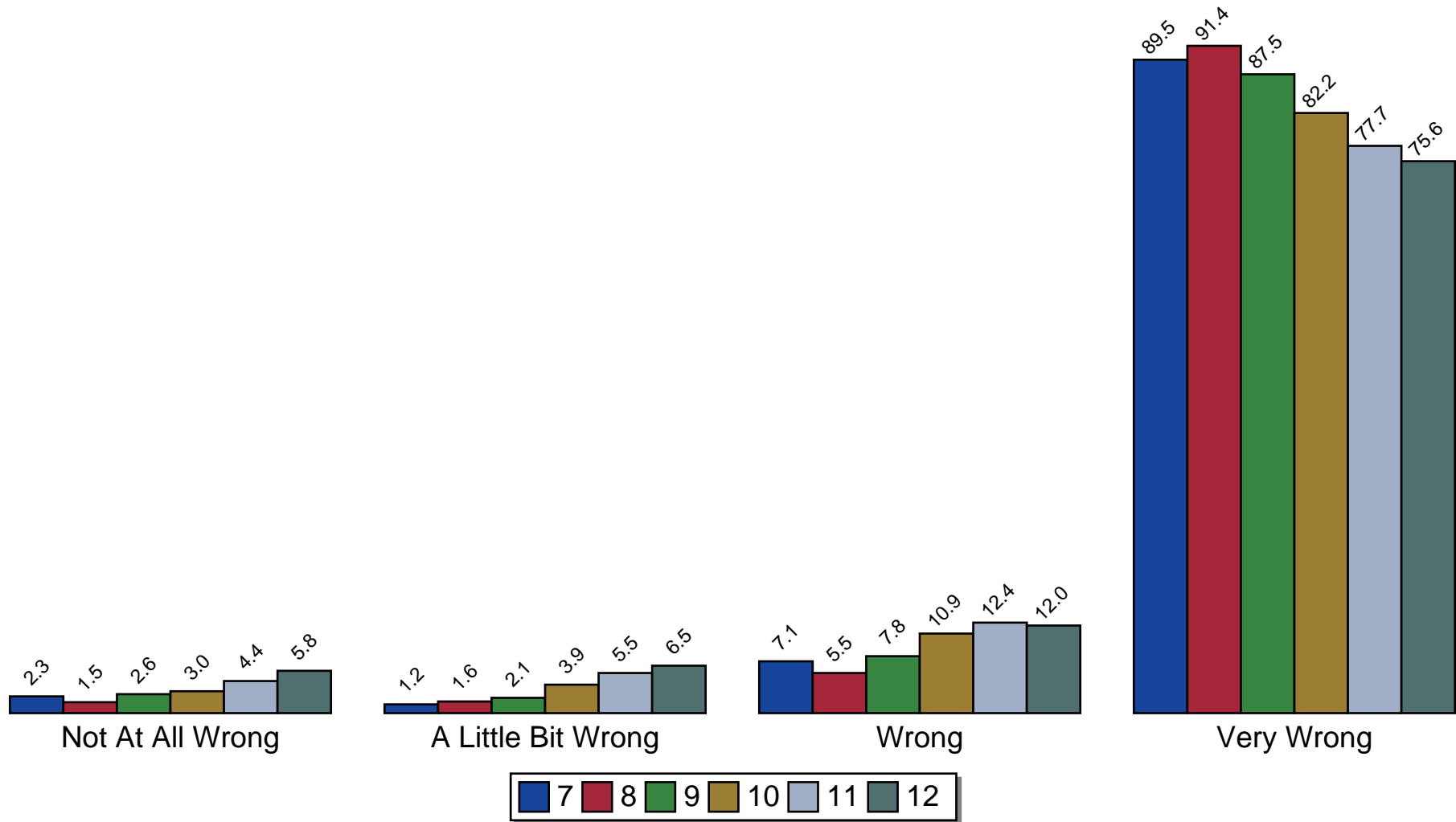
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Smoke Tobacco



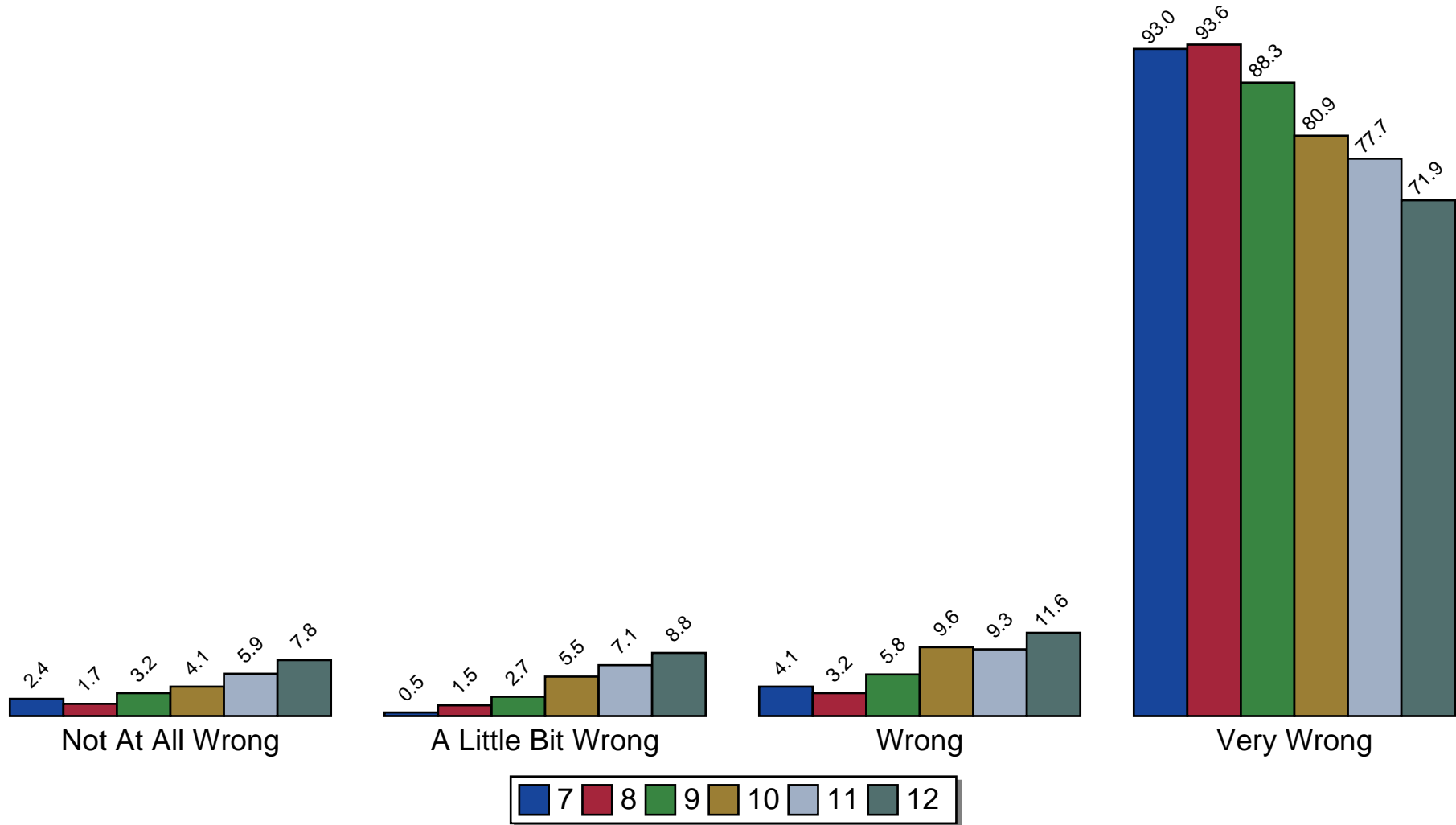
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Electronic Vapor Products



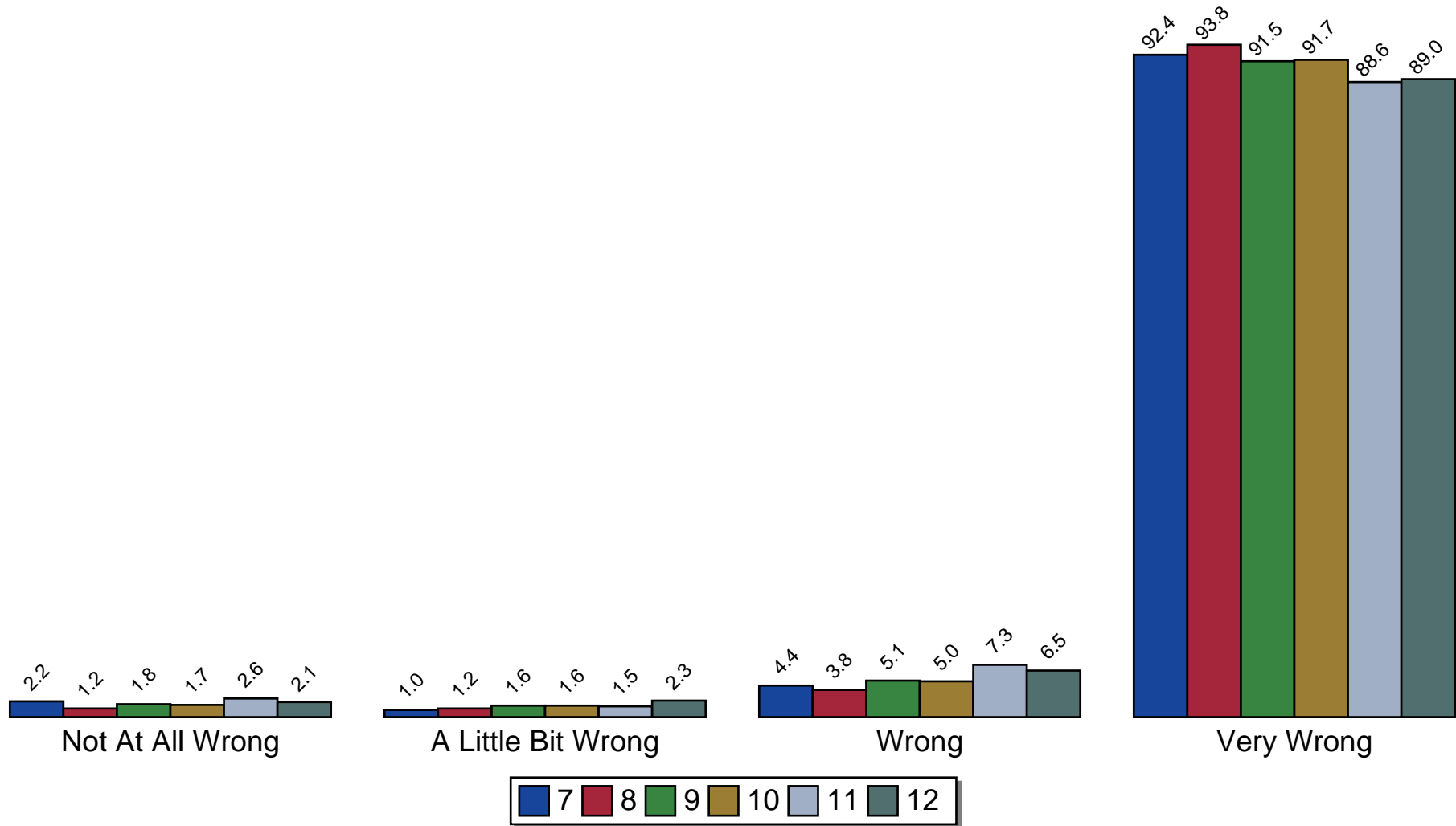
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Smoke Marijuana



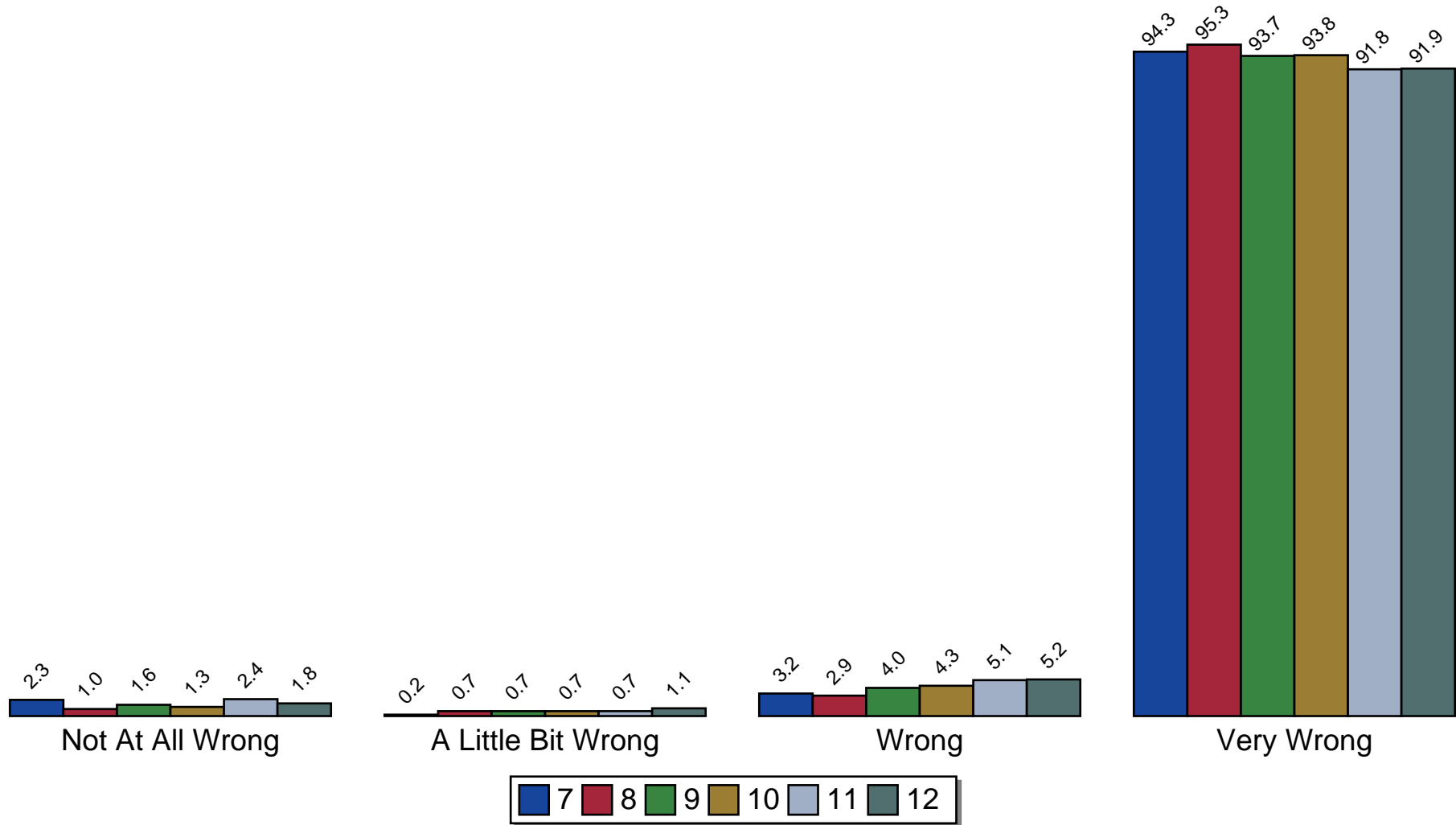
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Prescription Drugs*



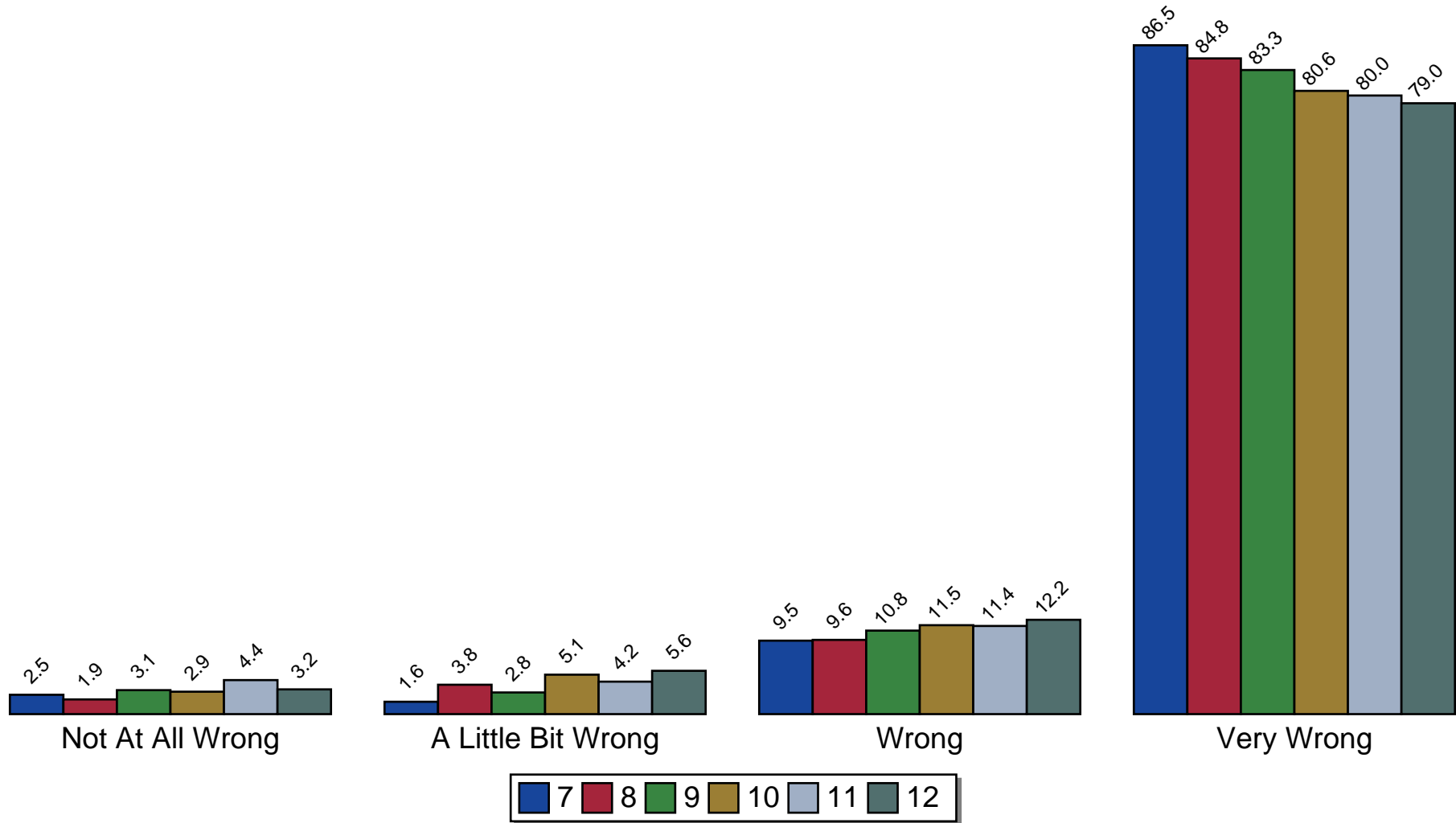
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Other Illicit Drugs



Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Gamble Anything Of Value



Source: Pride Surveys

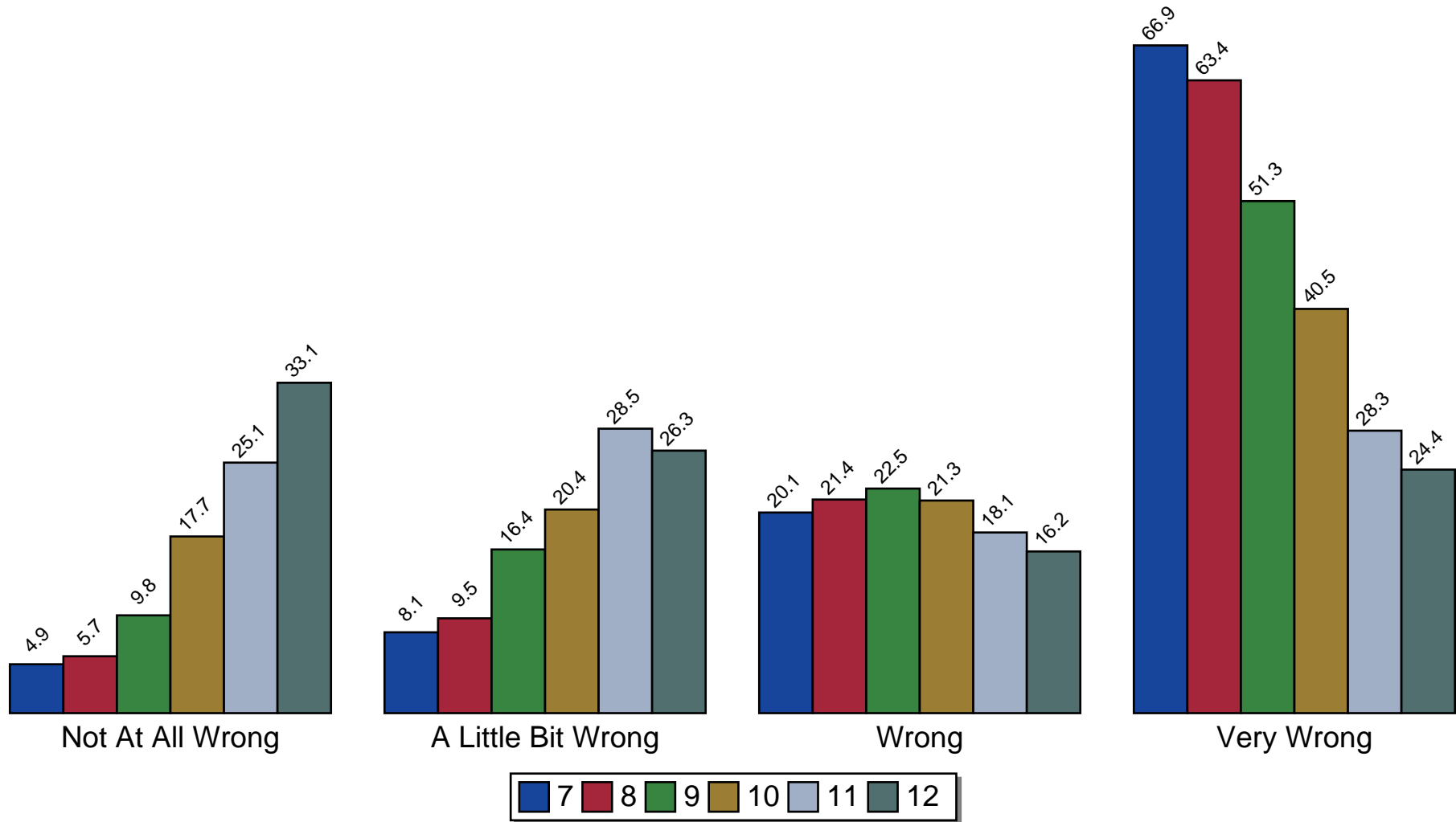
3.4 Perception of Friends Disapproval

Similar to other categories of disapproval friends have influence over one another's behaviors. You can see more about this in the cross tabs section 3.11. Typically, students perceive a decreasing amount of disapproval from their friends as they grow older. This is helpful in understanding peer pressure. The following pages detail your students' responses to their friends' disapproval.

*Regular Alcohol for *Perception of Friends Disapproval* is calculated from the substance question 'Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day'.

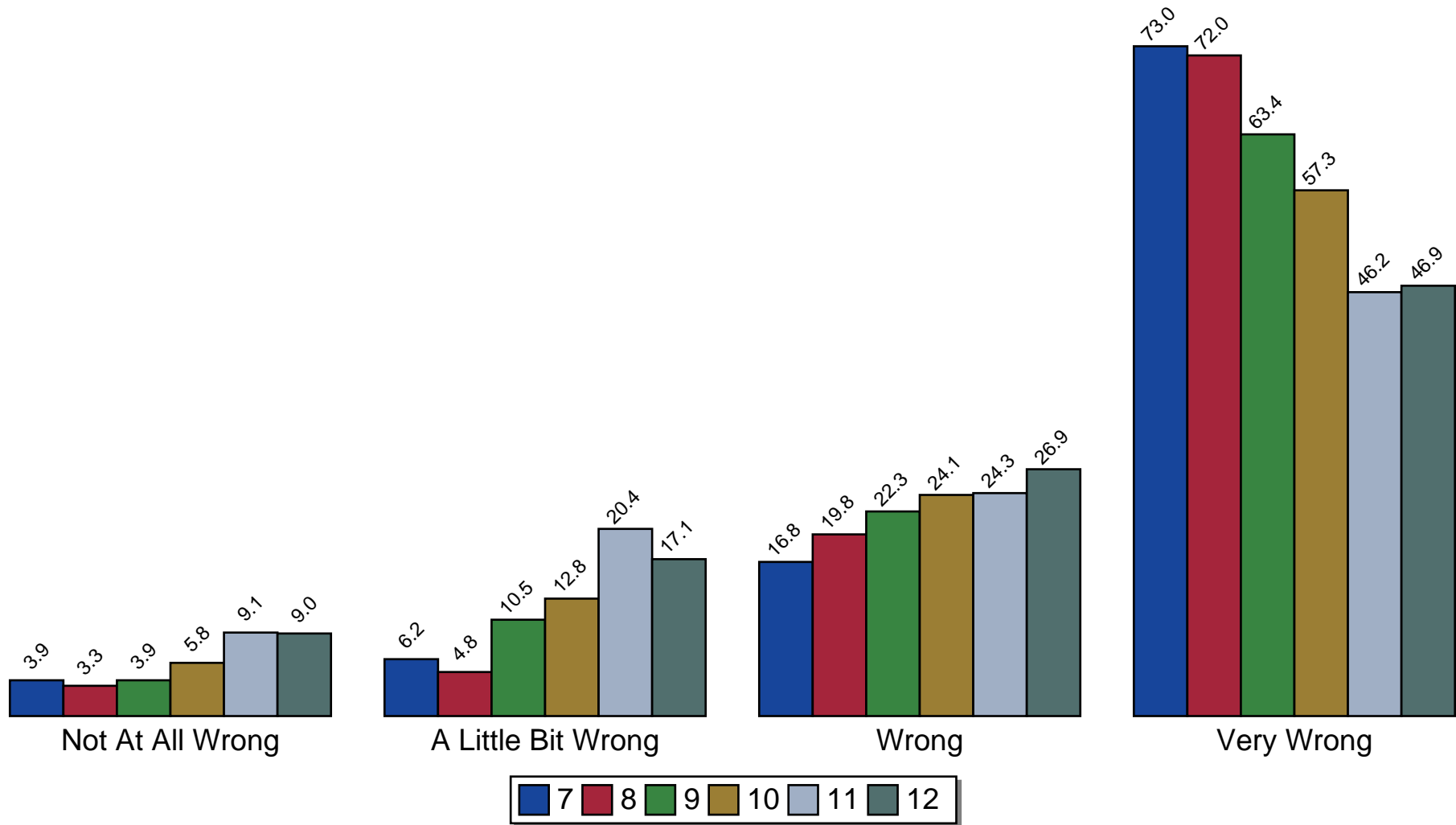
*Prescription Drugs for *Perception of Friends Disapproval* is calculated from the substance question 'Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you'.

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Use Alcohol



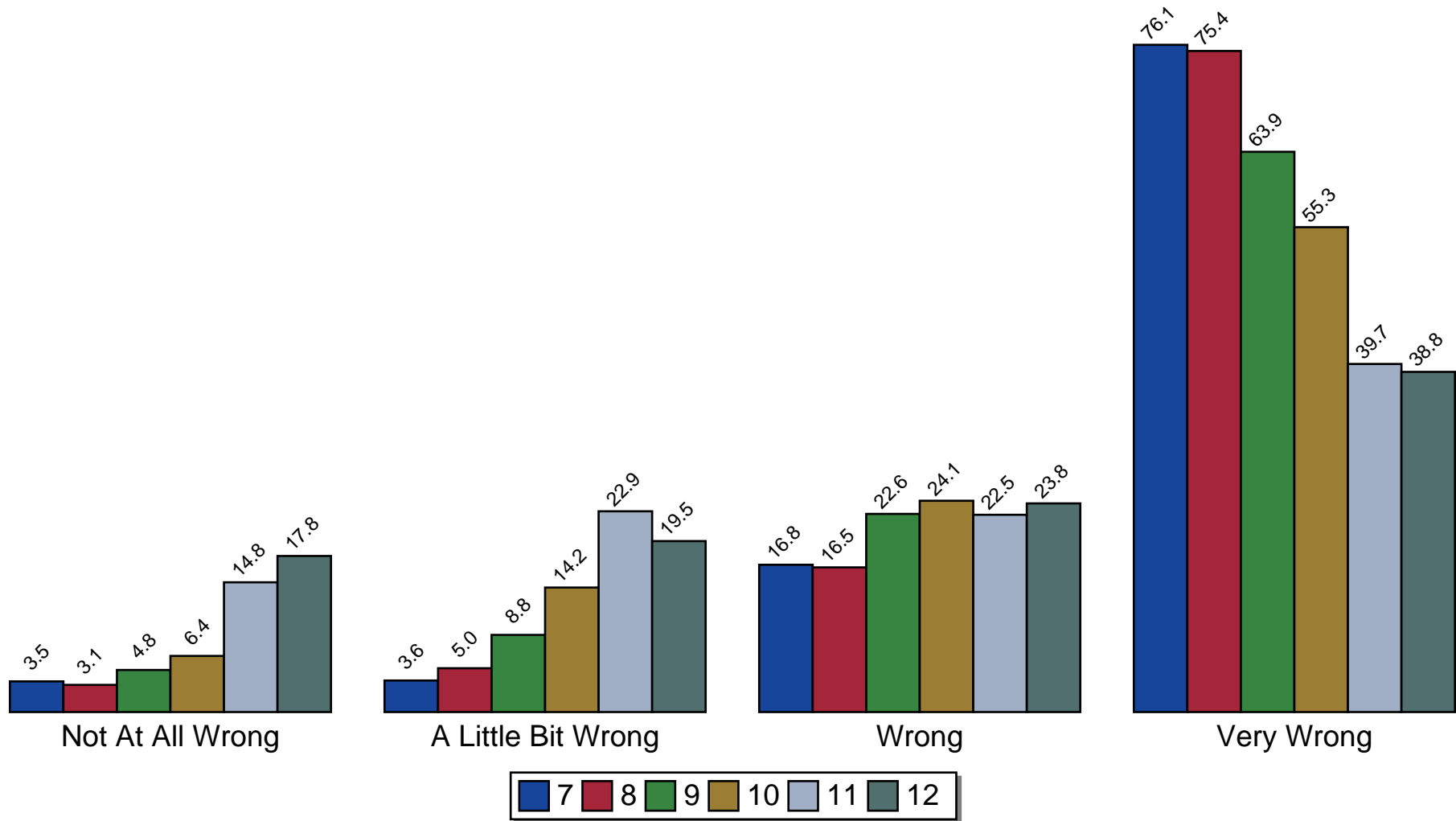
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Regular Alcohol*



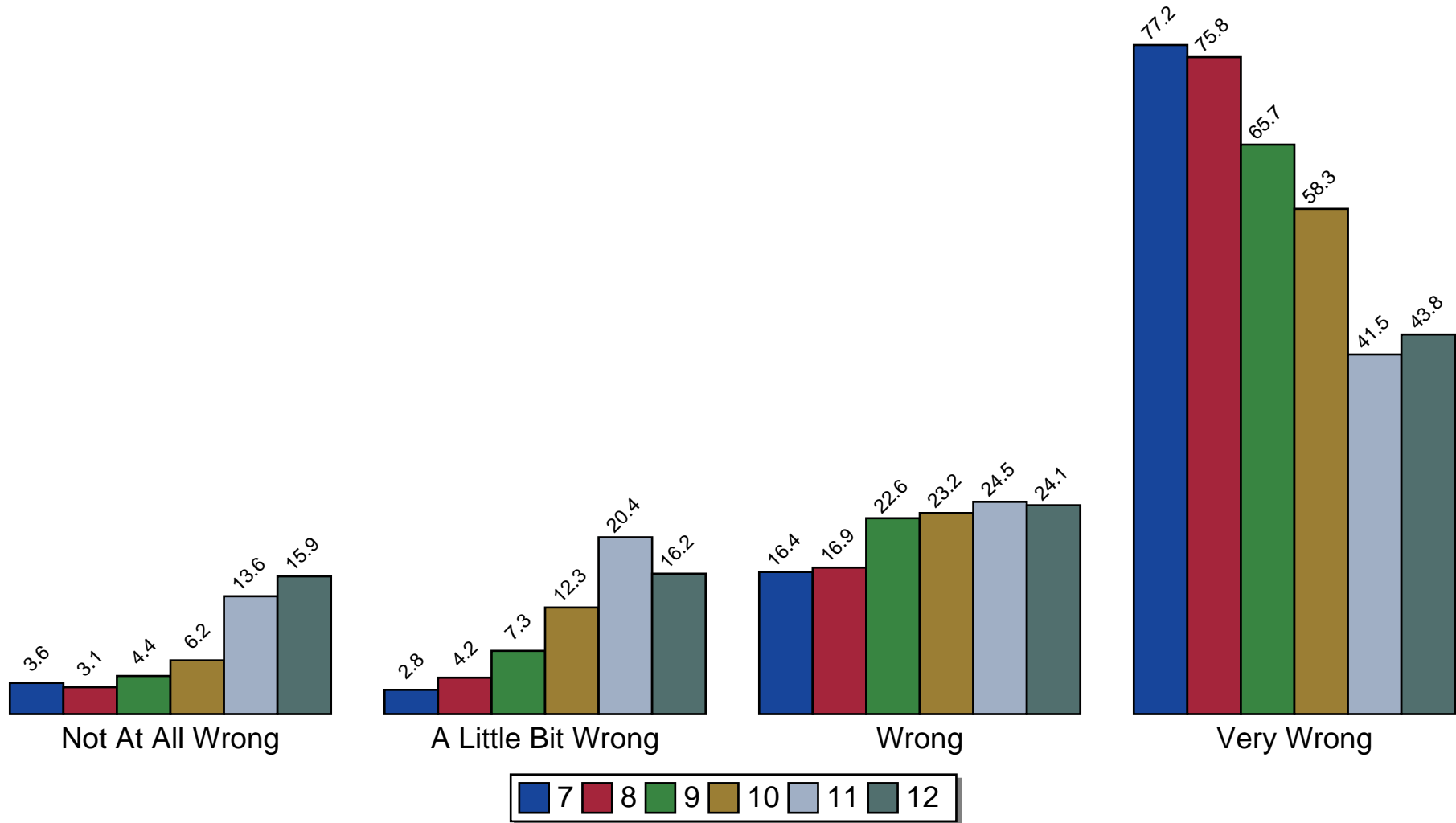
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Use Any Tobacco



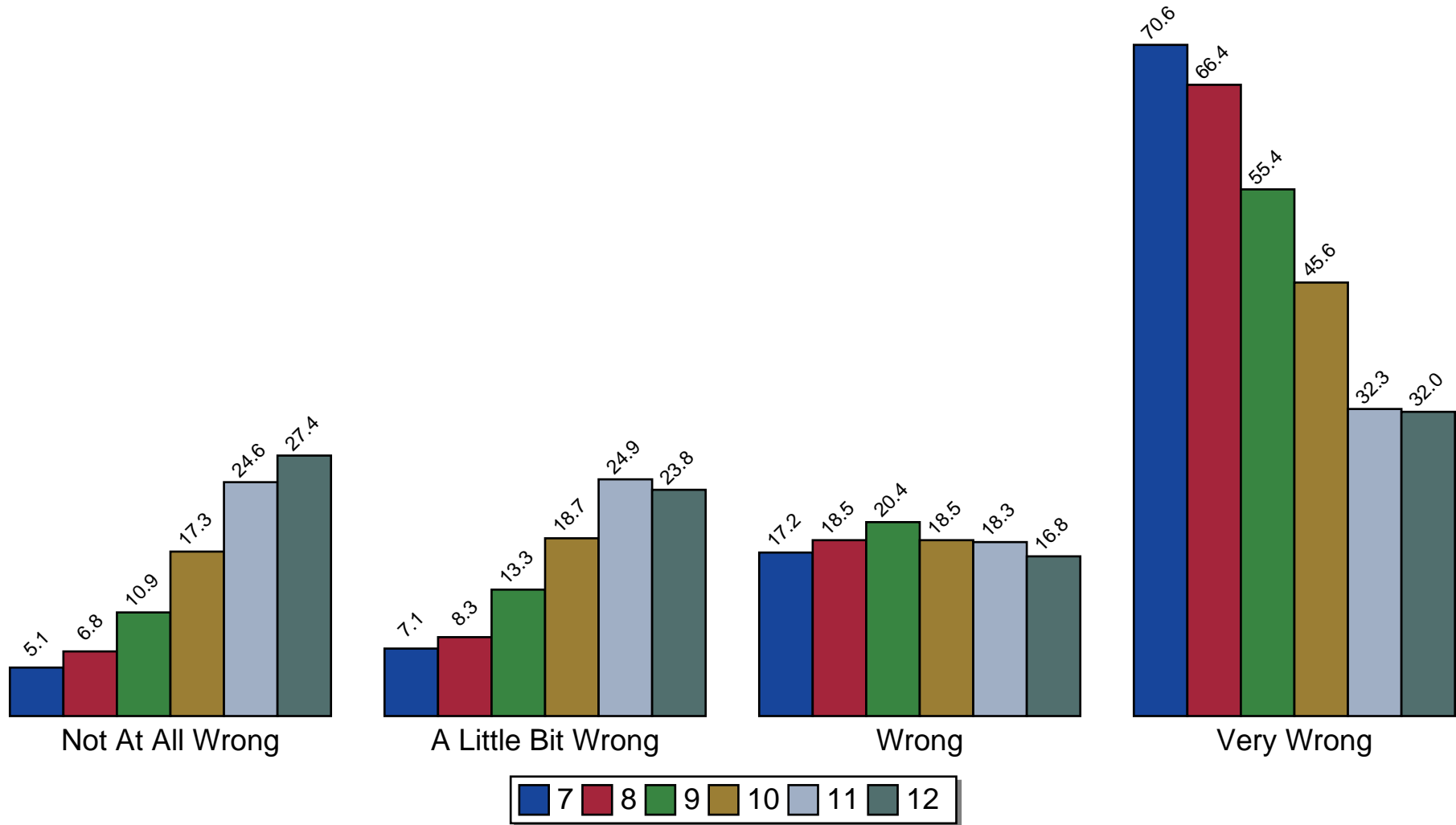
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Smoke Tobacco



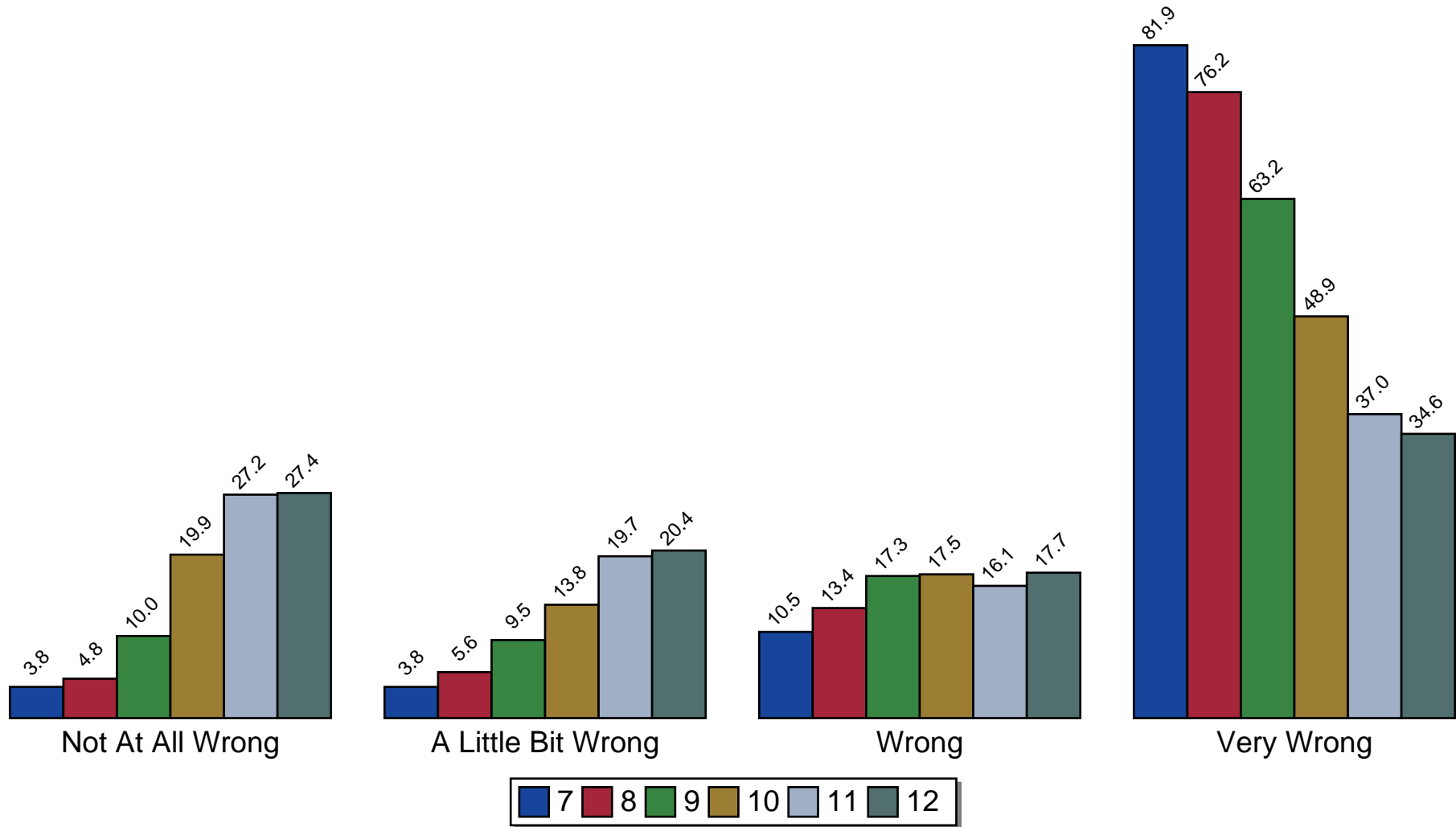
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Use Electronic Vapor Products



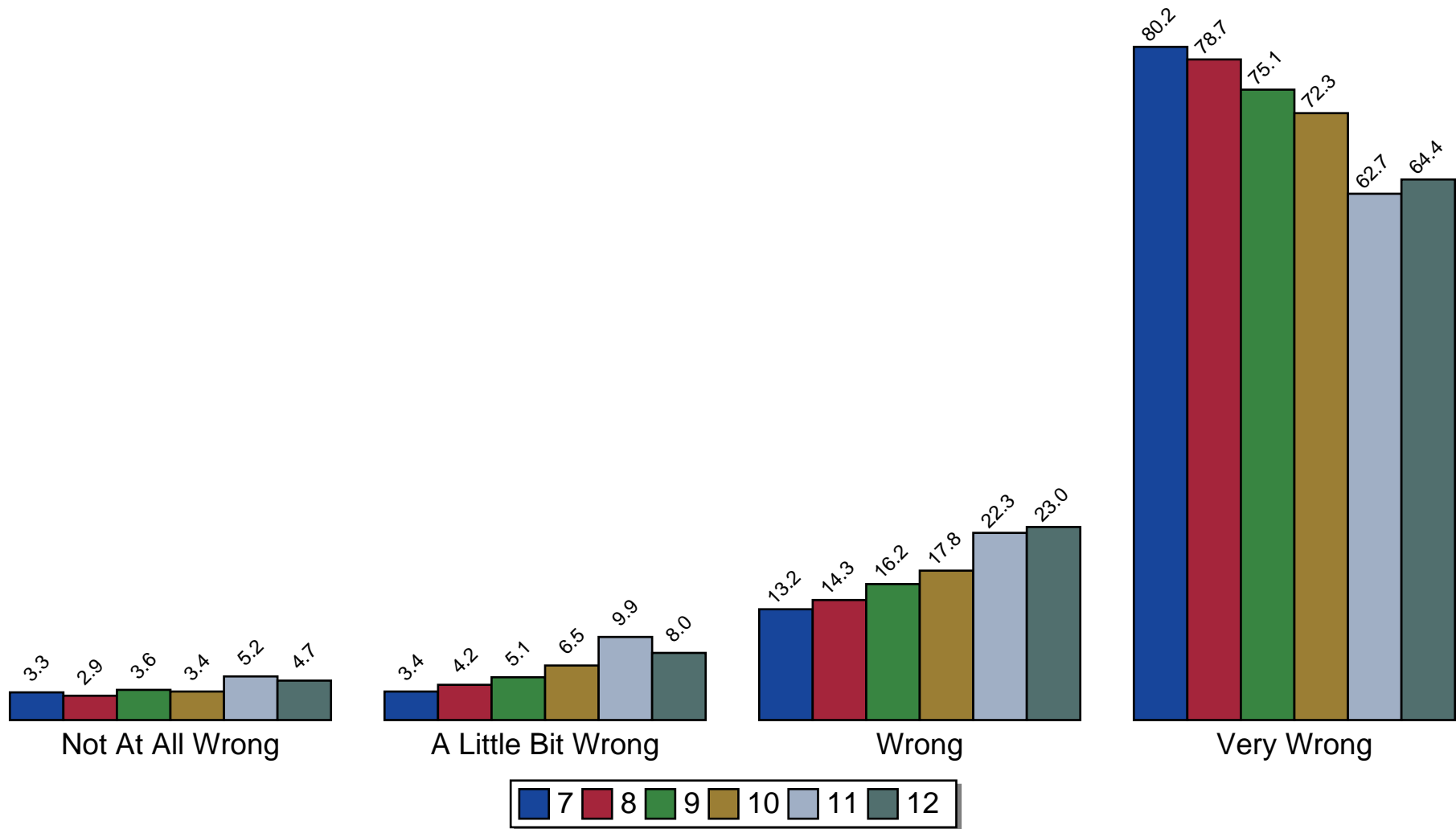
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Smoke Marijuana



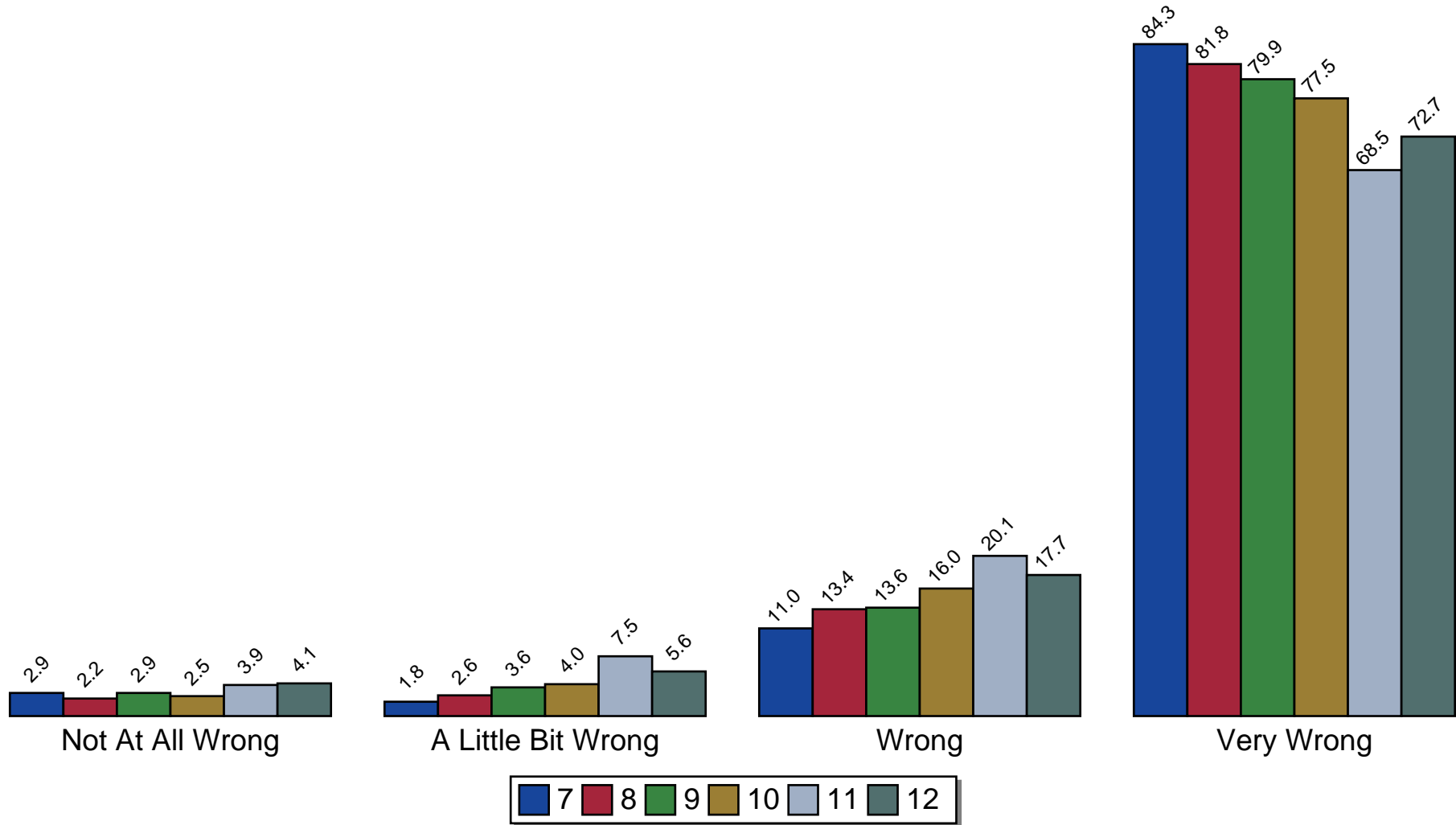
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Use Prescription Drugs*



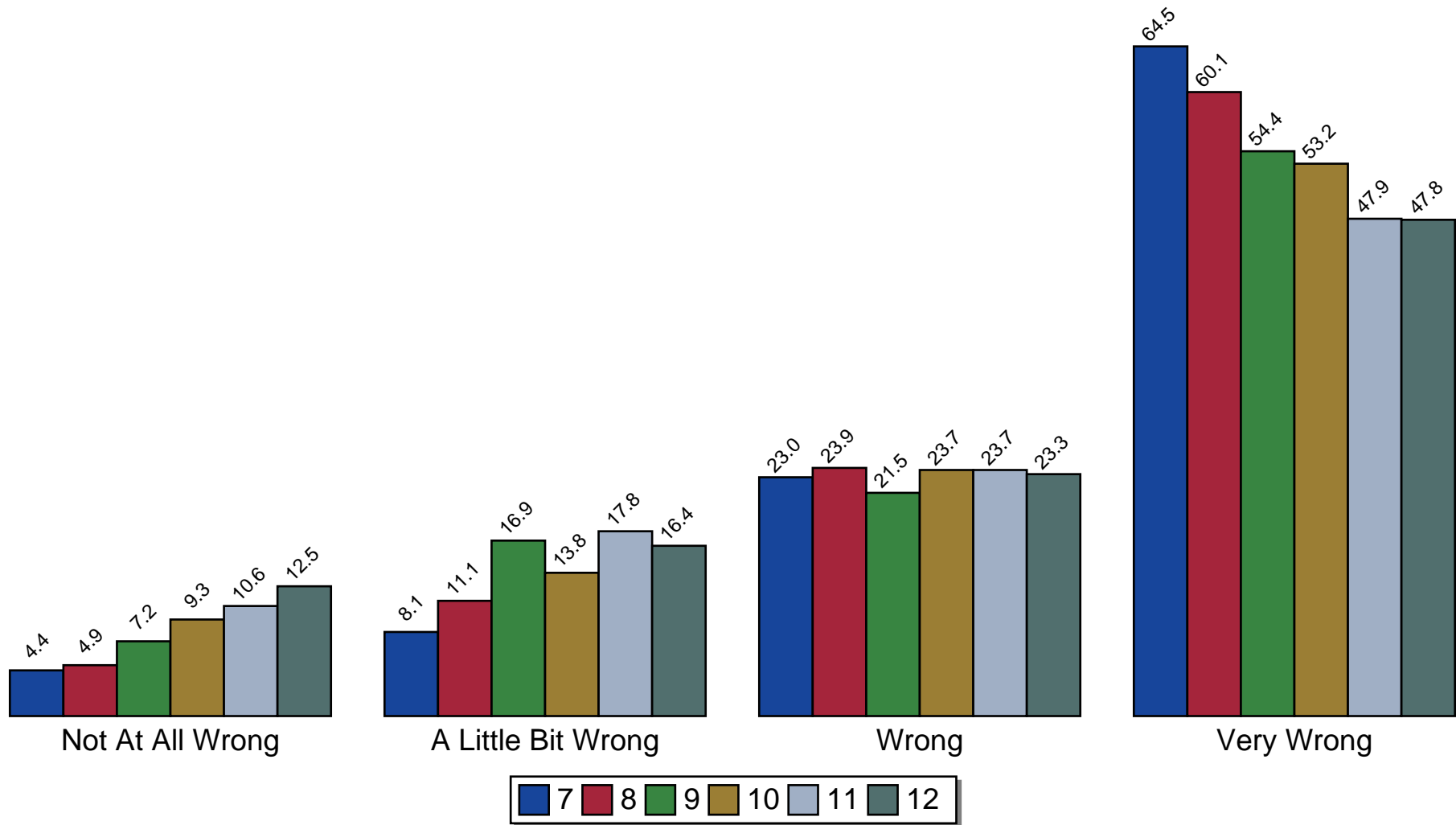
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Use Other Illicit Drugs



Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends Disapproval -- Gamble Anything Of Value



Source: Pride Surveys

3.5 Average Age of Onset of Use

The question "At what age did you first use..." is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from 10 or Under, to 17 or Older, and Never Used. The table shows the average age of first use for those students who answered the question with a response other than "Never Used".

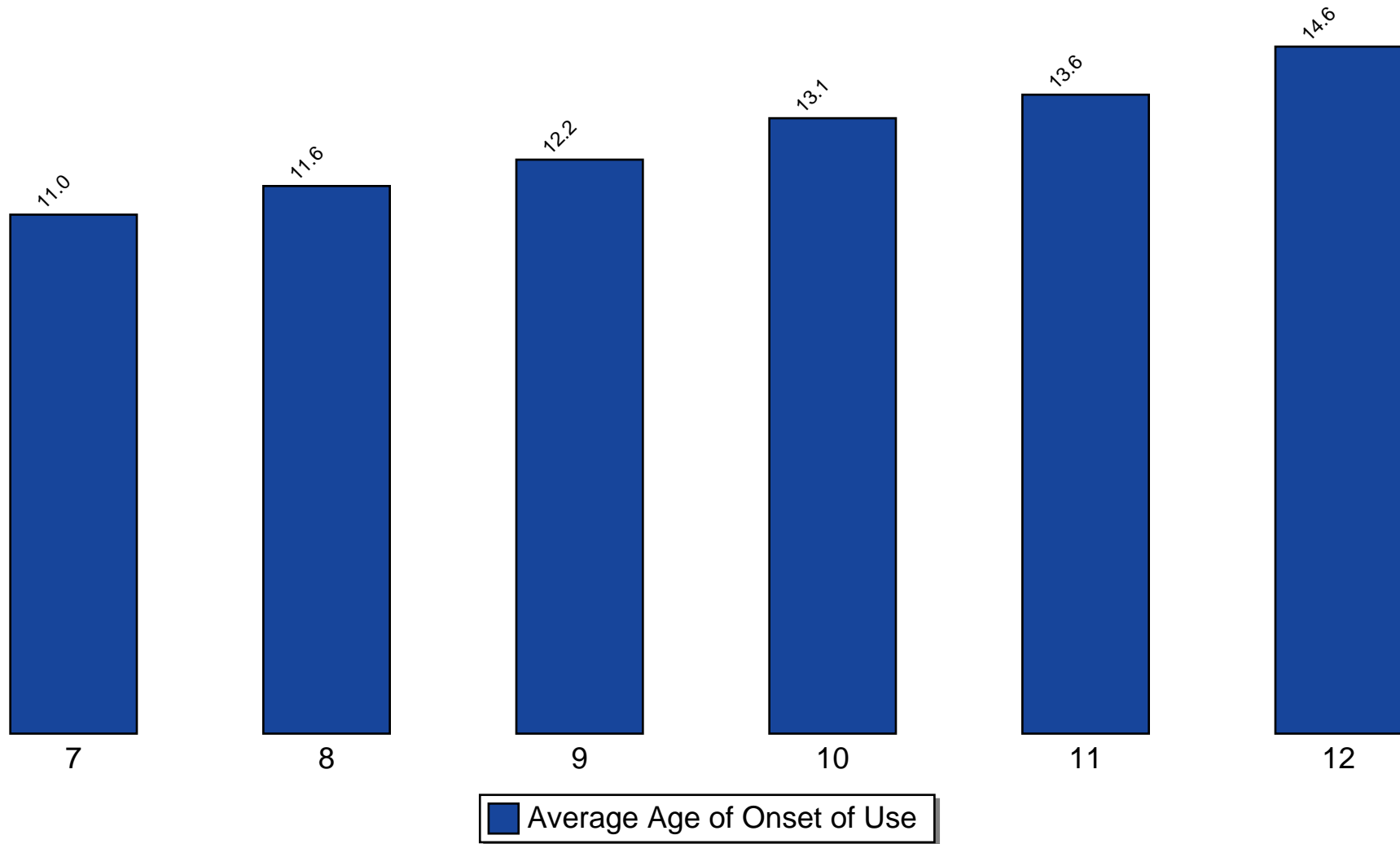
* Any Alcohol for *Average Age of Onset of Use* is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'beer', 'coolers, hard lemonade, etc.' and 'liquor (whiskey, vodka, rum, etc.)'.

* Any Tobacco for *Average Age of Onset of Use* is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'cigarettes', 'smokeless tobacco (chew, etc.)' and 'cigars'.

* Any Illicit Drug for *Average Age of Onset of Use* is a calculated variable which includes all substances except any alcohol, any tobacco and vapor products.

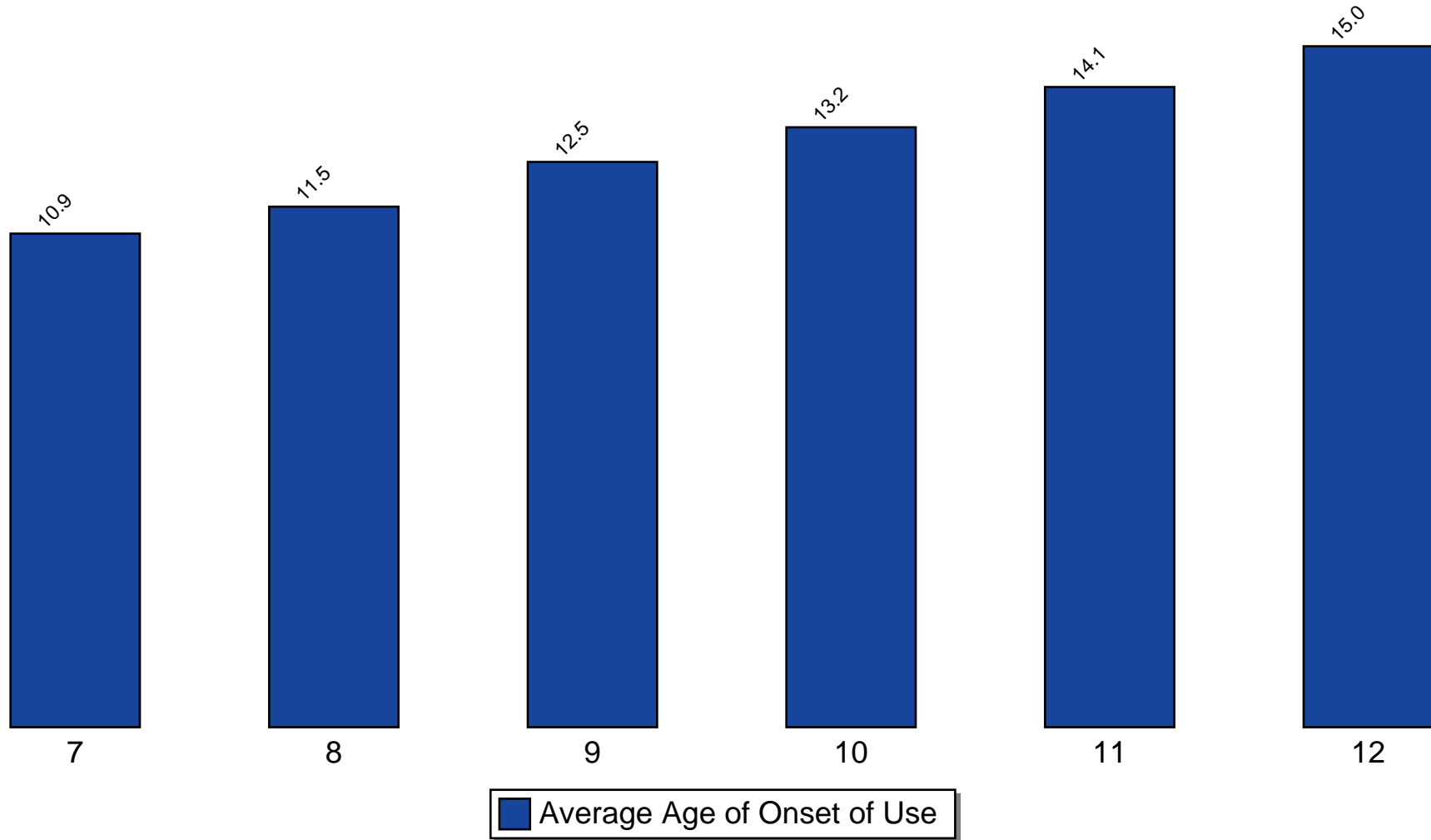
* Prescription Drugs for *Average Age of Onset of Use* is calculated from the substance question 'Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you'.

Average Age of Onset of Use of Any Tobacco*



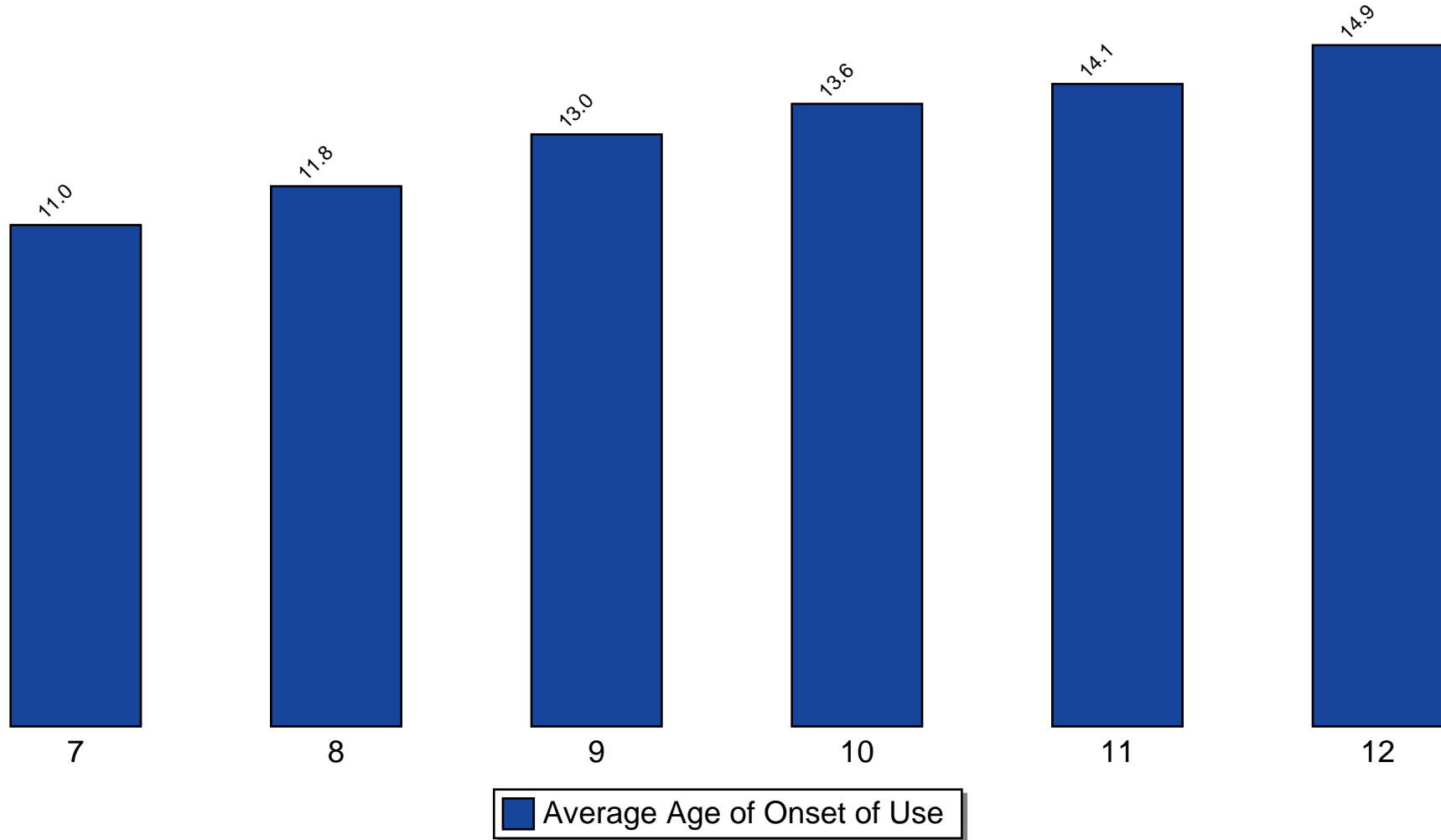
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Any Alcohol*



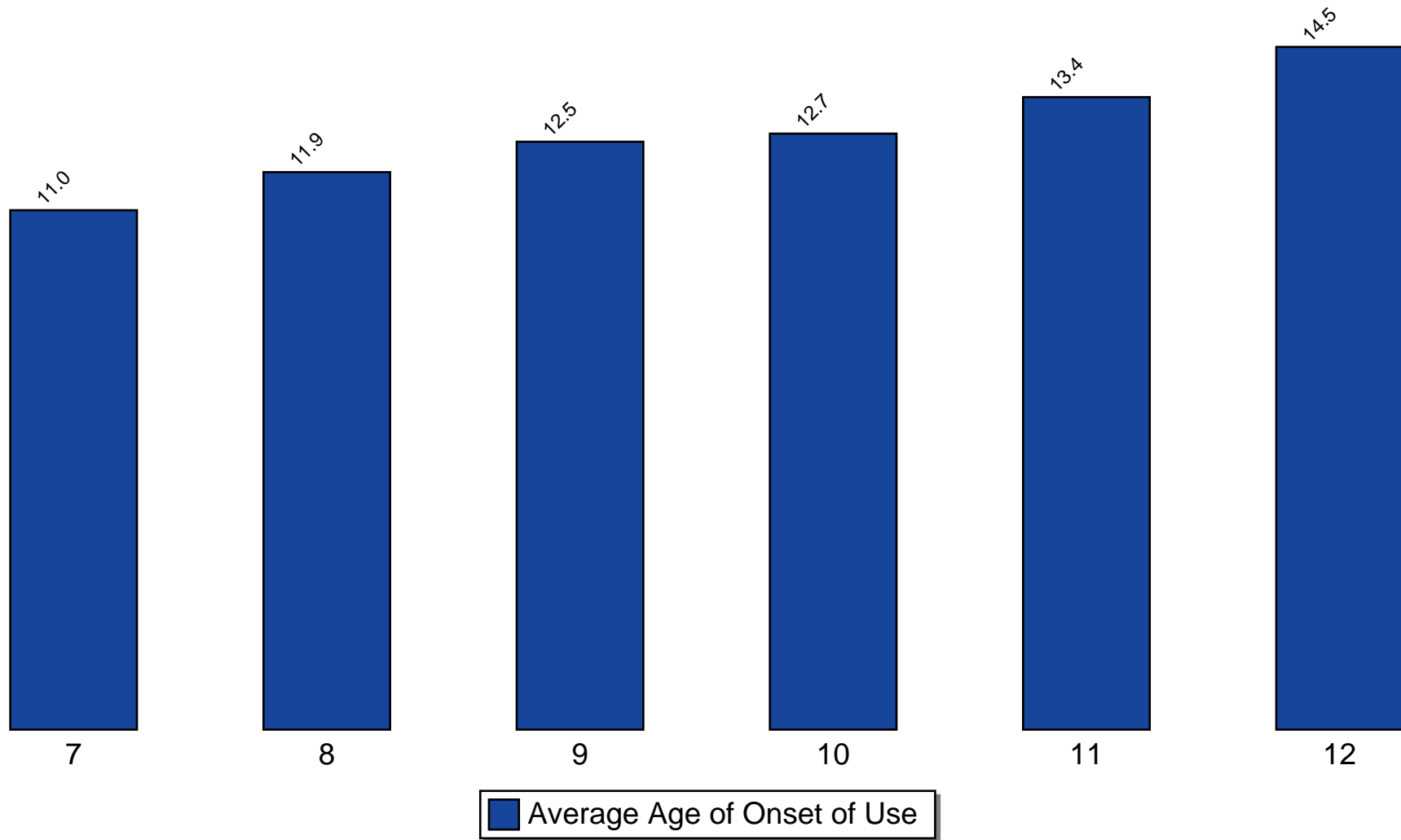
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Any Illicit Drug*



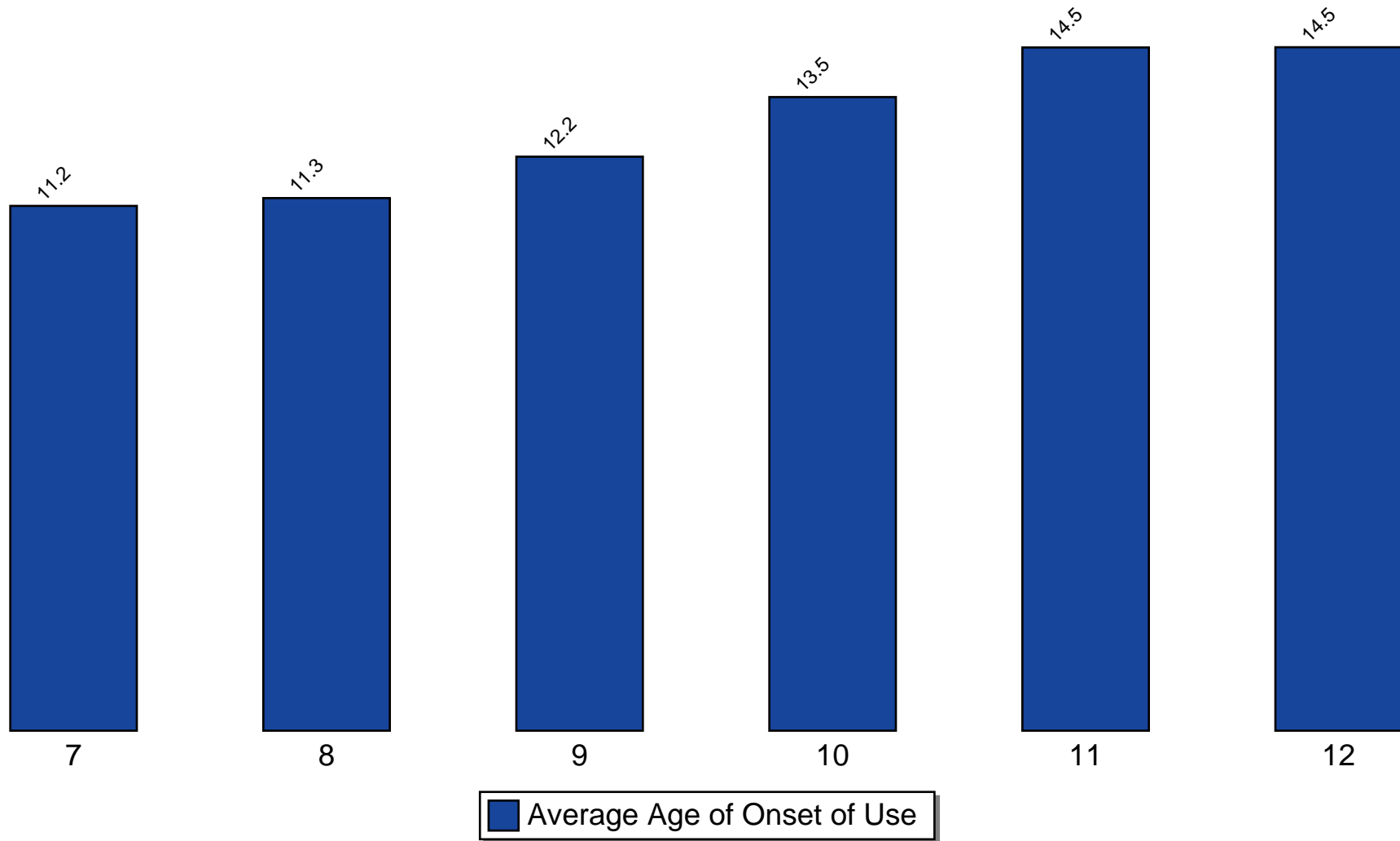
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Cigarettes



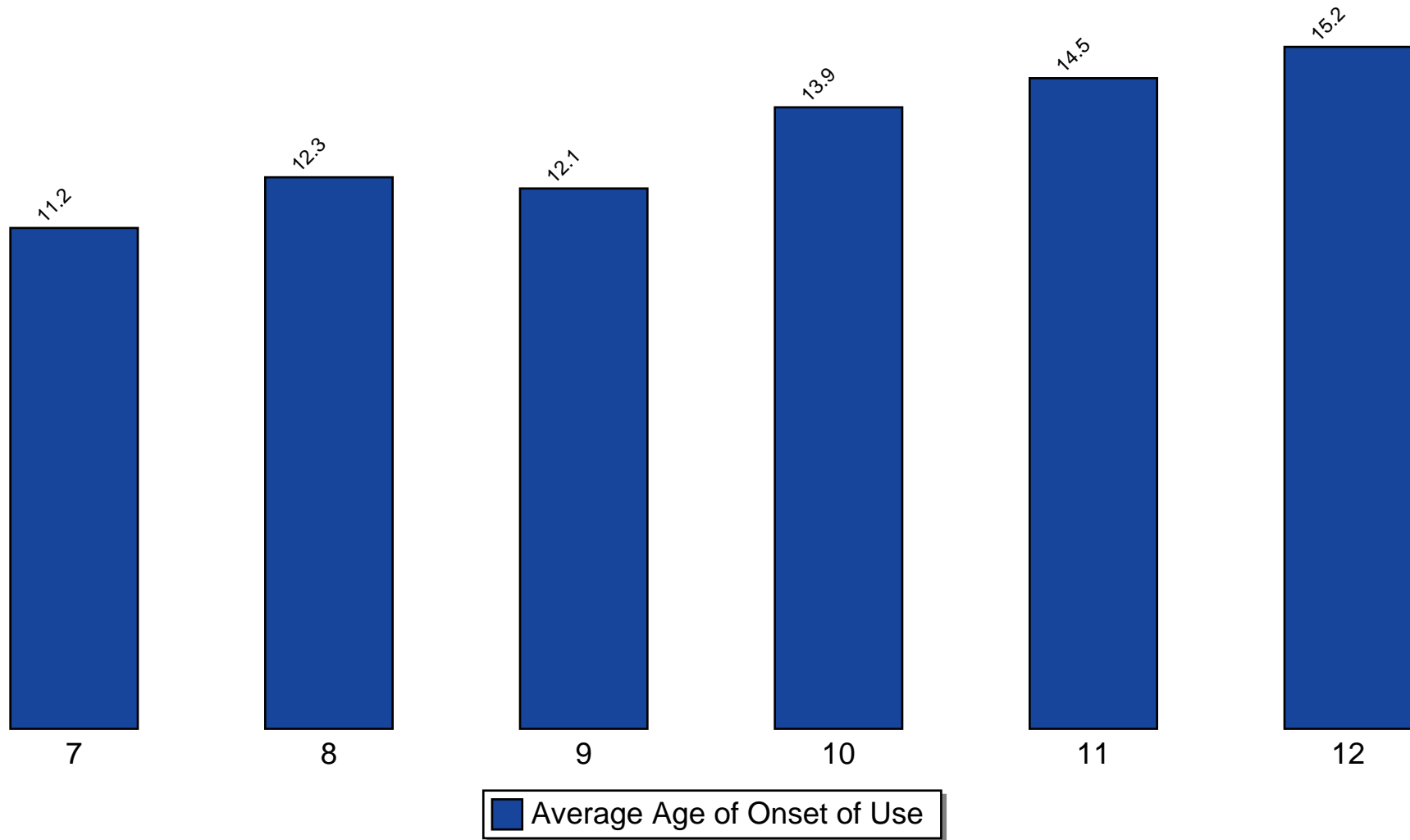
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Smokeless Tobacco



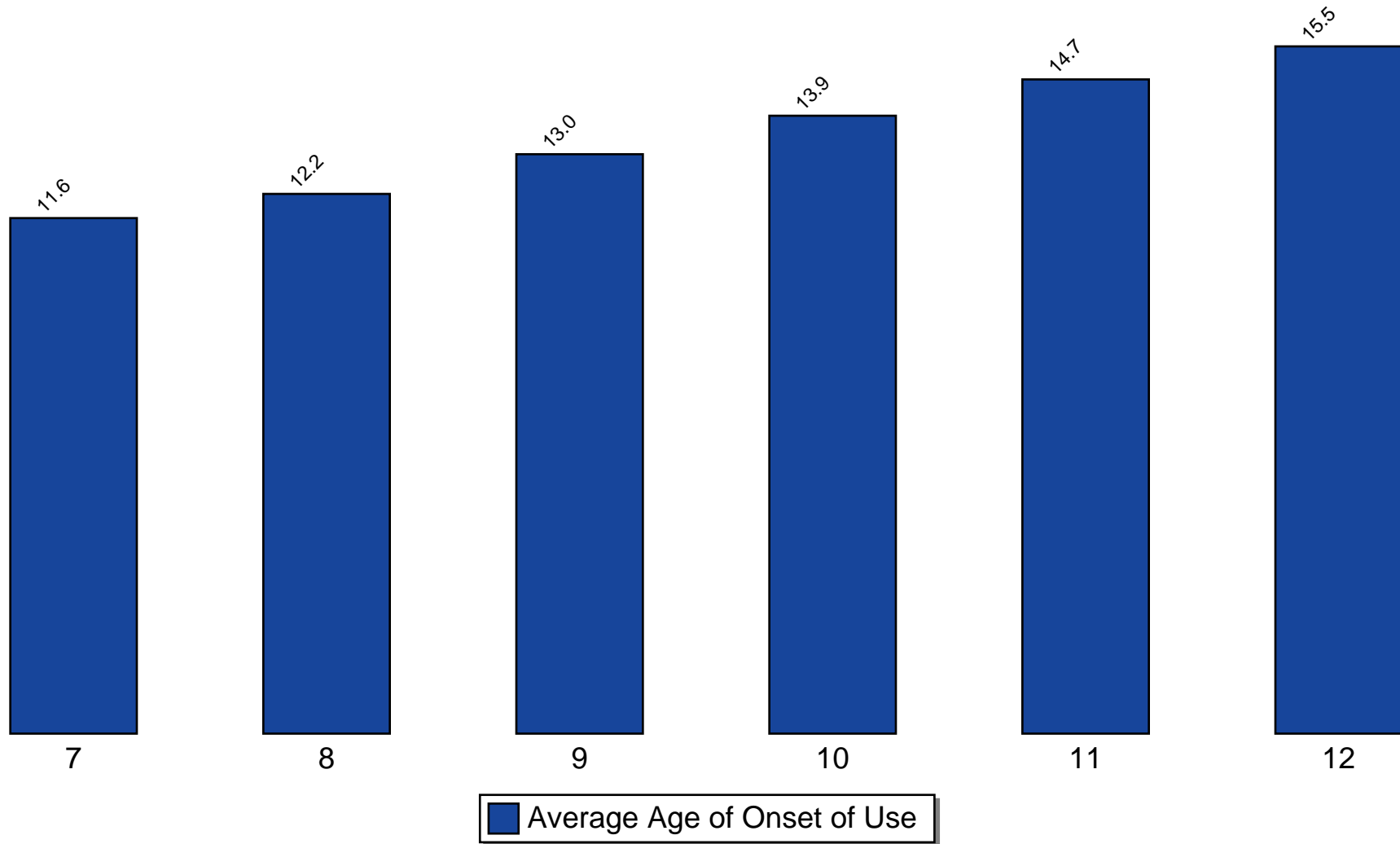
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Cigars



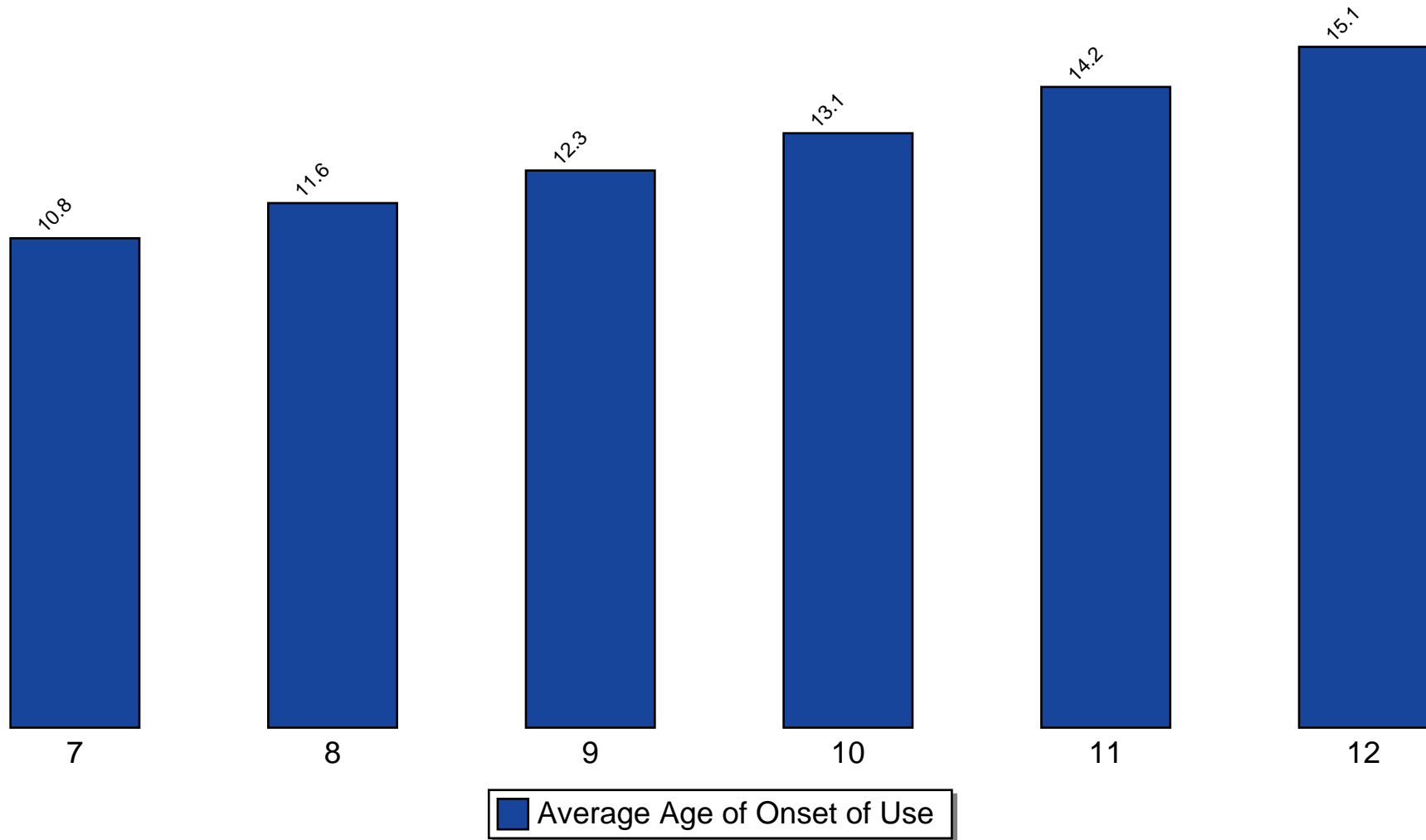
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Electronic Vapor Products



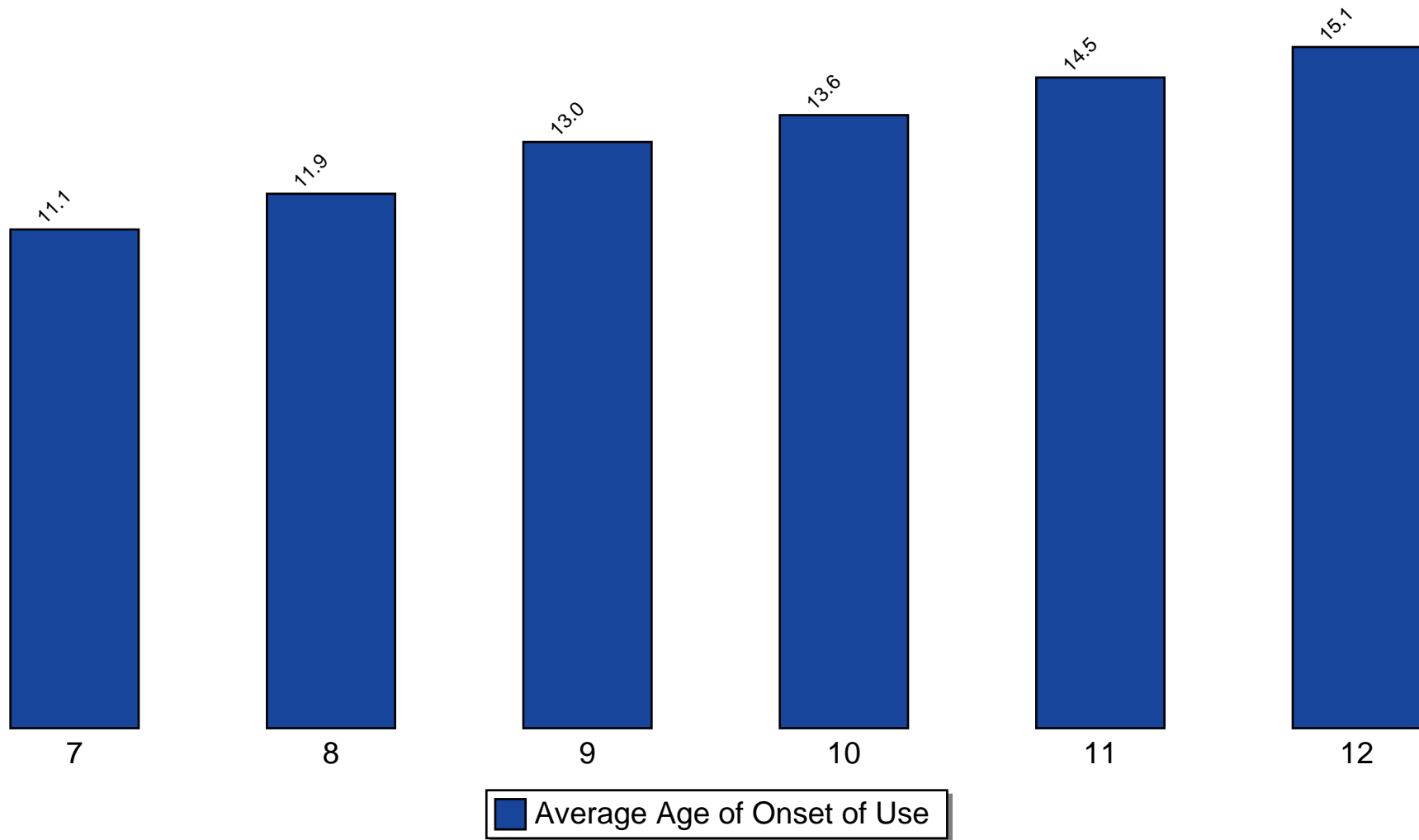
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Beer



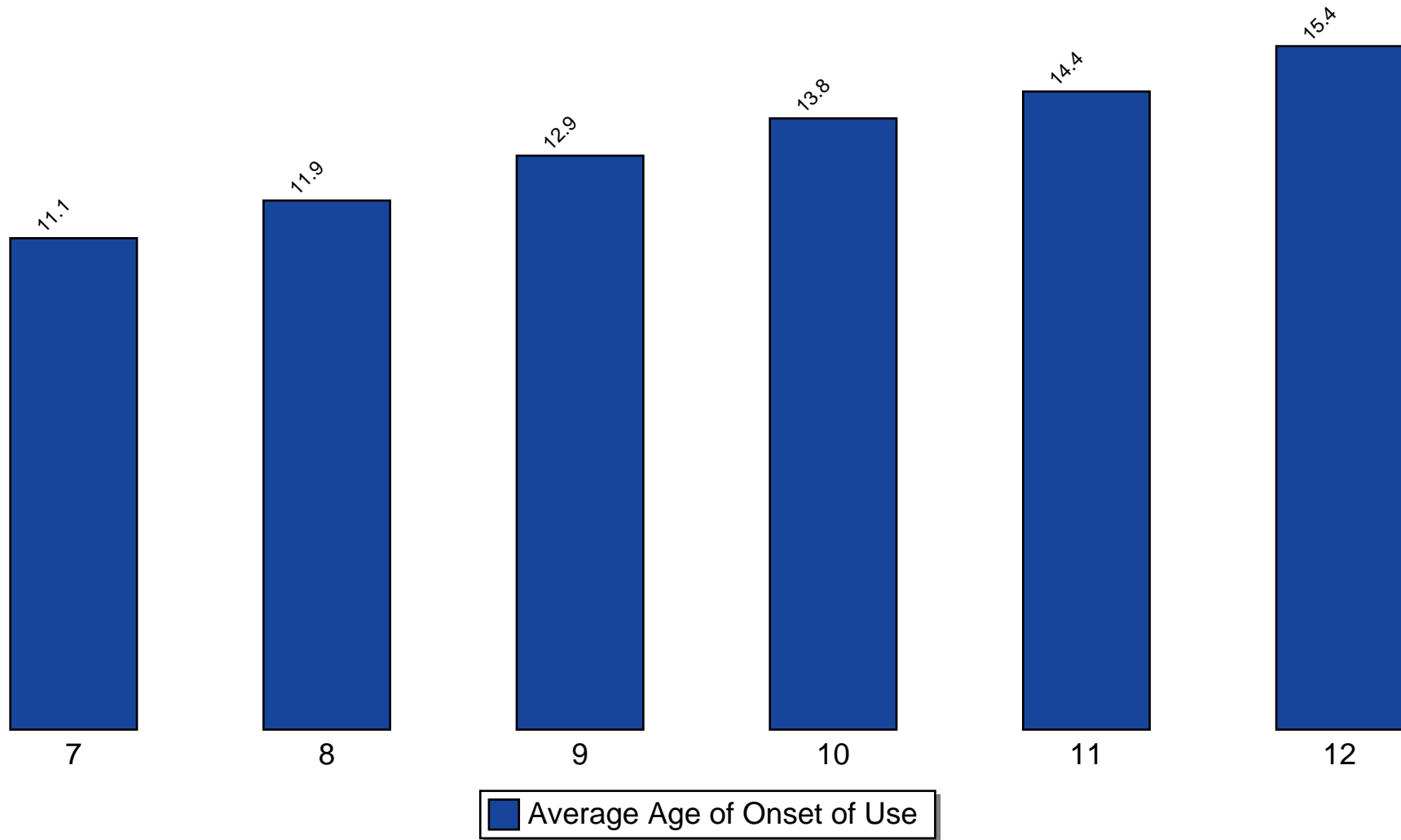
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Coolers, Hard Lemonade, etc.



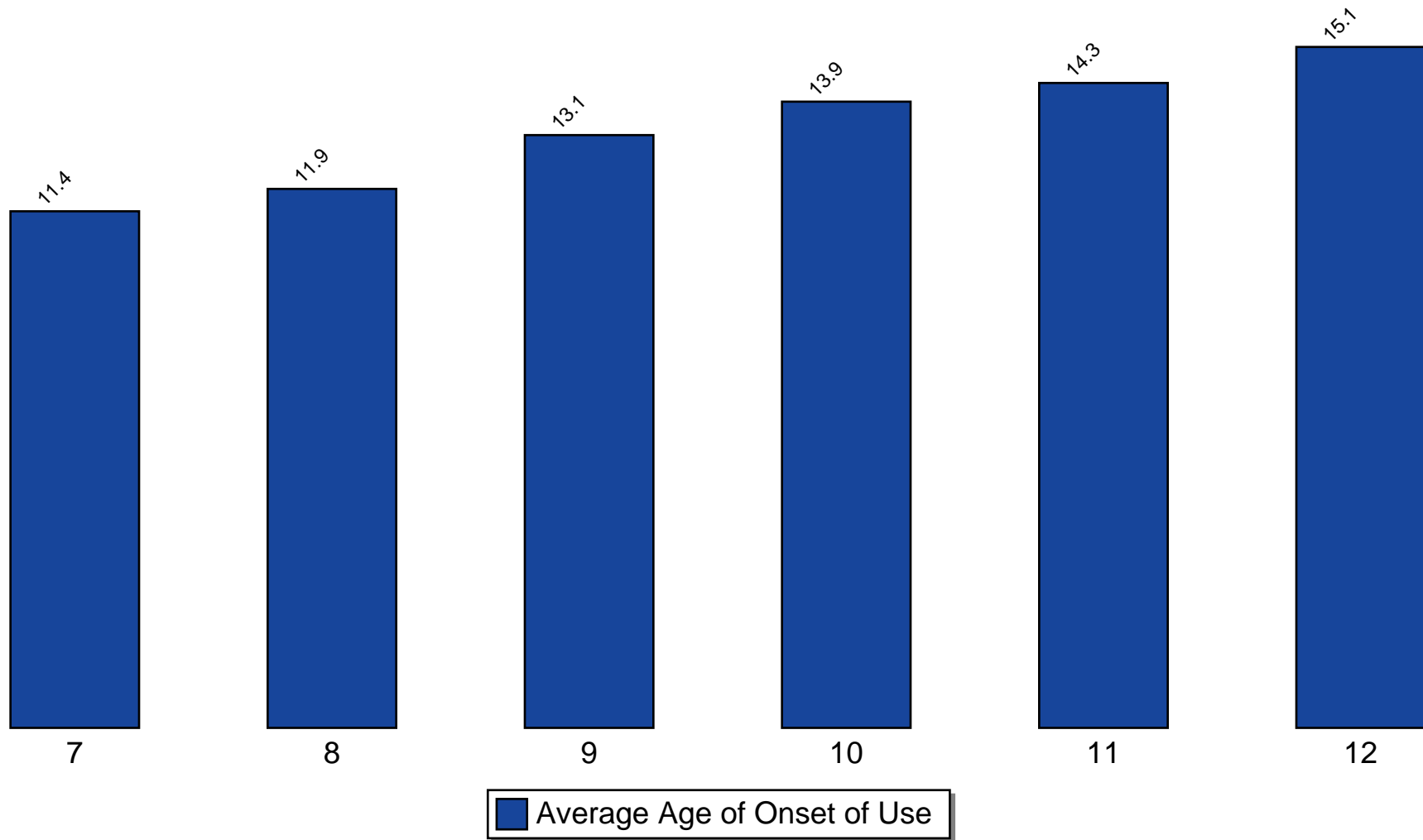
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Liquor



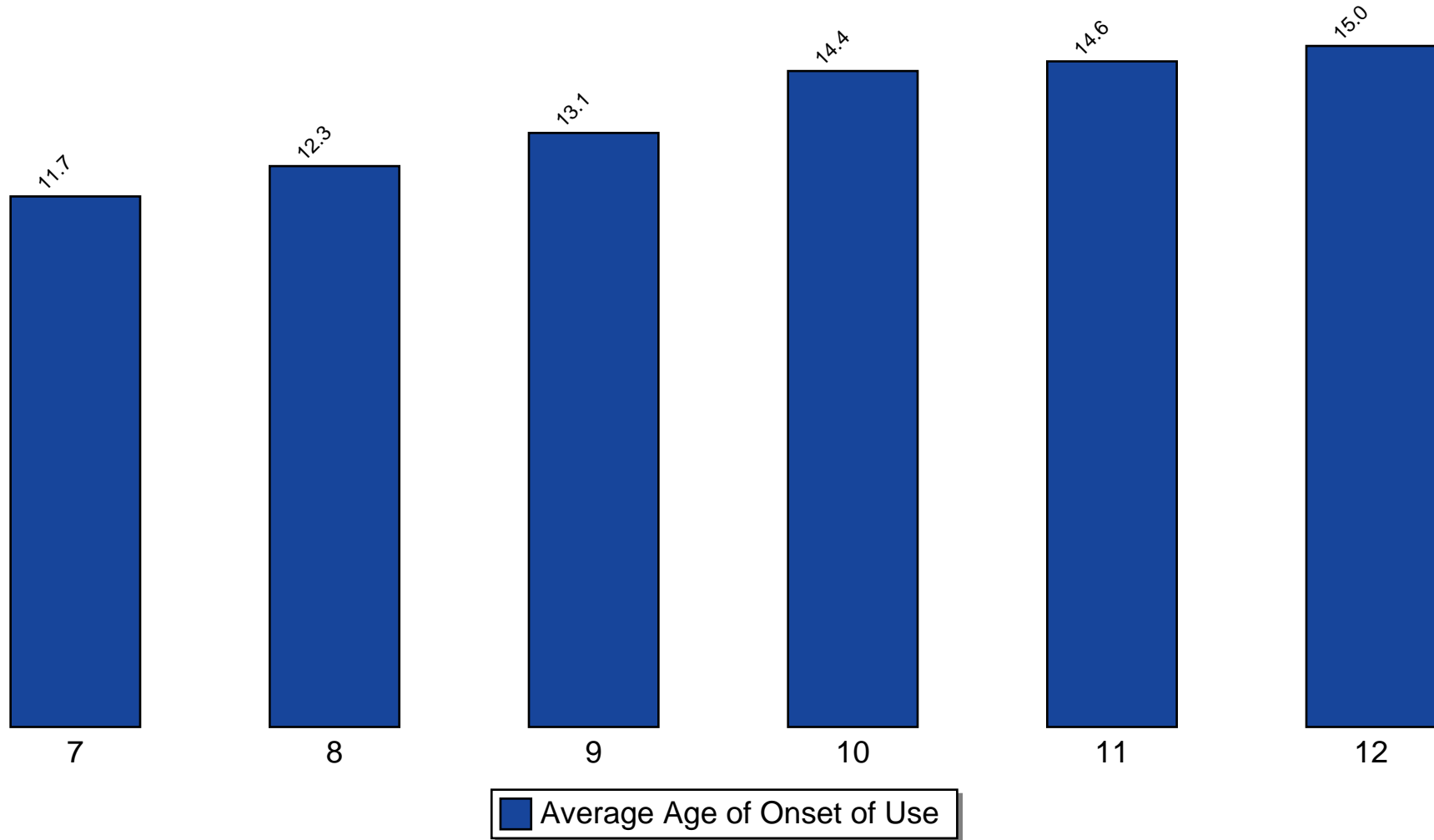
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Marijuana



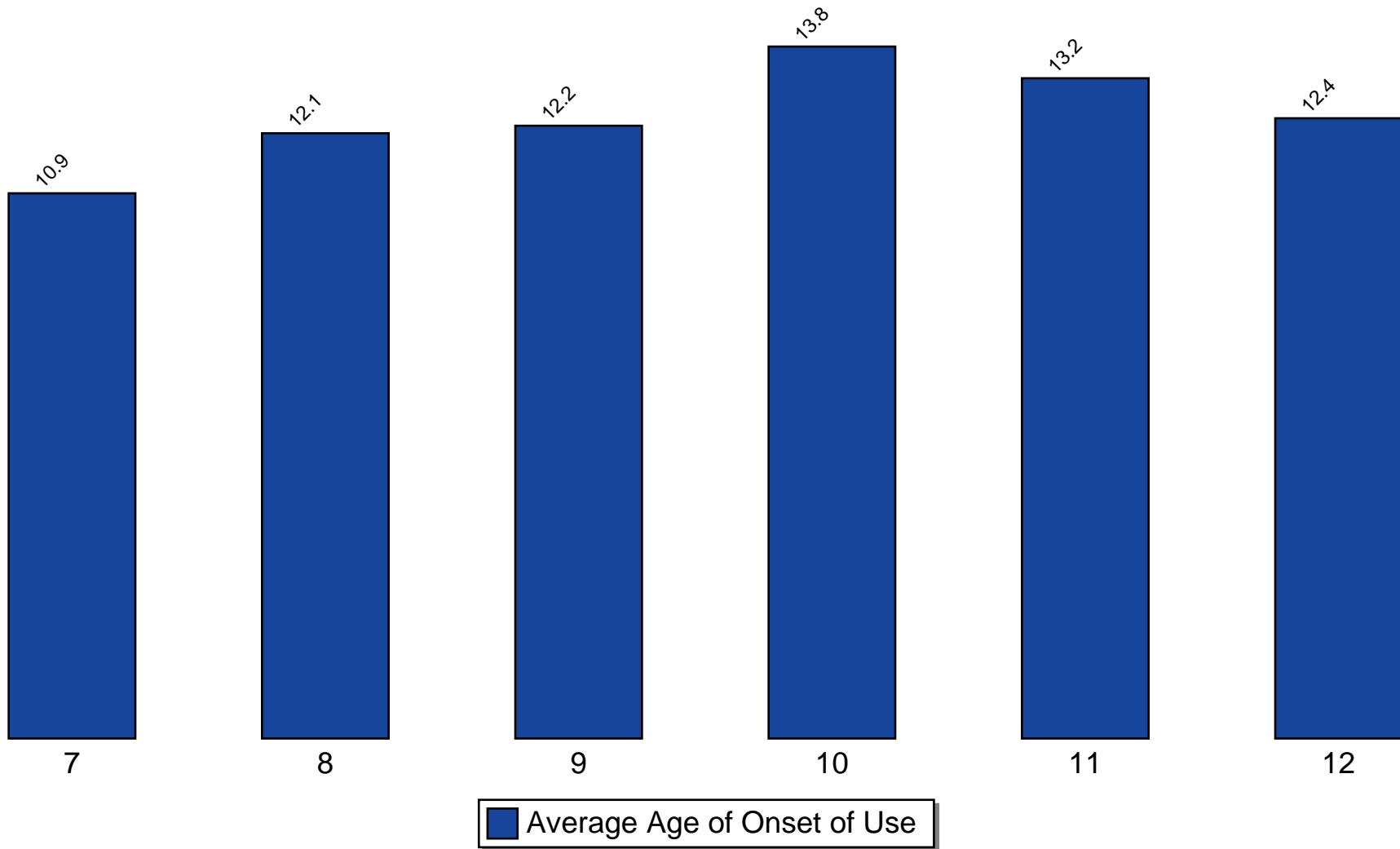
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Synthetic Marijuana



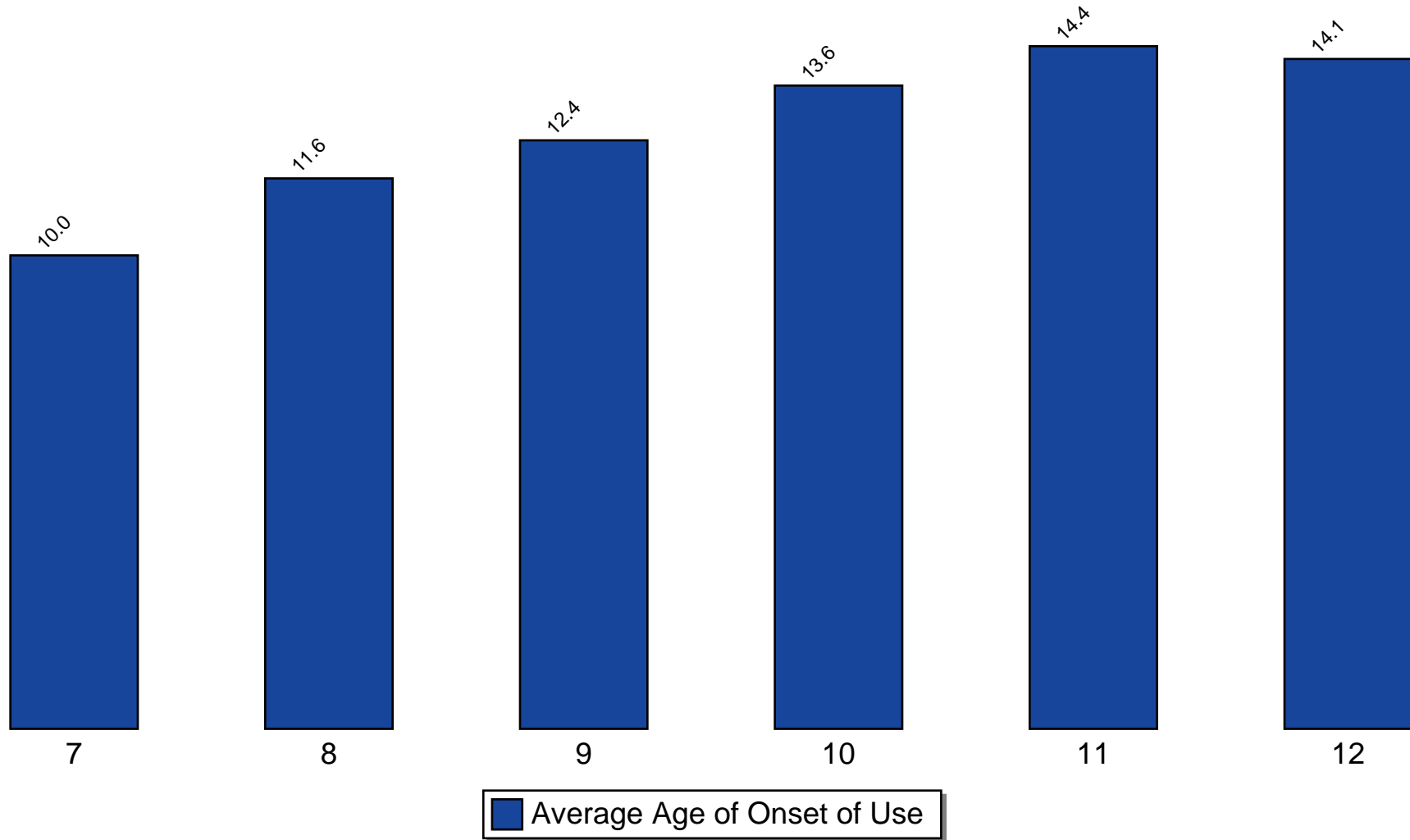
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Chemical Products to Get High (bath salts)



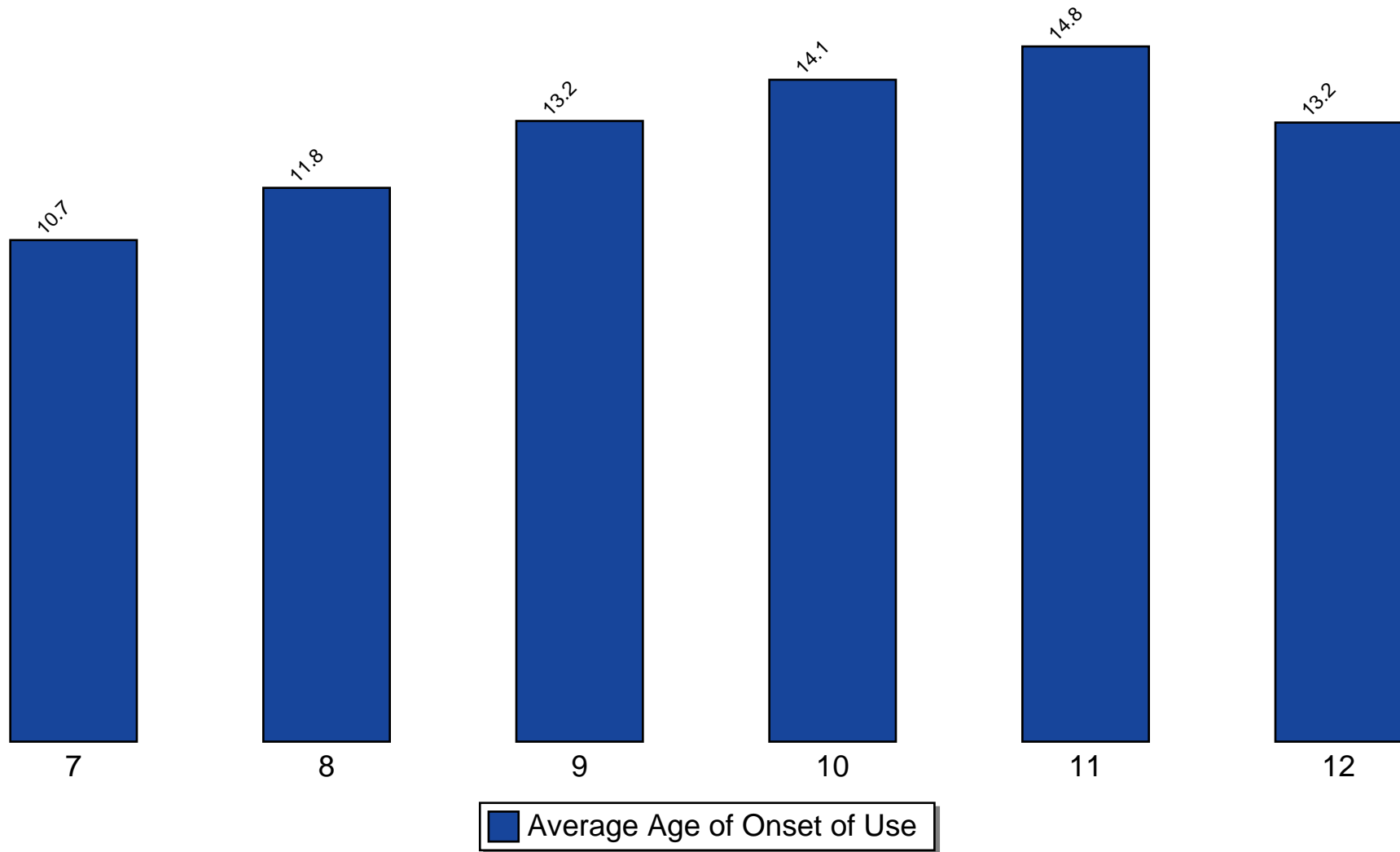
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Prescription Drugs*



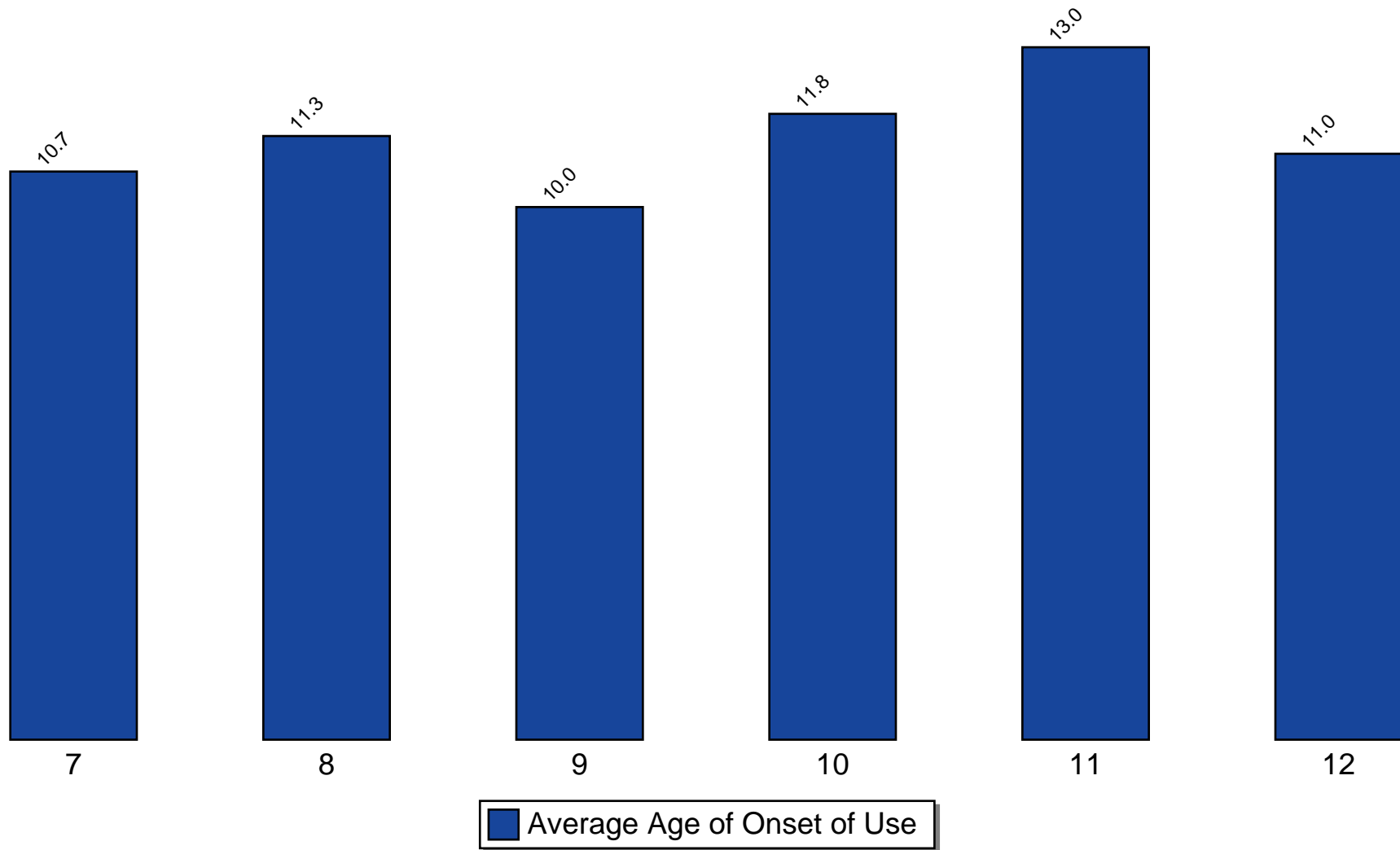
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High



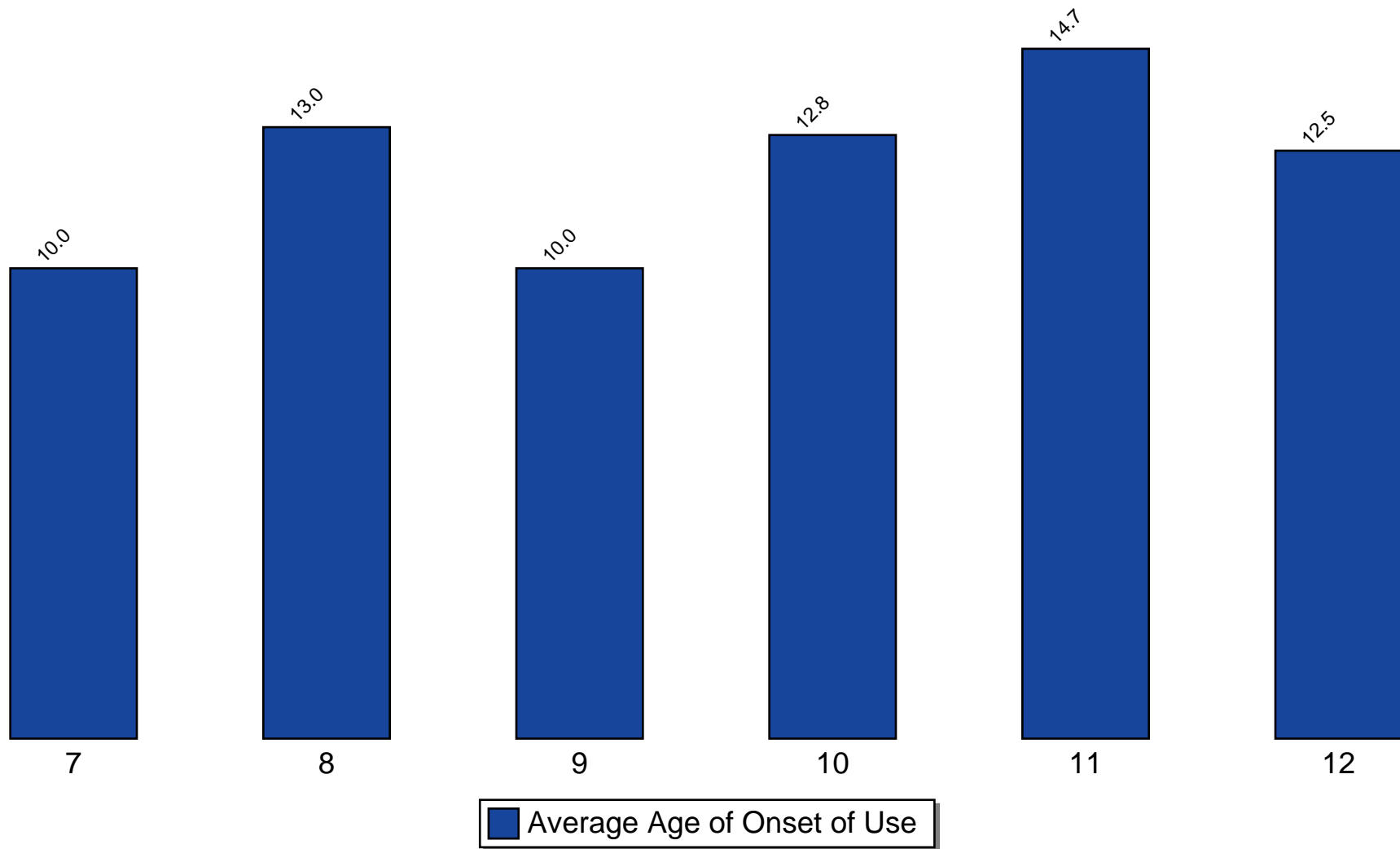
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Heroin



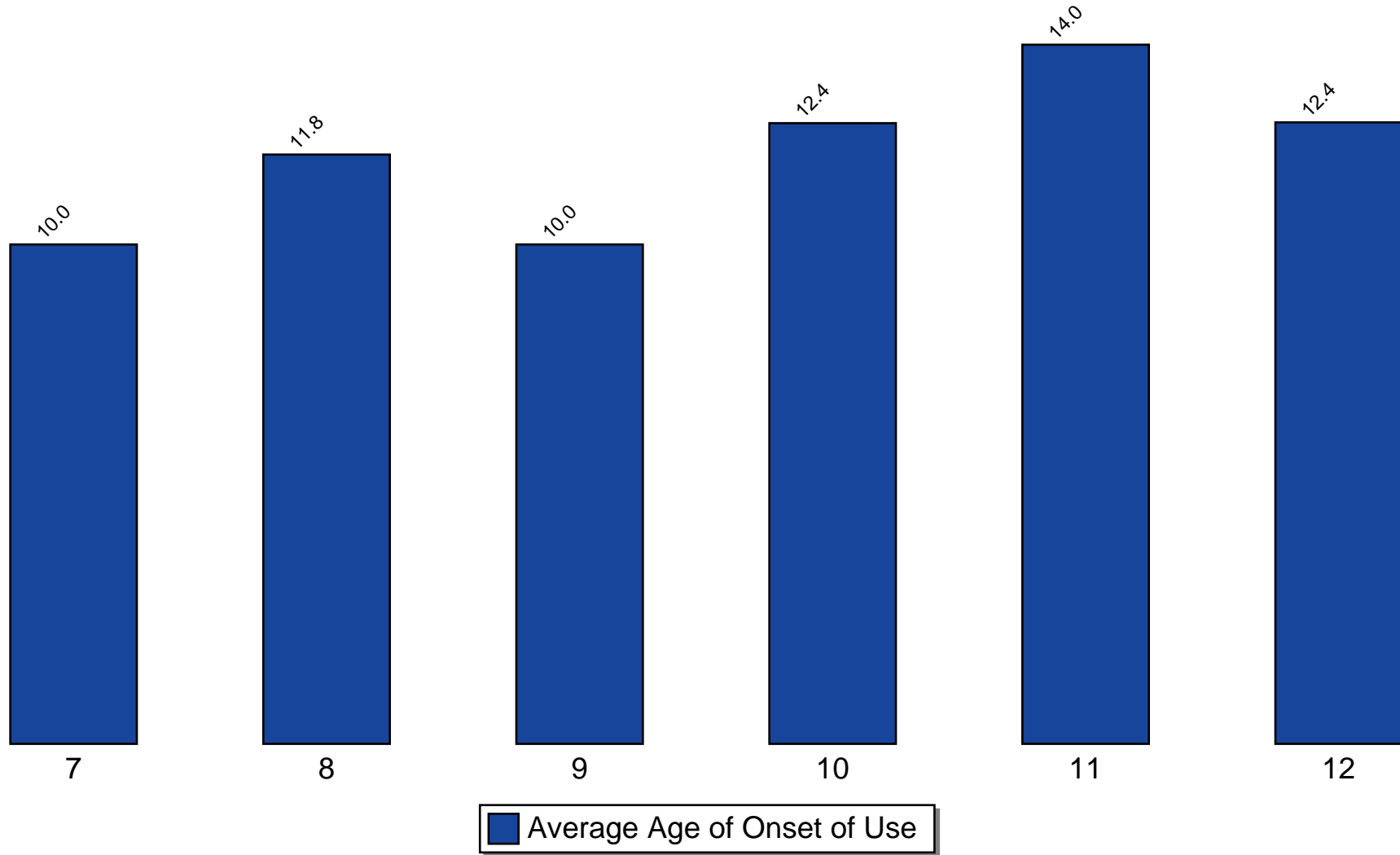
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Cocaine



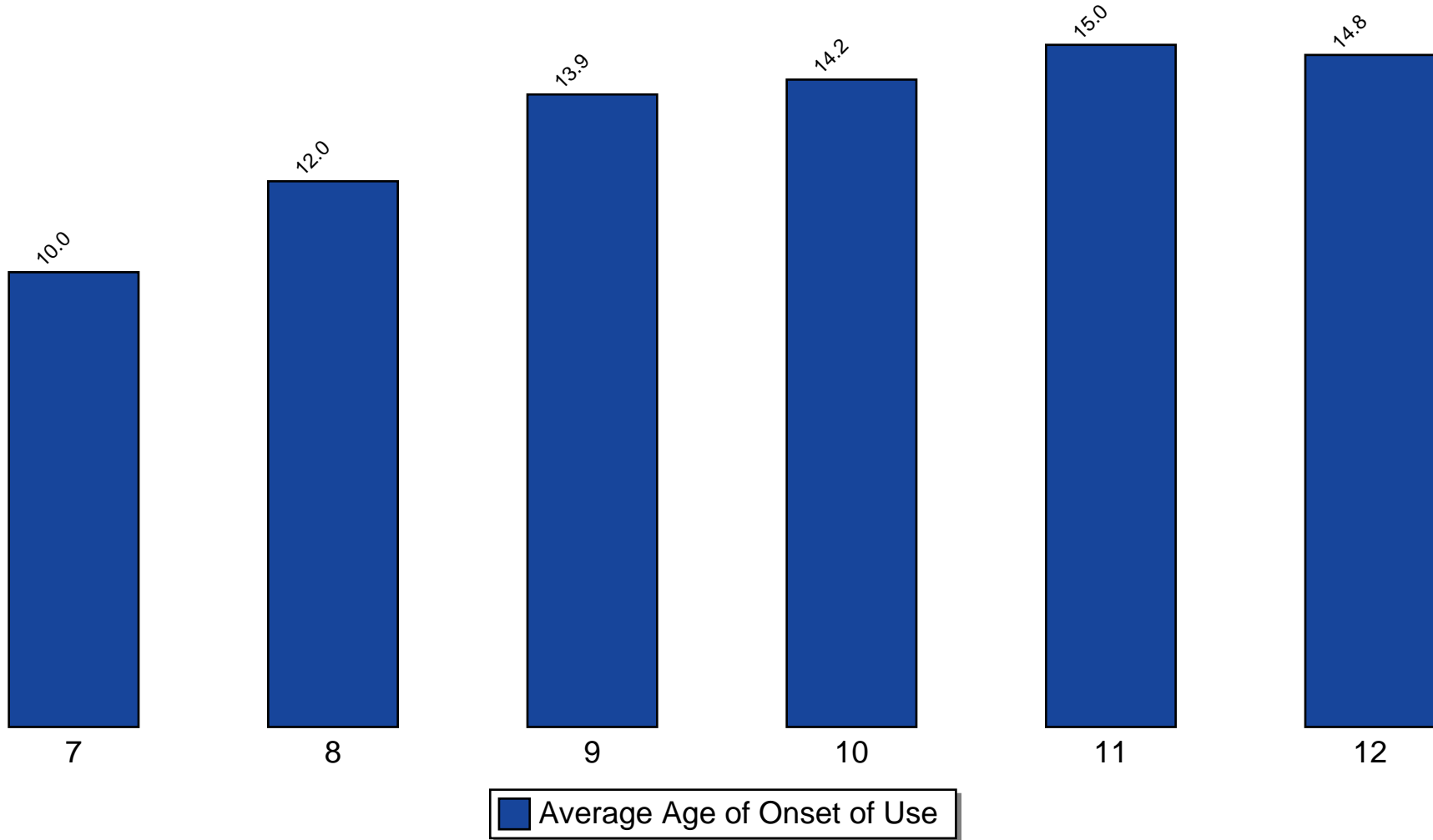
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Inhalants



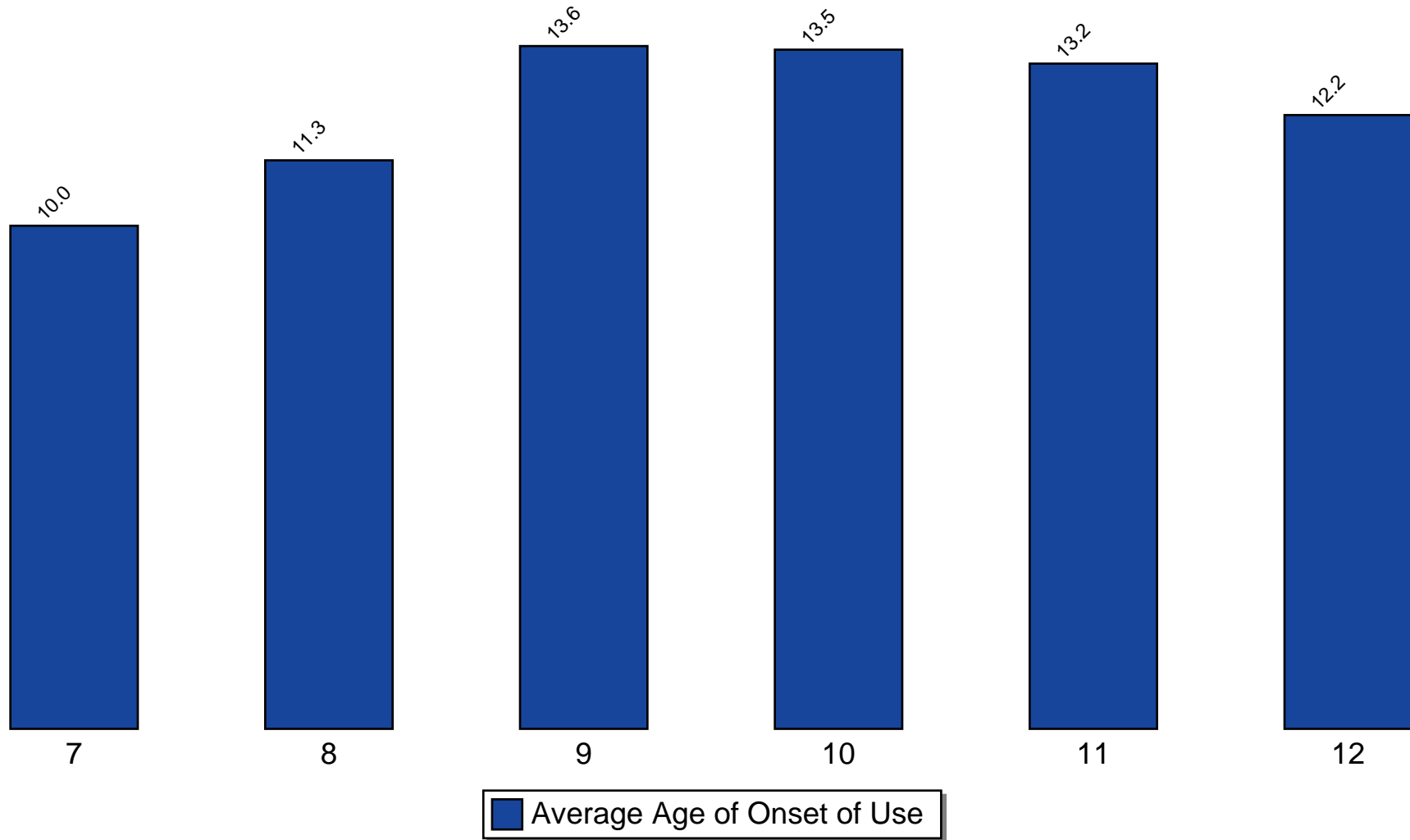
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Hallucinogens



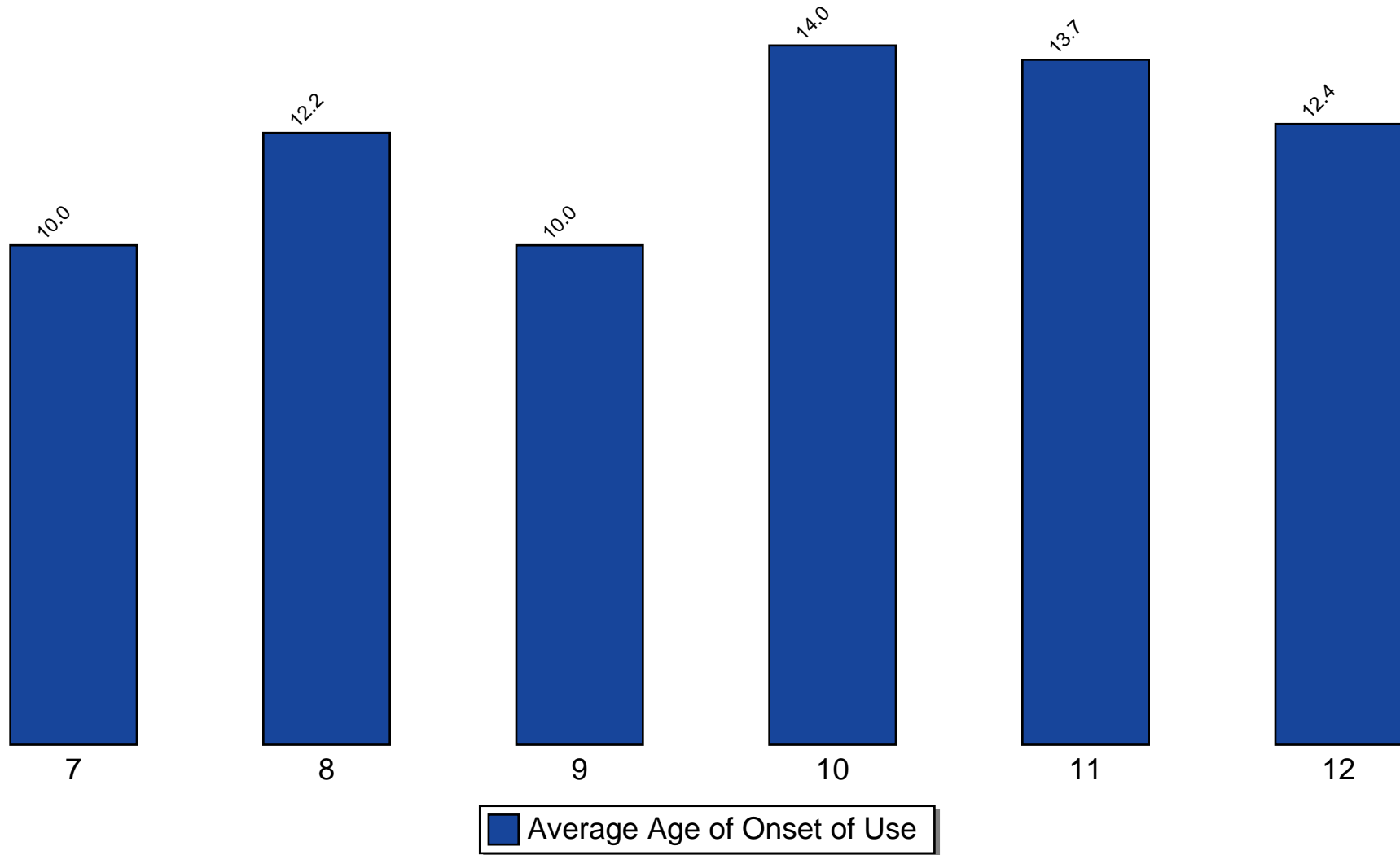
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Steroids



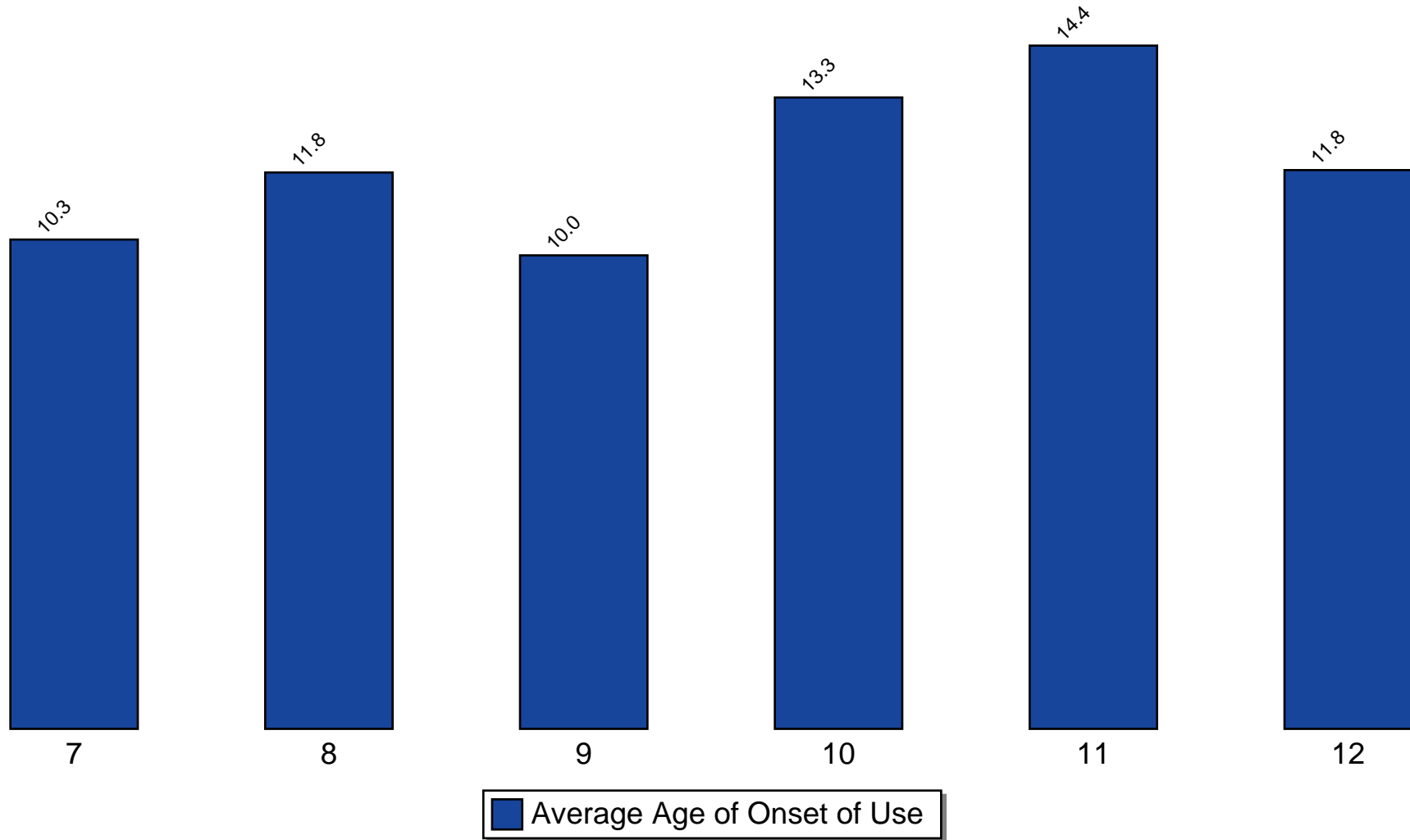
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Ecstasy



Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

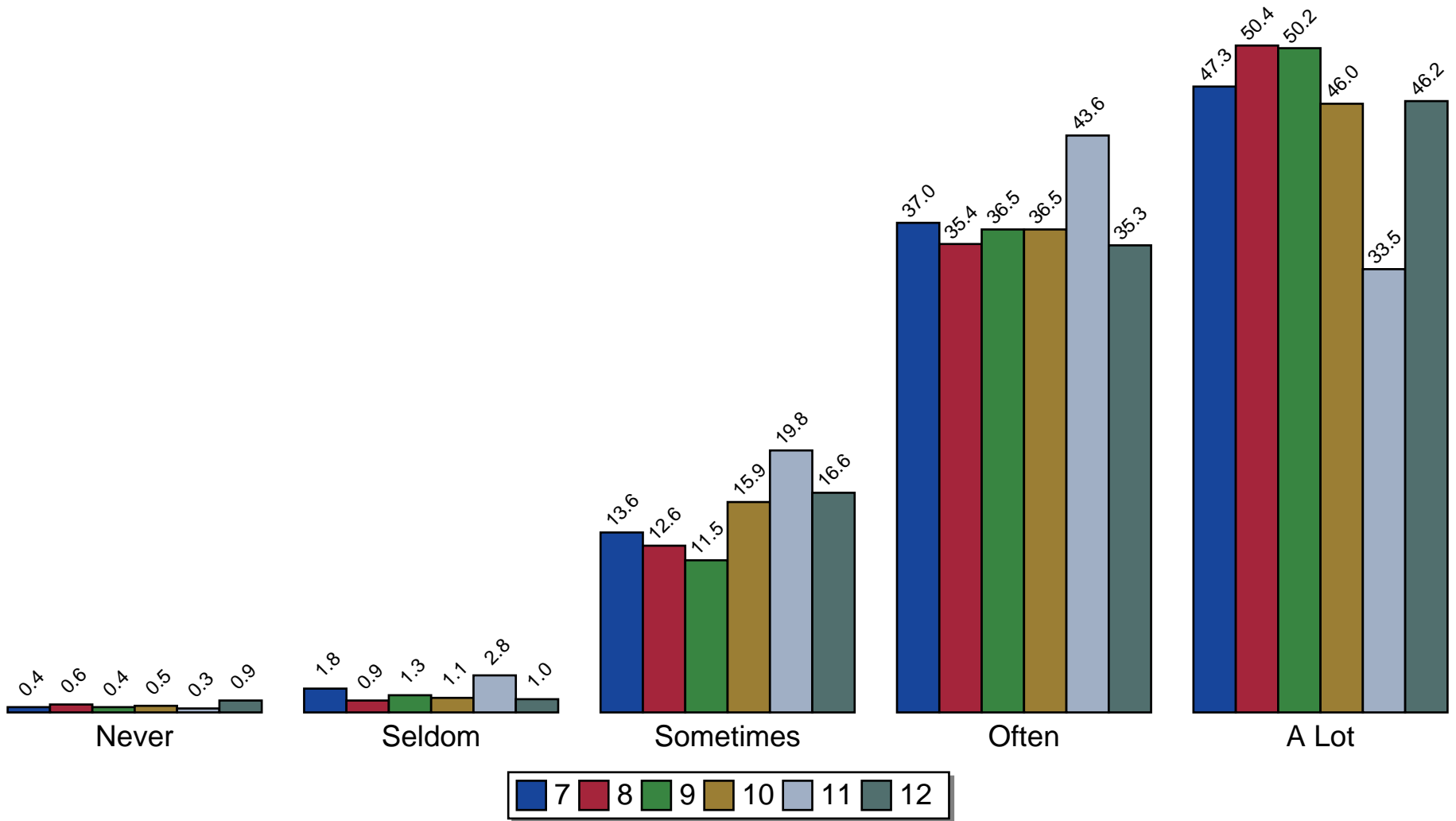
3.6 Student Information

Many of the items of the PreventionFIRST! youth survey are grounded in the risk and protective theory of youth behaviors. During the last three decades, research has illustrated that risk factors are qualities of a student and his/her environment that can adversely affect the student's development and put the student at risk for problem behaviors including substance abuse, delinquency, violence, teen pregnancy, and school dropout. Conversely, protective factors are individual or environmental qualities that promote successful coping and adaptation to life situations and change. Protective factors are not simply the absence of risk factors but, rather, they may reduce or lessen the negative impact of risk factors and offer students the tools to avoid these types of problem behaviors.⁴

The questions in the student information section pull from these risk and protective factors in addition to other items developed by ISA/Pride Surveys that help schools and coalitions evaluate their students more effectively.

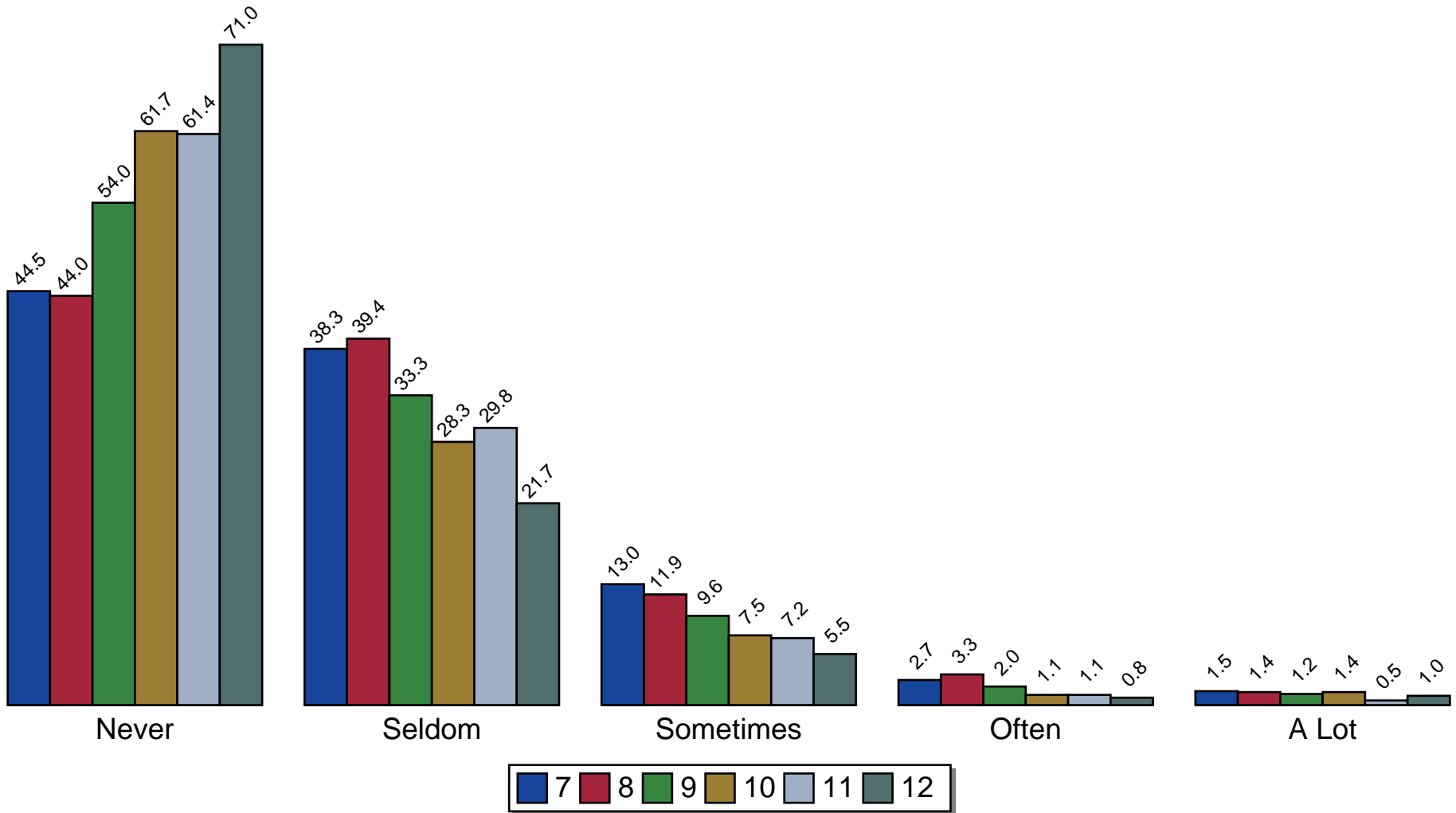
⁴Arthur, 2002; Cowen & Work, 1988; Hawkins et al., 1992; Pollard JA, 1999
Graphics

Make Good Grades



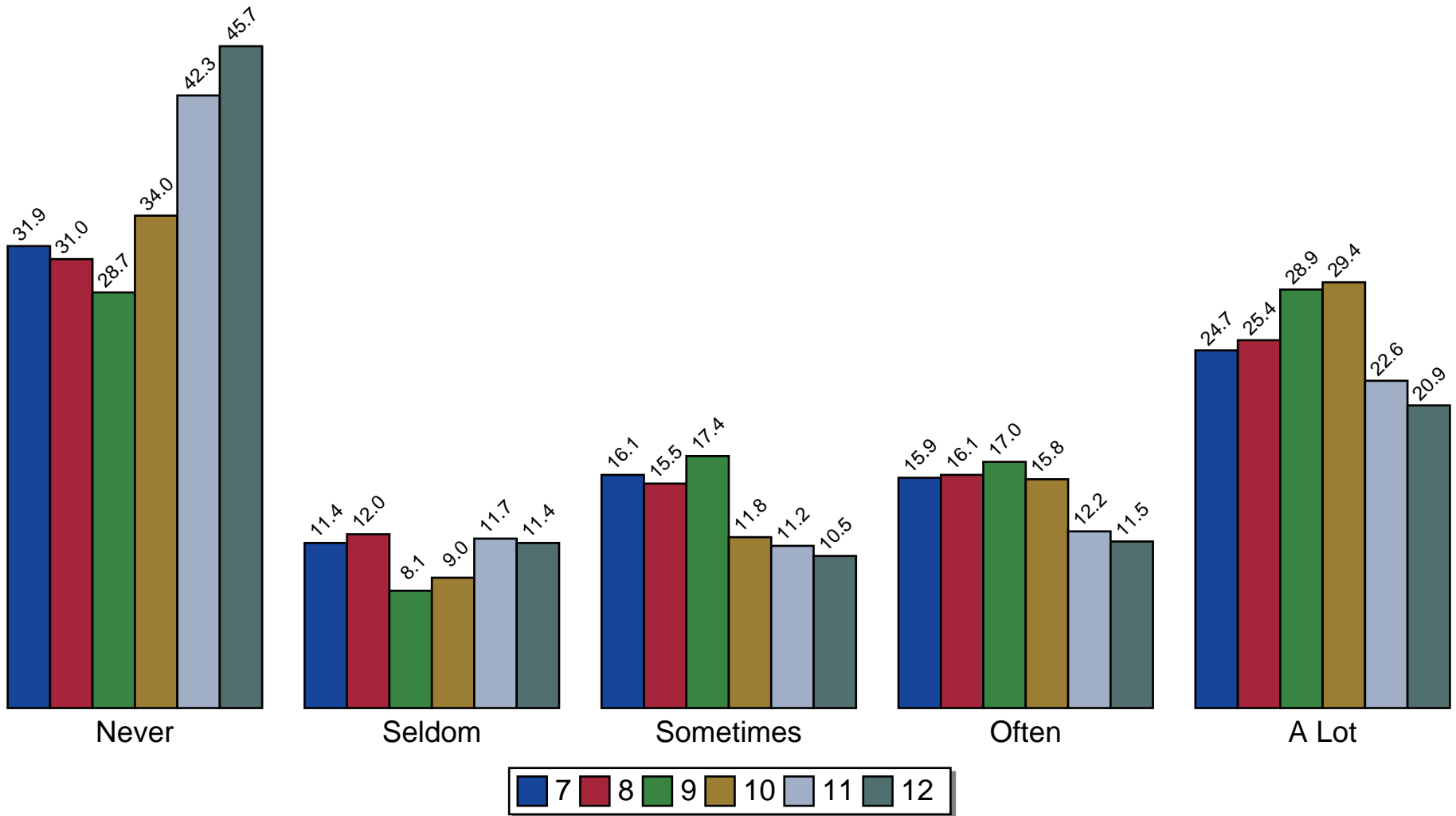
Source: Pride Surveys

Get in Trouble at School



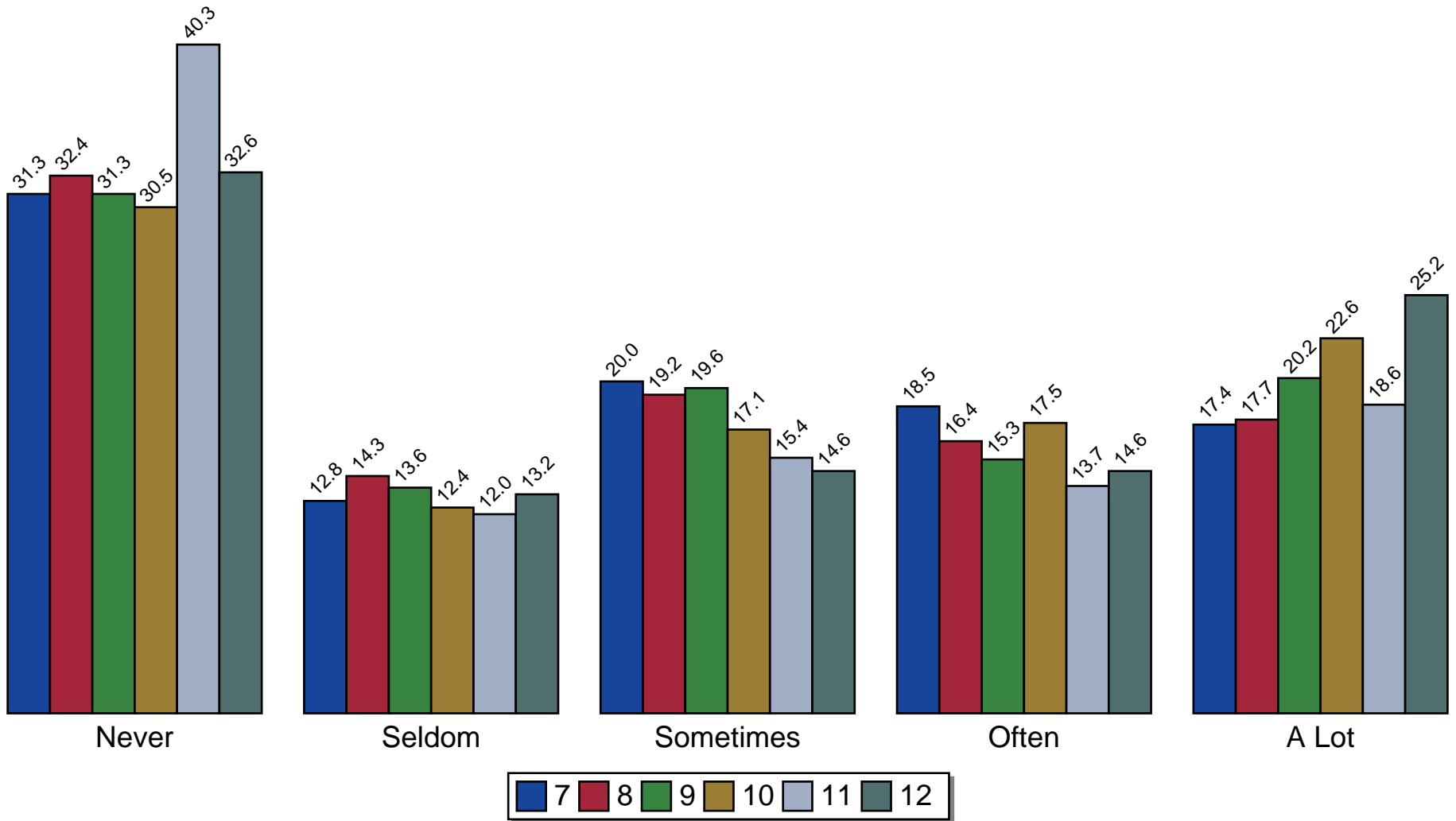
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in Sports Teams



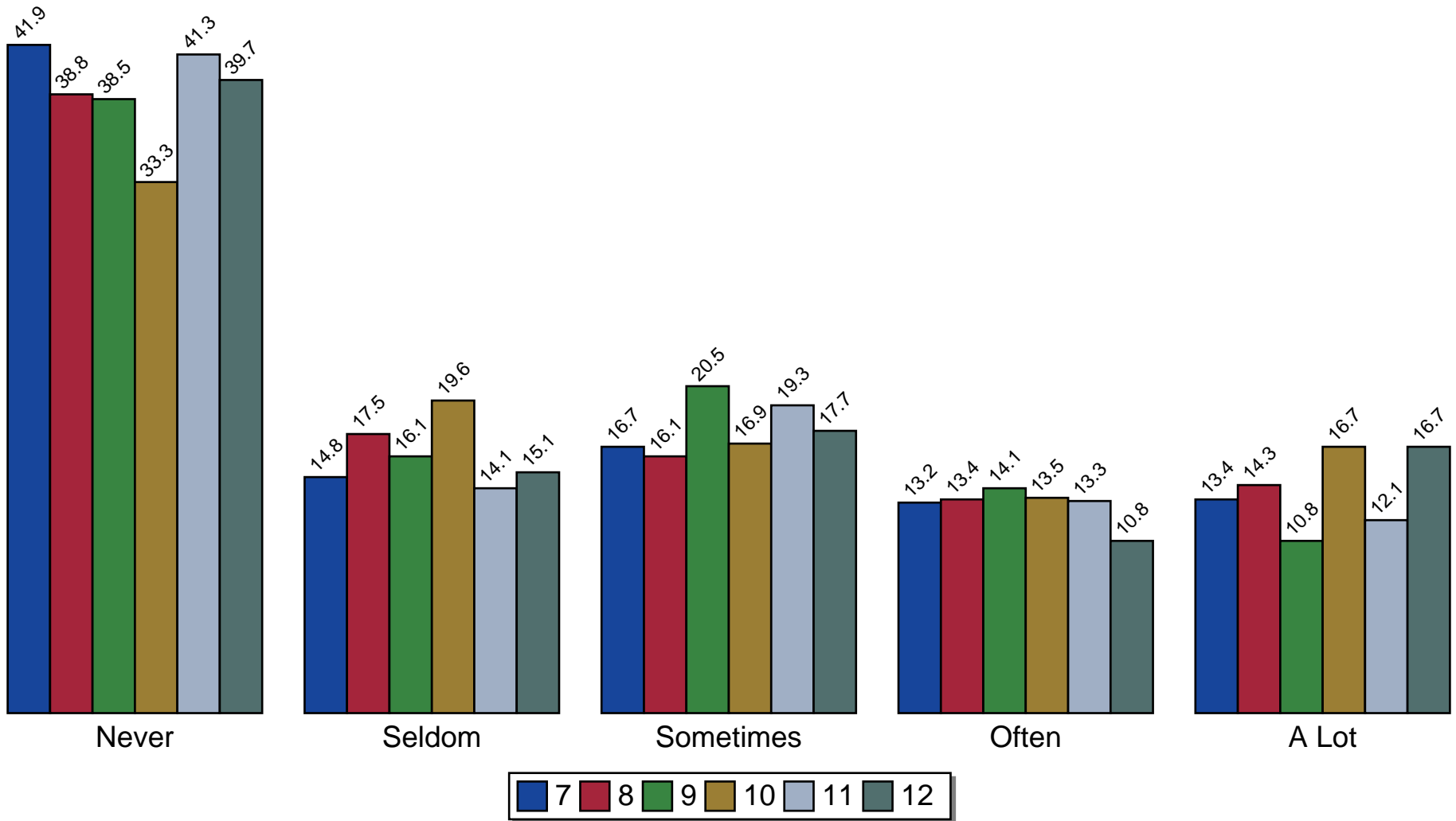
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in School Activities



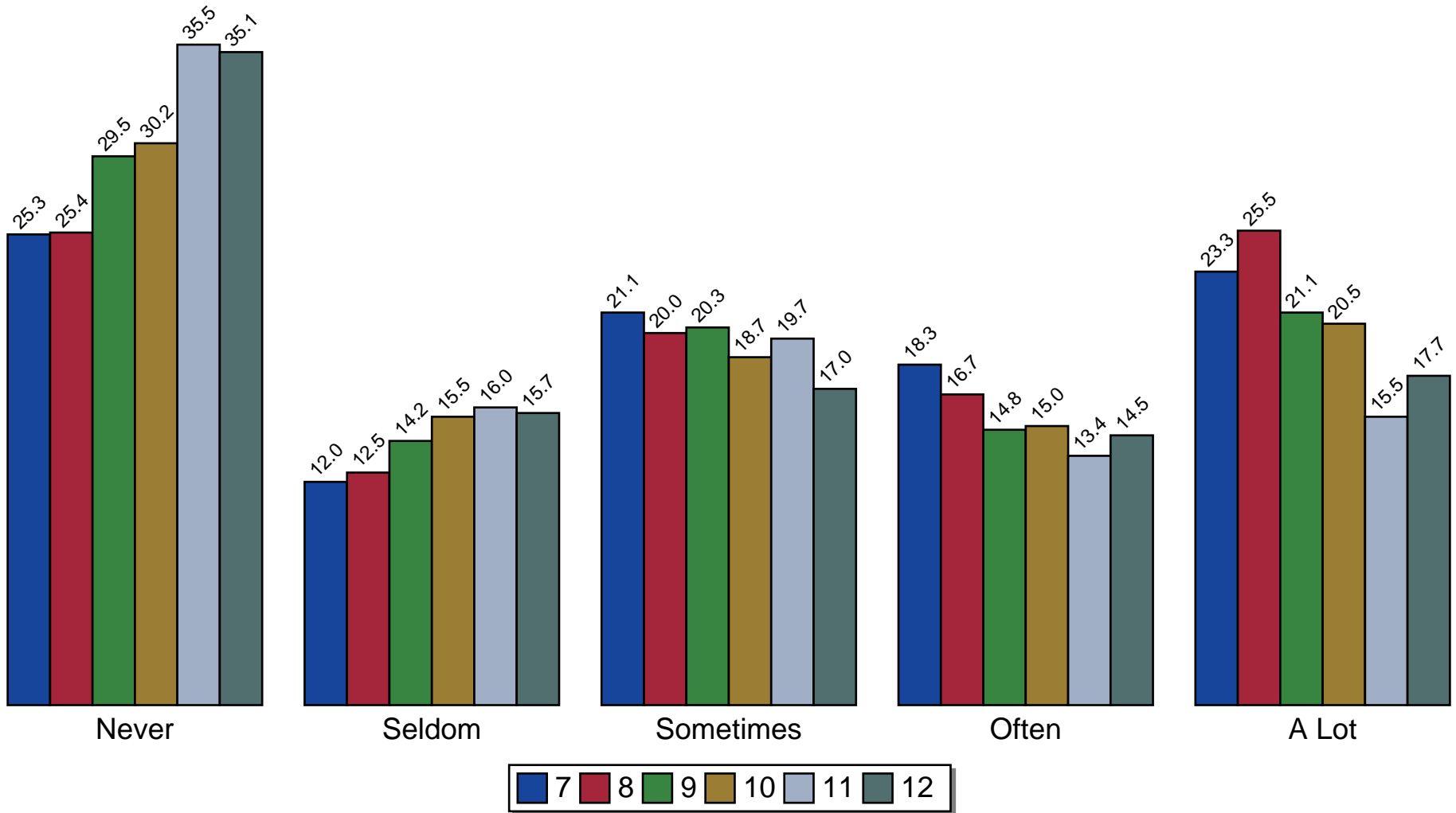
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in Community Activities



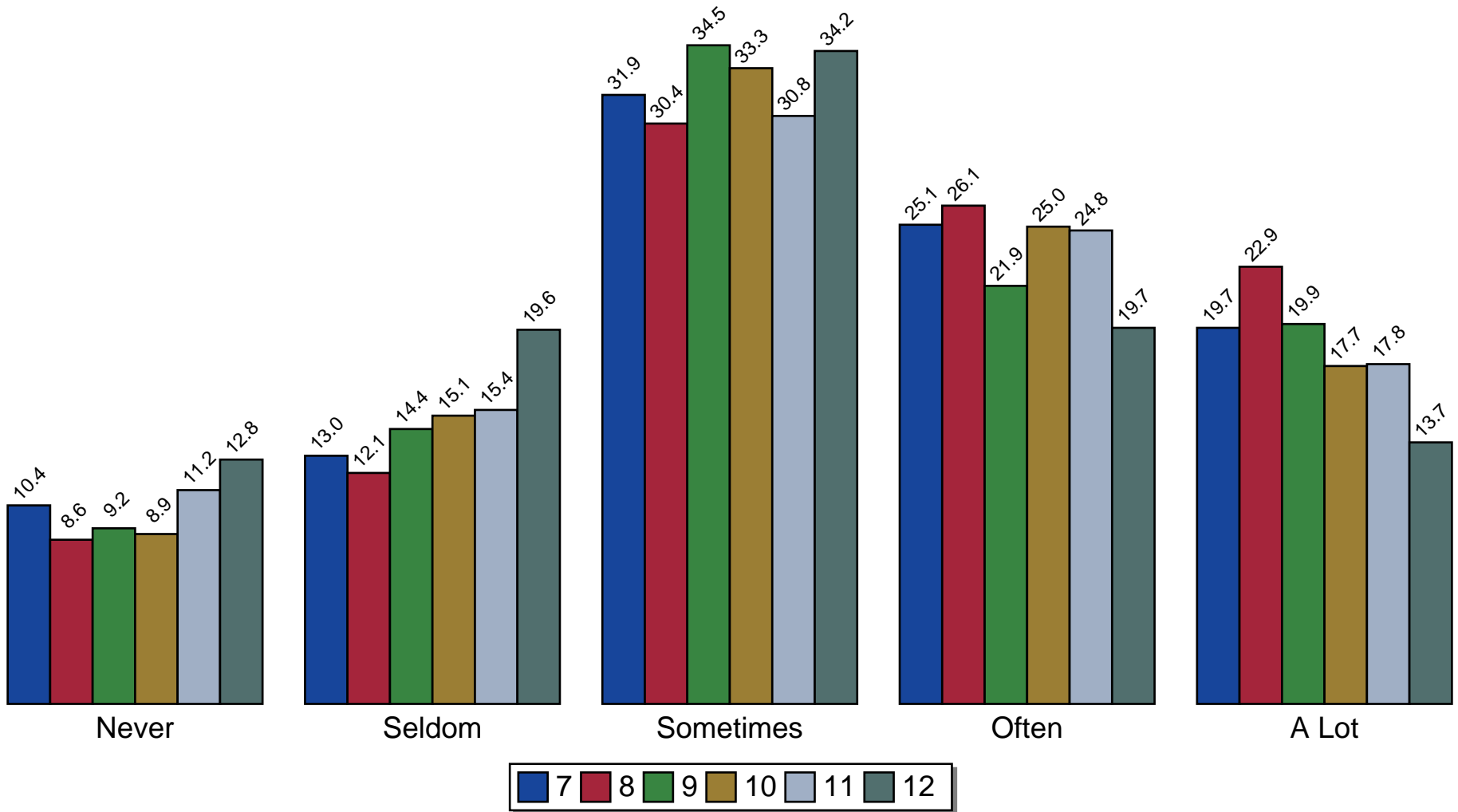
Source: Pride Surveys

Attend Church, Synagogue, Mosque, Etc.



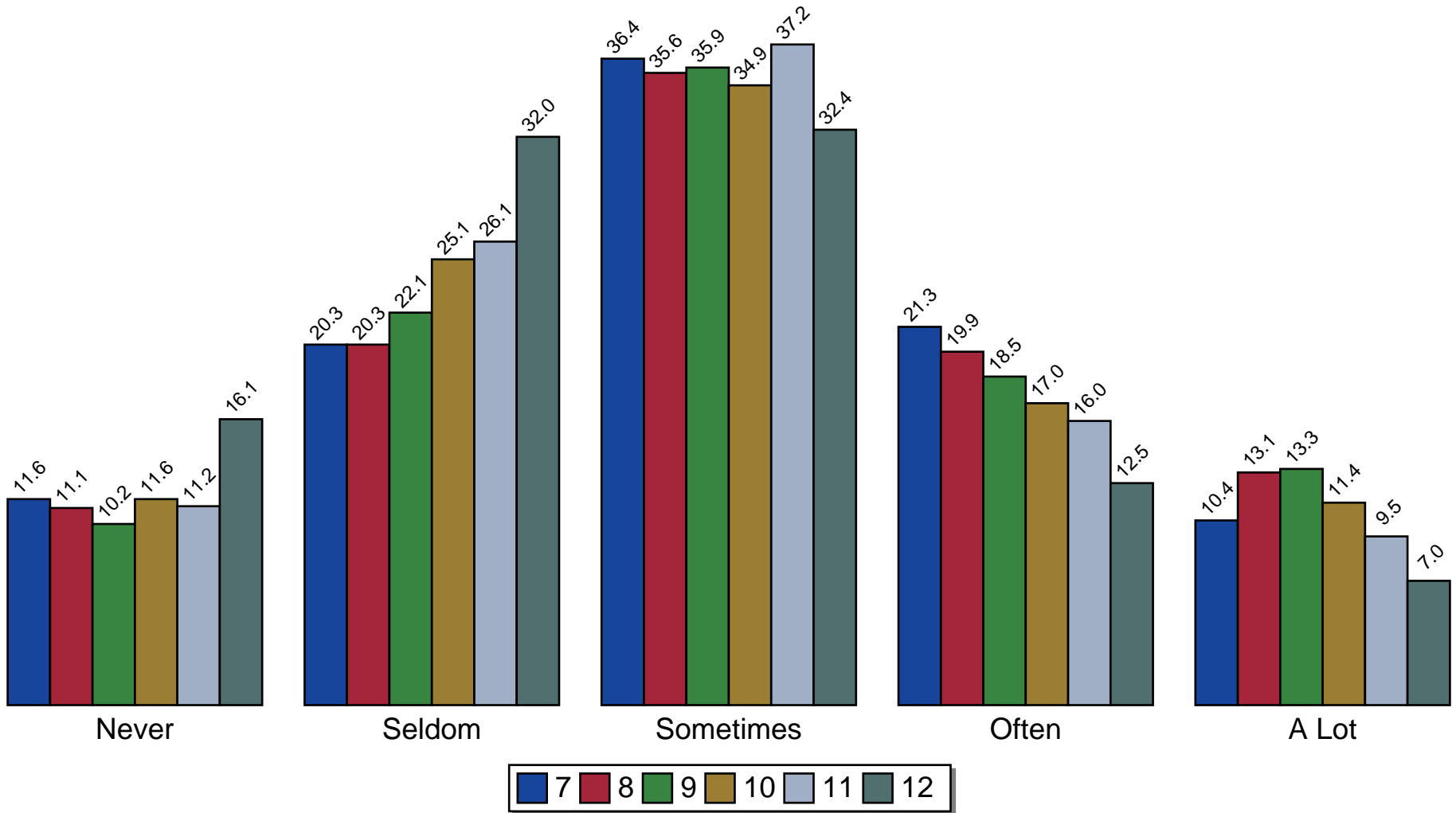
Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Talk About the Dangers of Drugs



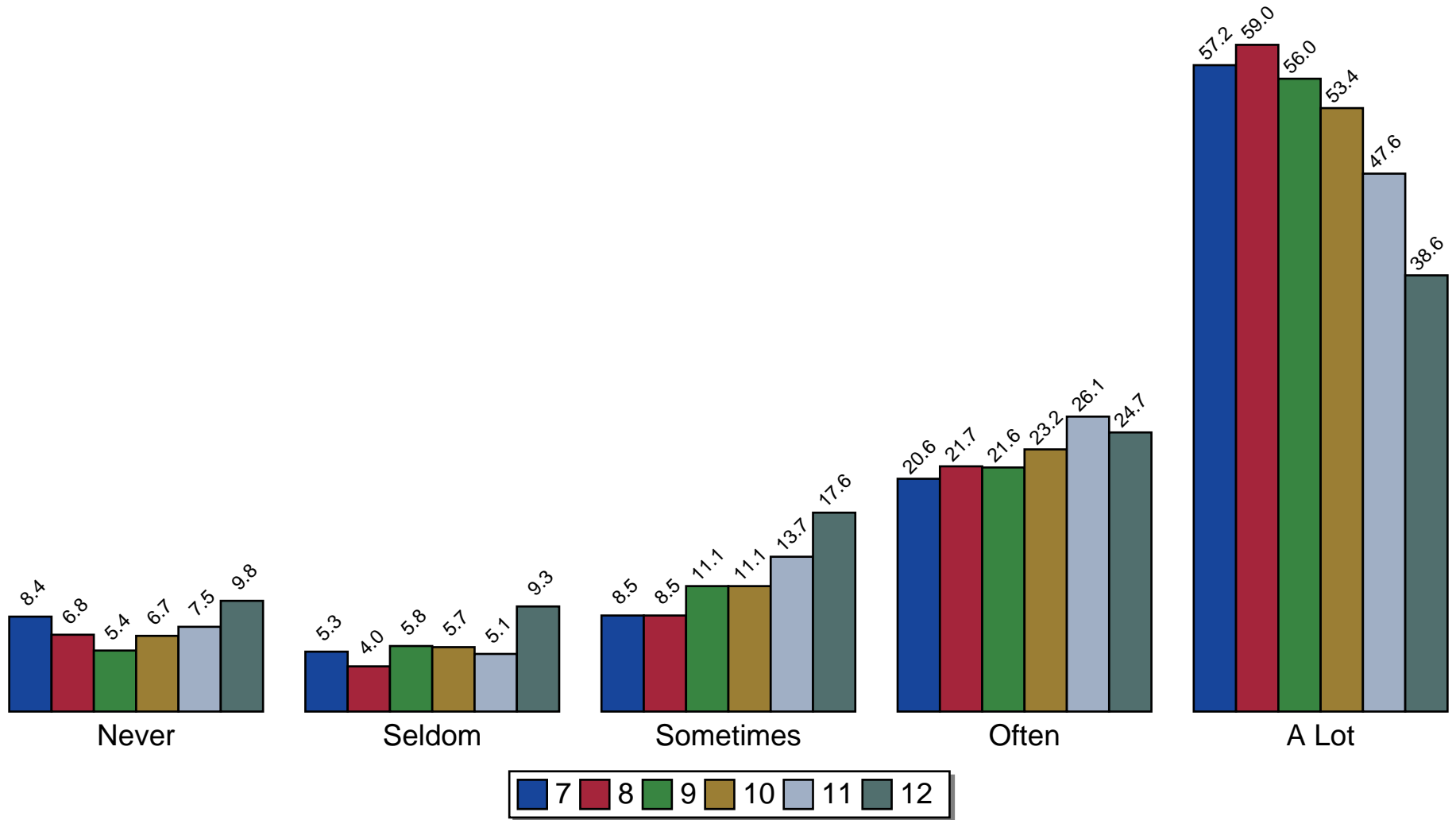
Source: Pride Surveys

Teachers Talk About the Dangers of Drugs



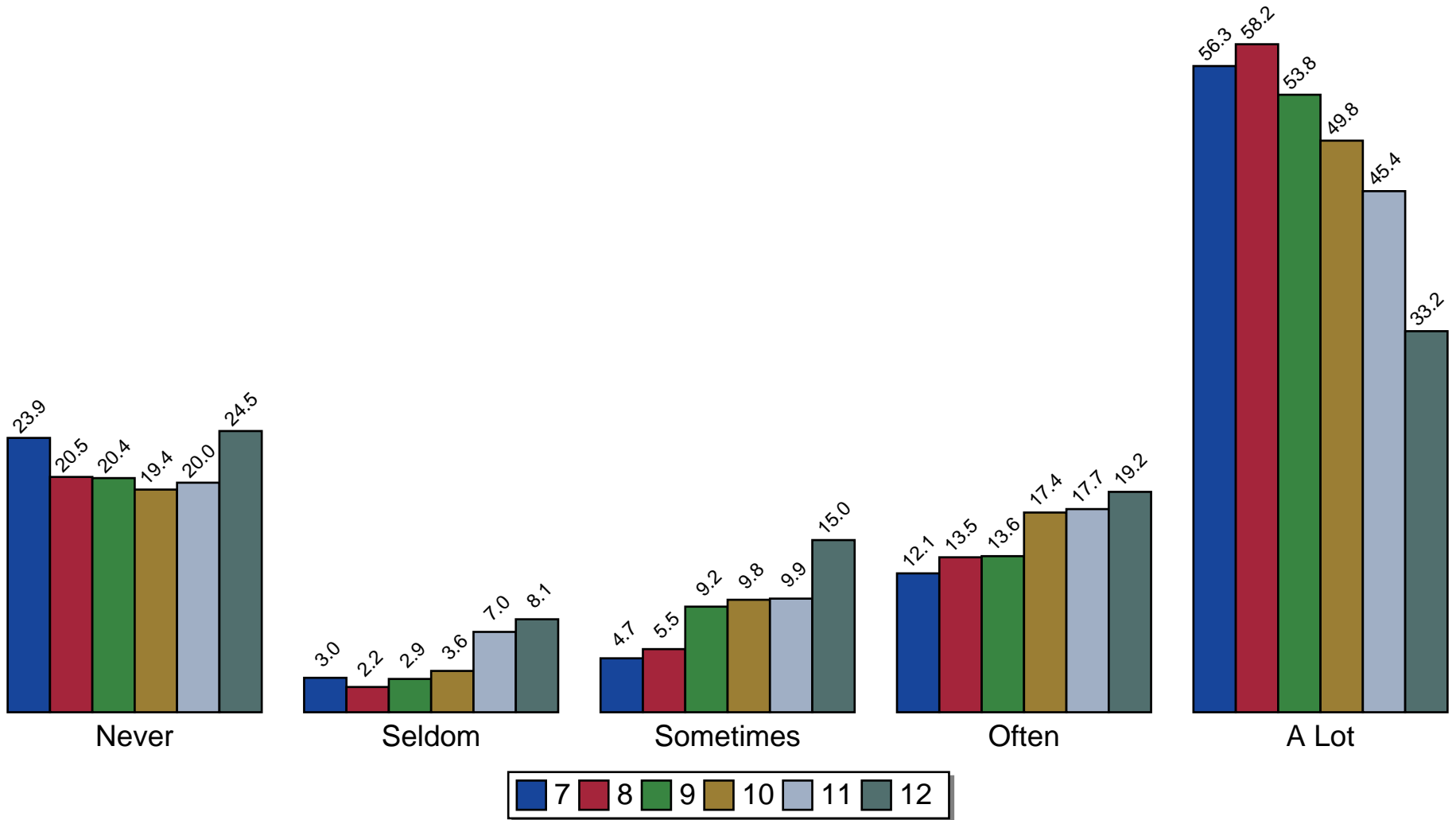
Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Set Clear Rules



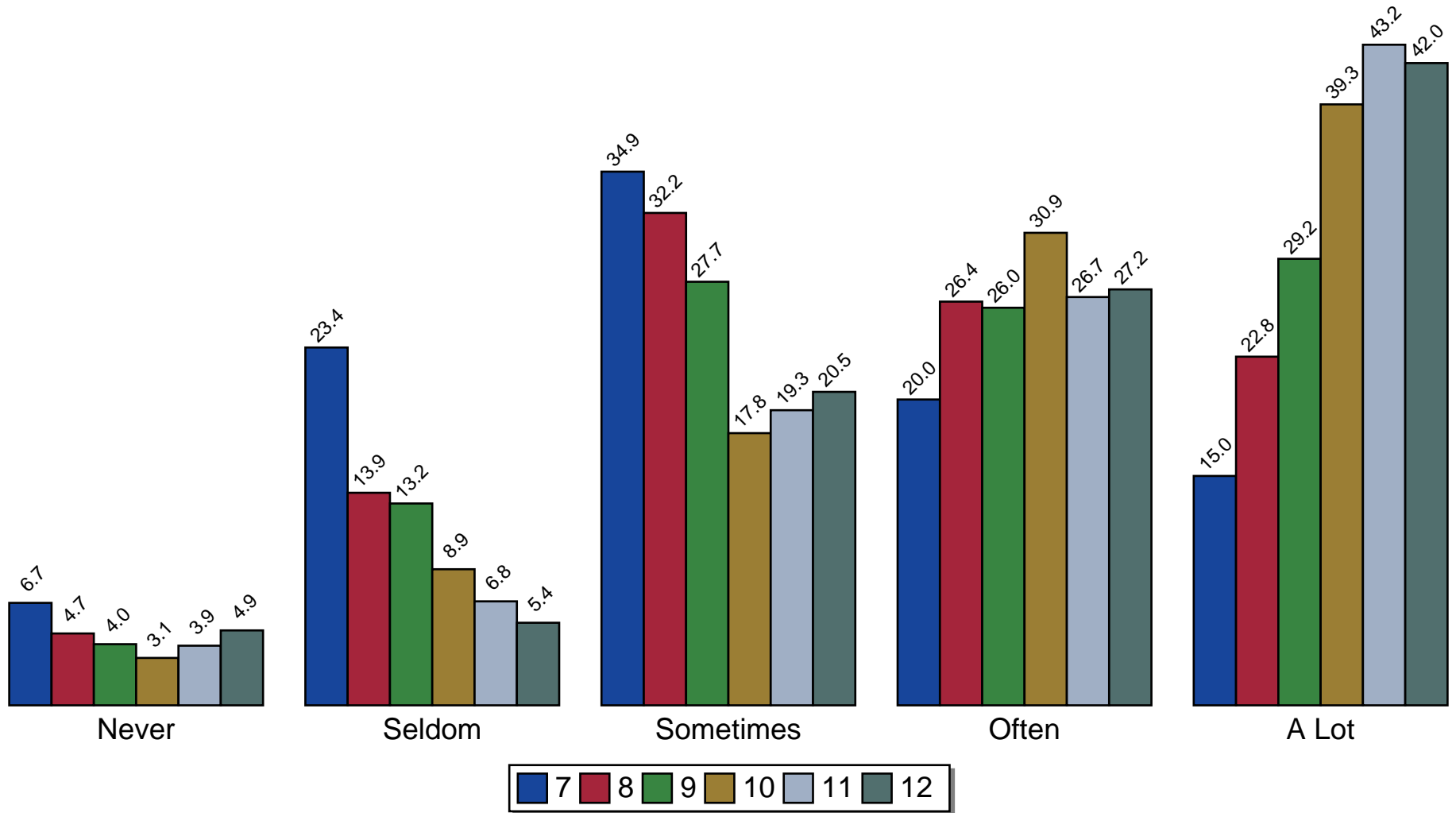
Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Punish for Breaking Rules



Source: Pride Surveys

How Often Do You Experience Stress In Your Life

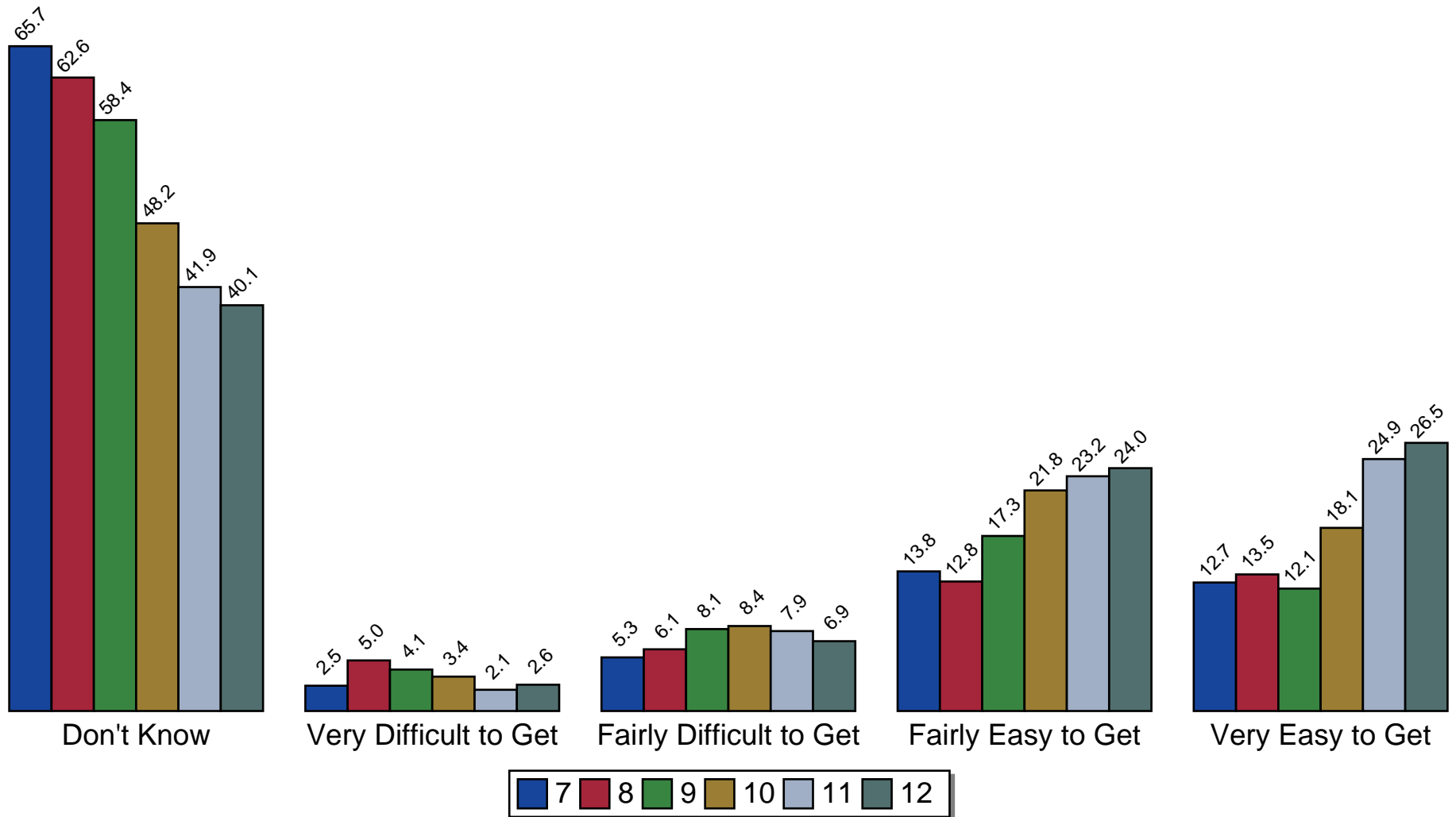


Source: Pride Surveys

3.7 Perceived Availability

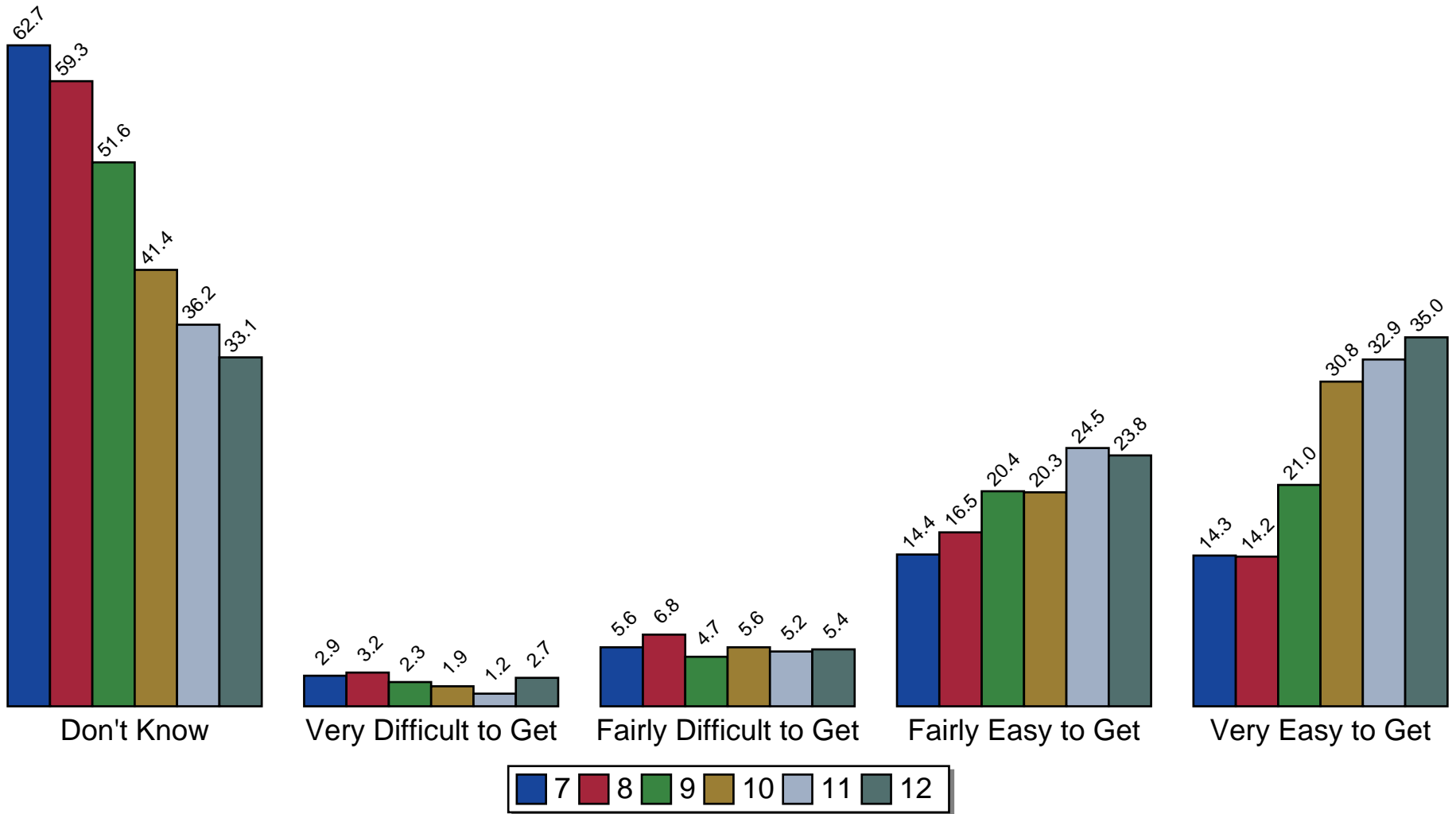
In this section we examine changes in availability (perceived or actual) of tobacco products, vapor products, alcohol, marijuana, prescription drugs, and other illicit drugs across survey cycles.

Availability -- Cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, etc.



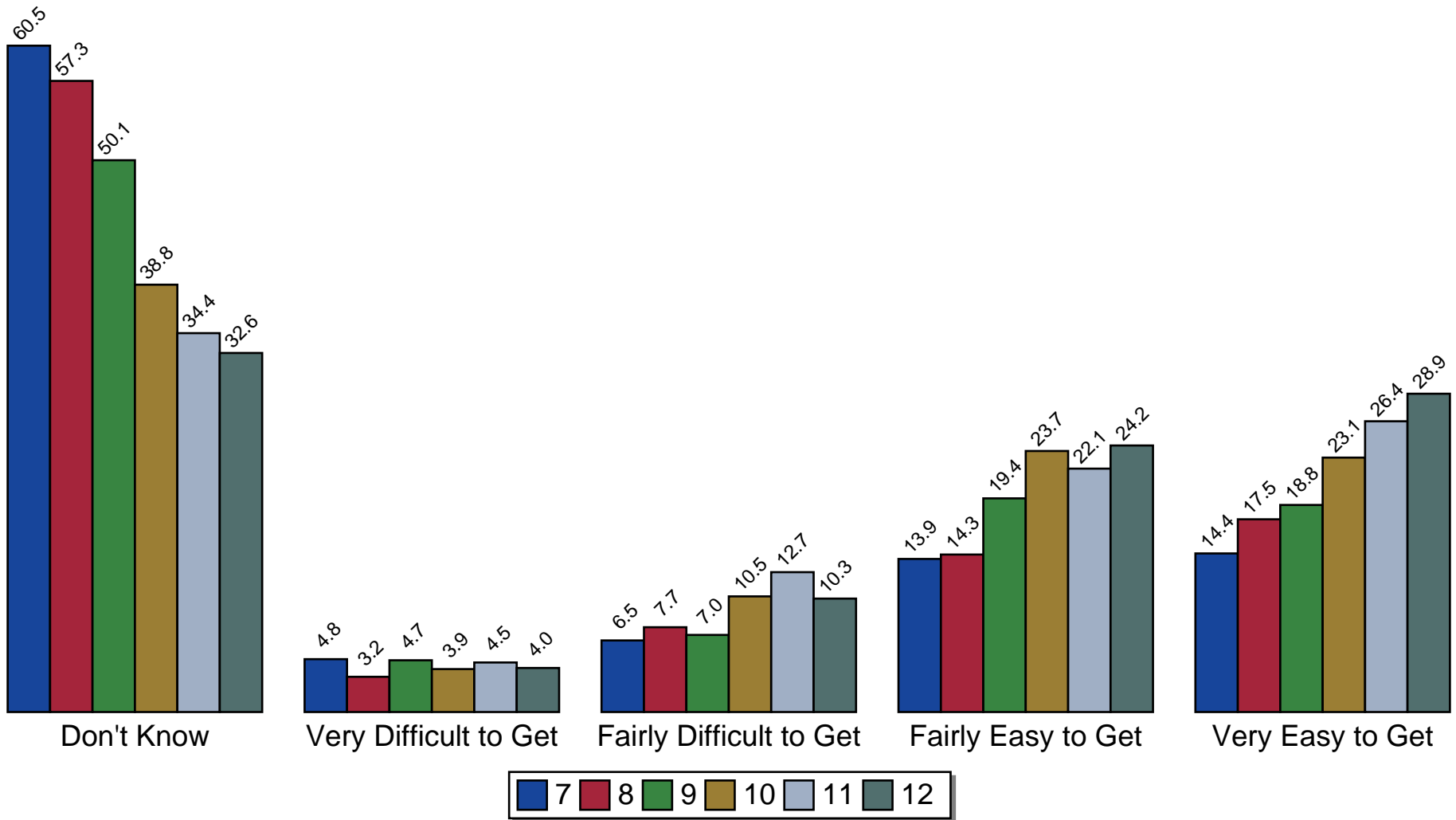
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Electronic vapor products



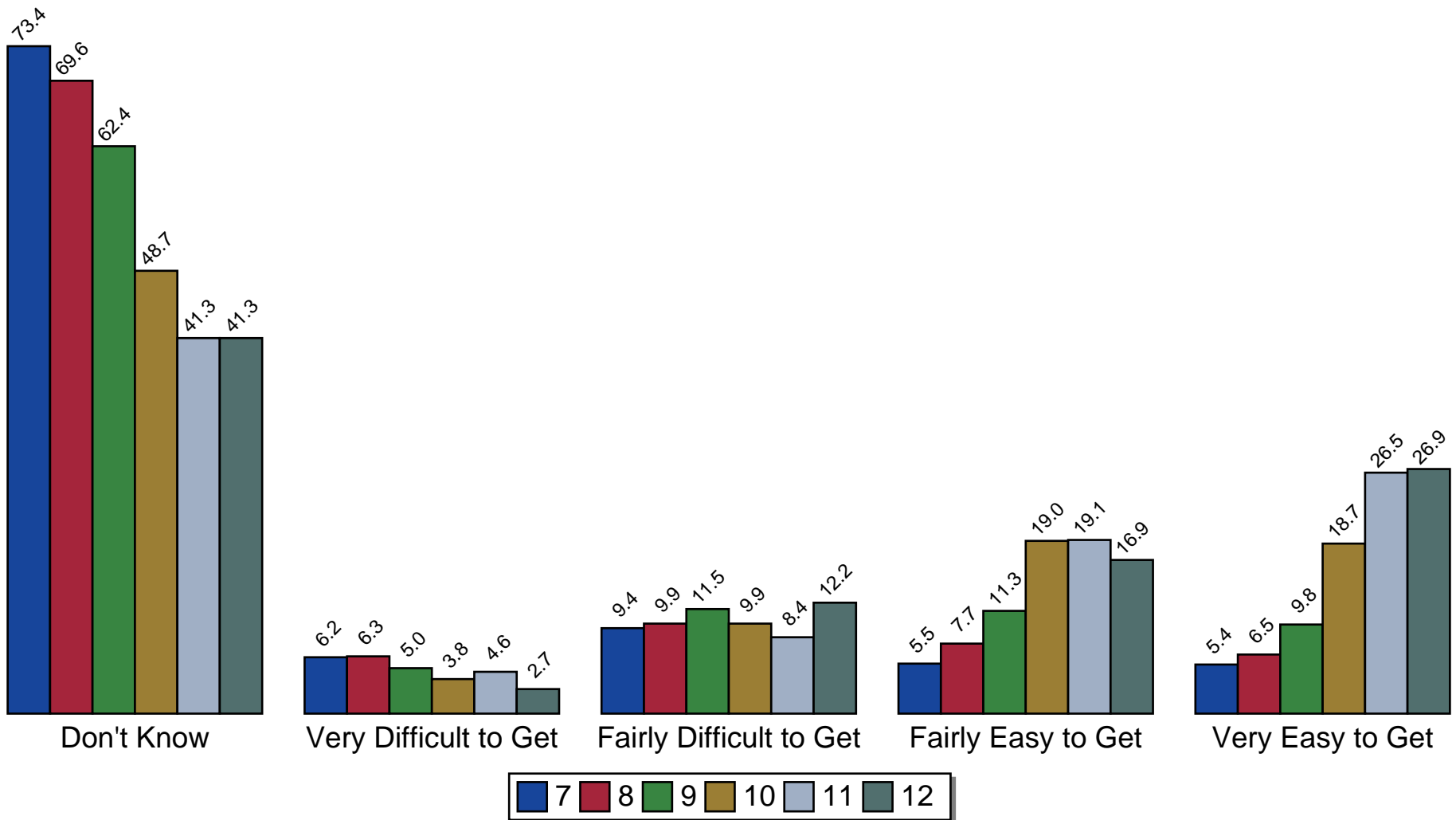
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Beer, wine, liquor and other alcohol products



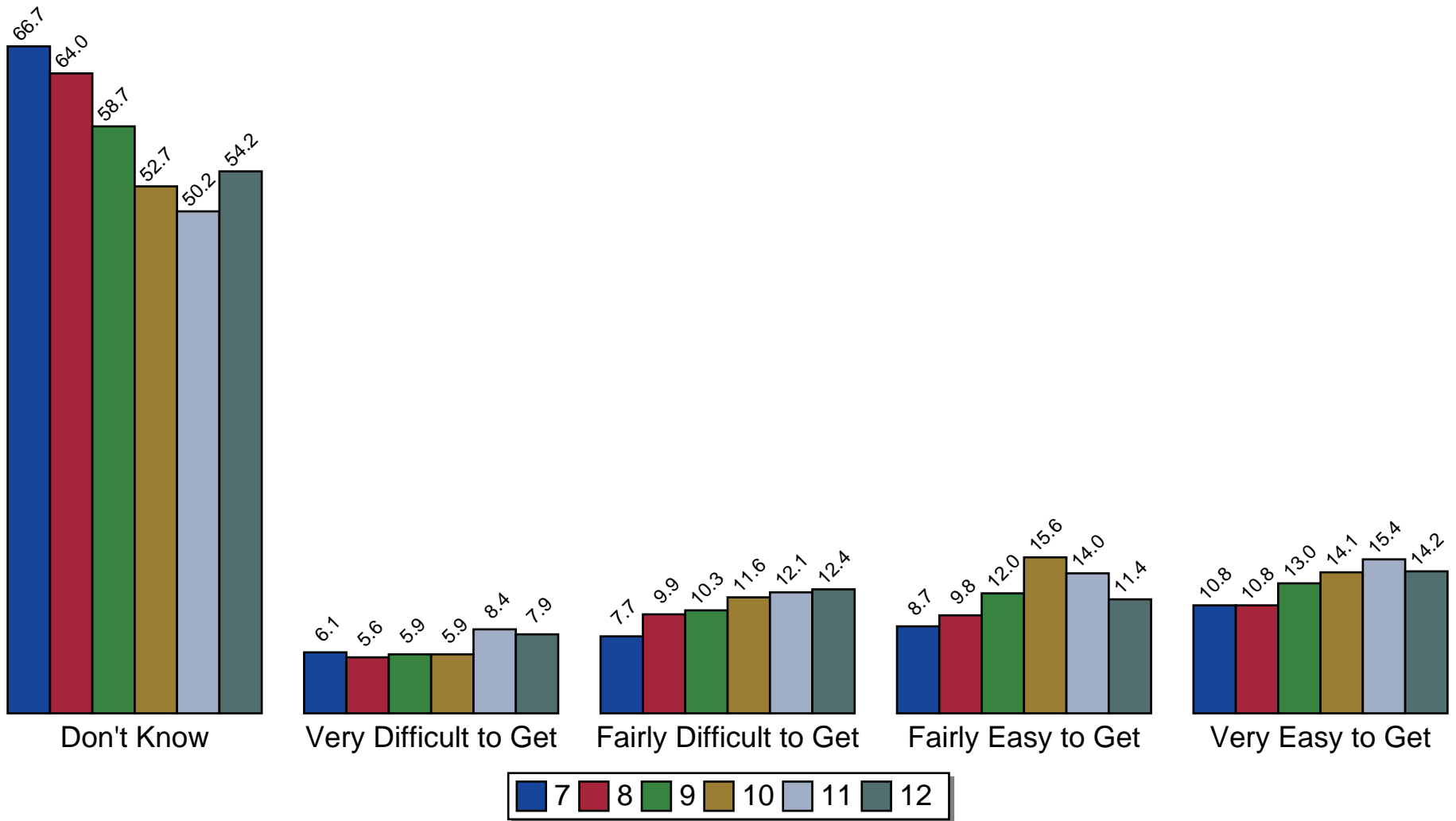
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Marijuana



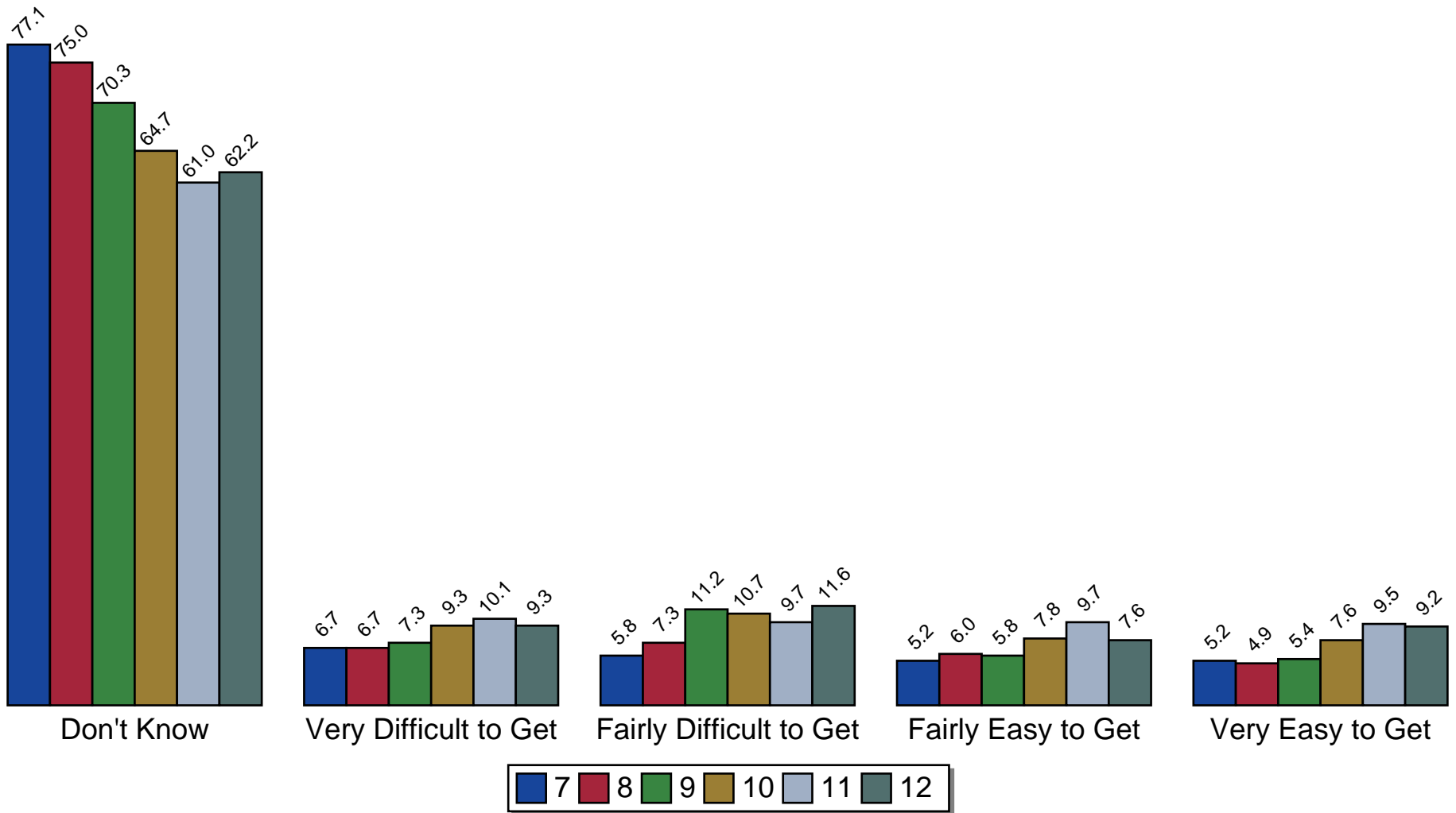
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Prescription drugs not prescribed to you



Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Other illicit drugs



Source: Pride Surveys

3.8 Where Do You Use

Knowing where students get drugs along with when and where students say they use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana or prescription drugs can help school stakeholders identify and implement interventions designed to address locations, times and sources that appear to be favorable for student use of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, prescription drugs, e-cigarettes or similar products.

In this section we ask the students, "Where do you usually..."
ex. "Use smokeless tobacco?"

The possible response categories are:

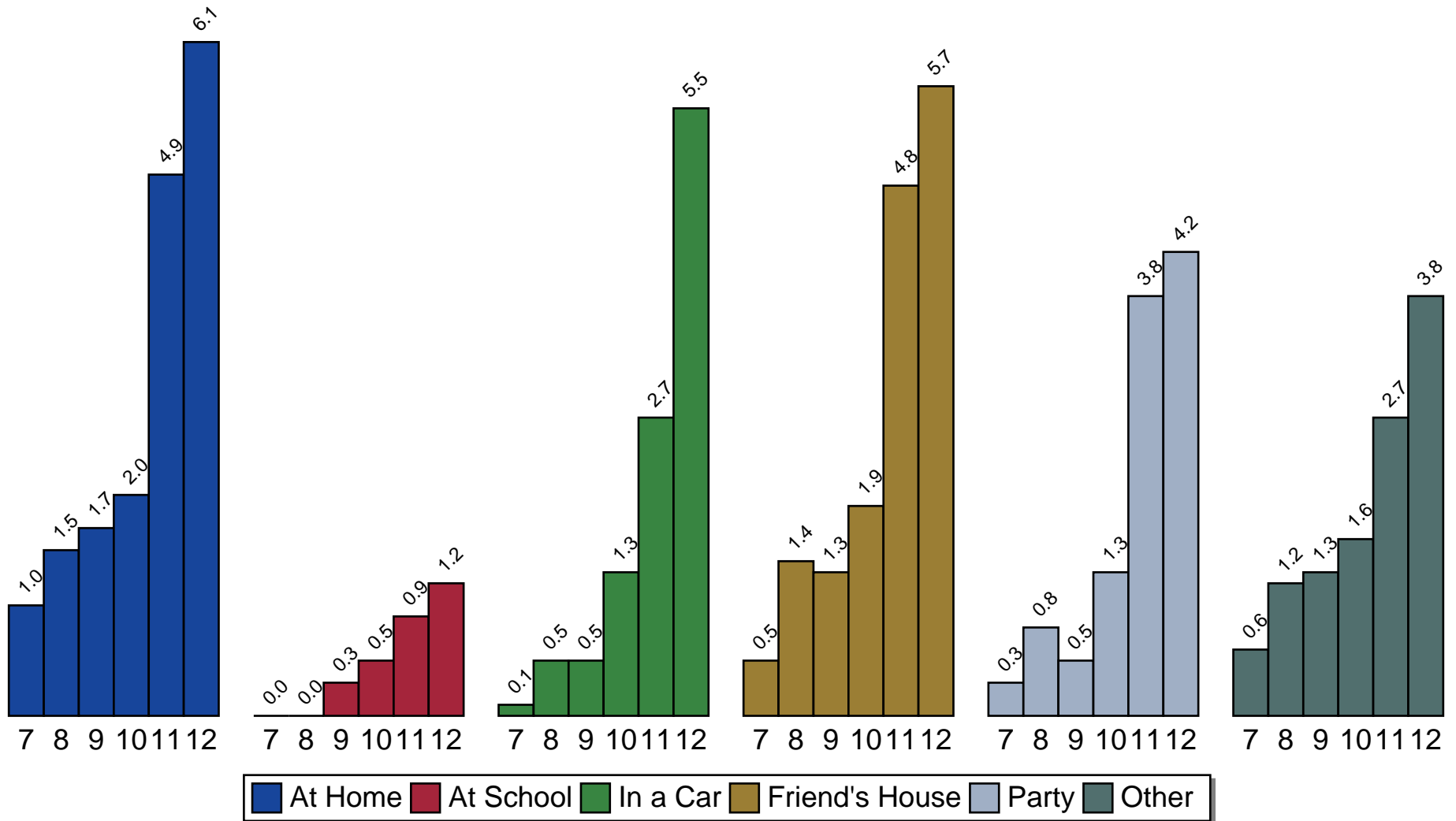
- Do not use
- At home
- At school
- In a car
- Friend's house
- Parties
- Other

* Any Alcohol for Where Do You Use is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'beer', 'coolers, hard lemonade, etc.' and 'liquor'.

* Any Tobacco for Where Do You Use is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'cigarettes', 'smokeless tobacco' and 'cigars'.

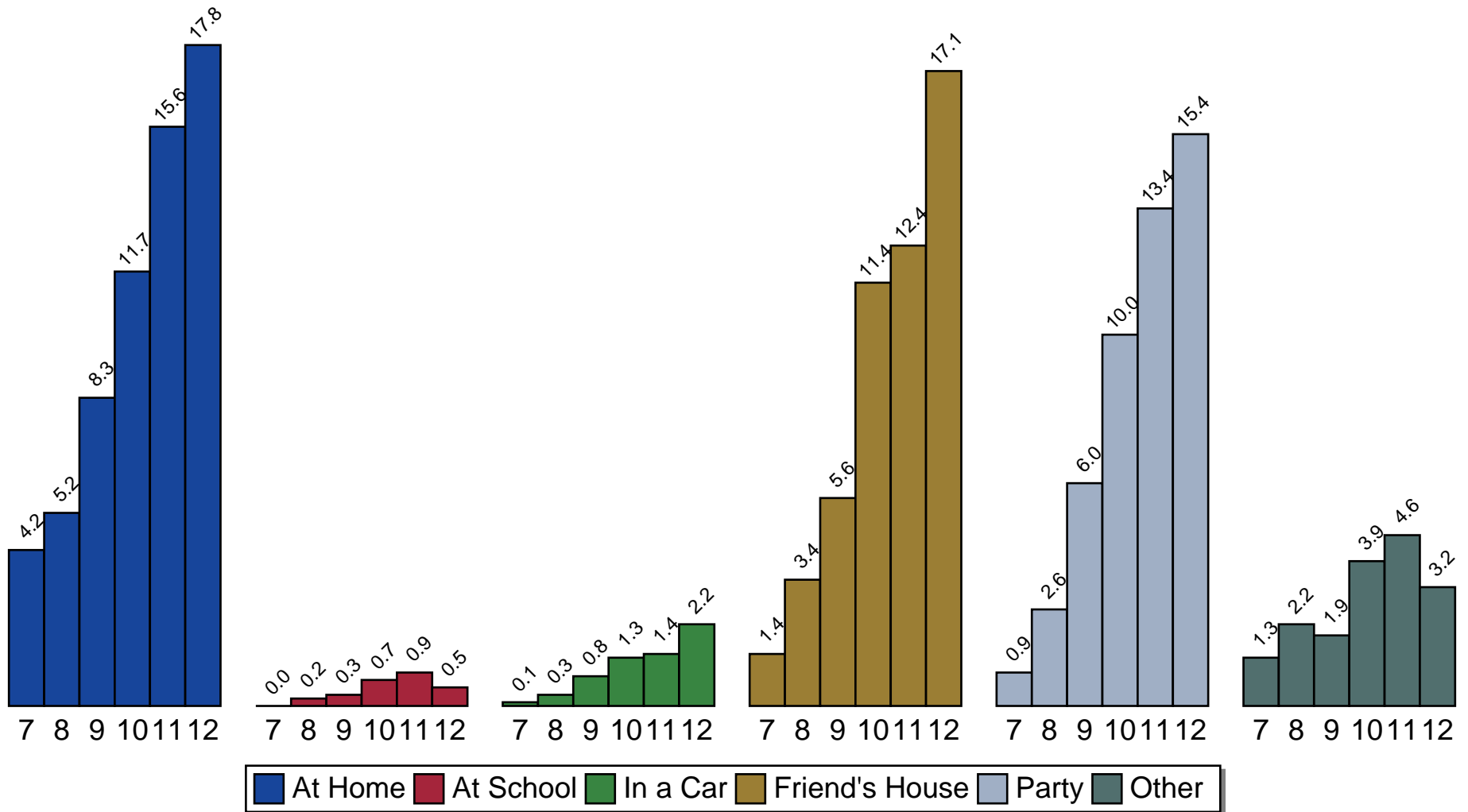
* Any Illicit Drug for Where Do You Use is a calculated variable which includes all substances except any alcohol, any tobacco and vapor products.

Where Do You Use Any Tobacco*



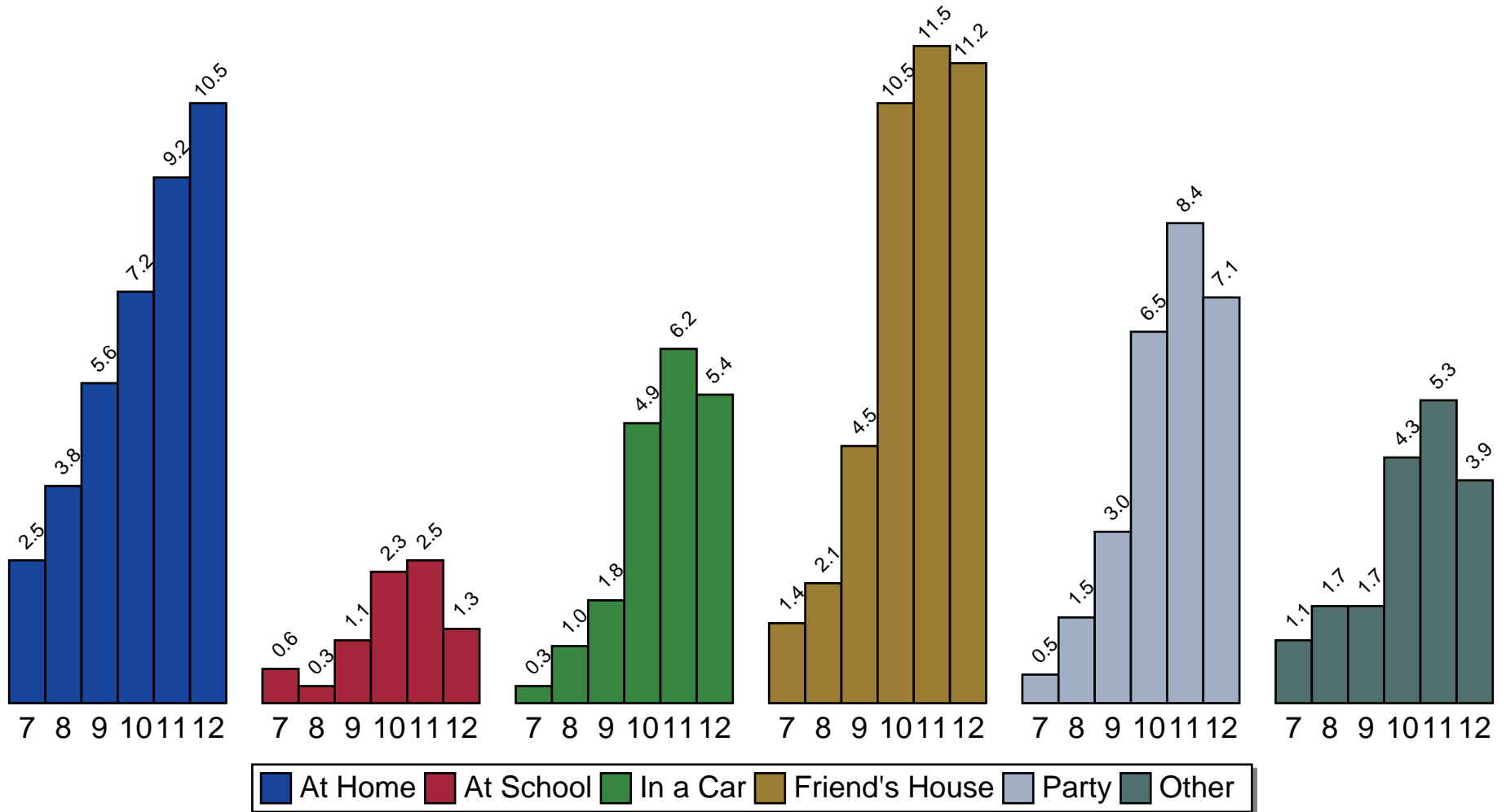
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Any Alcohol*



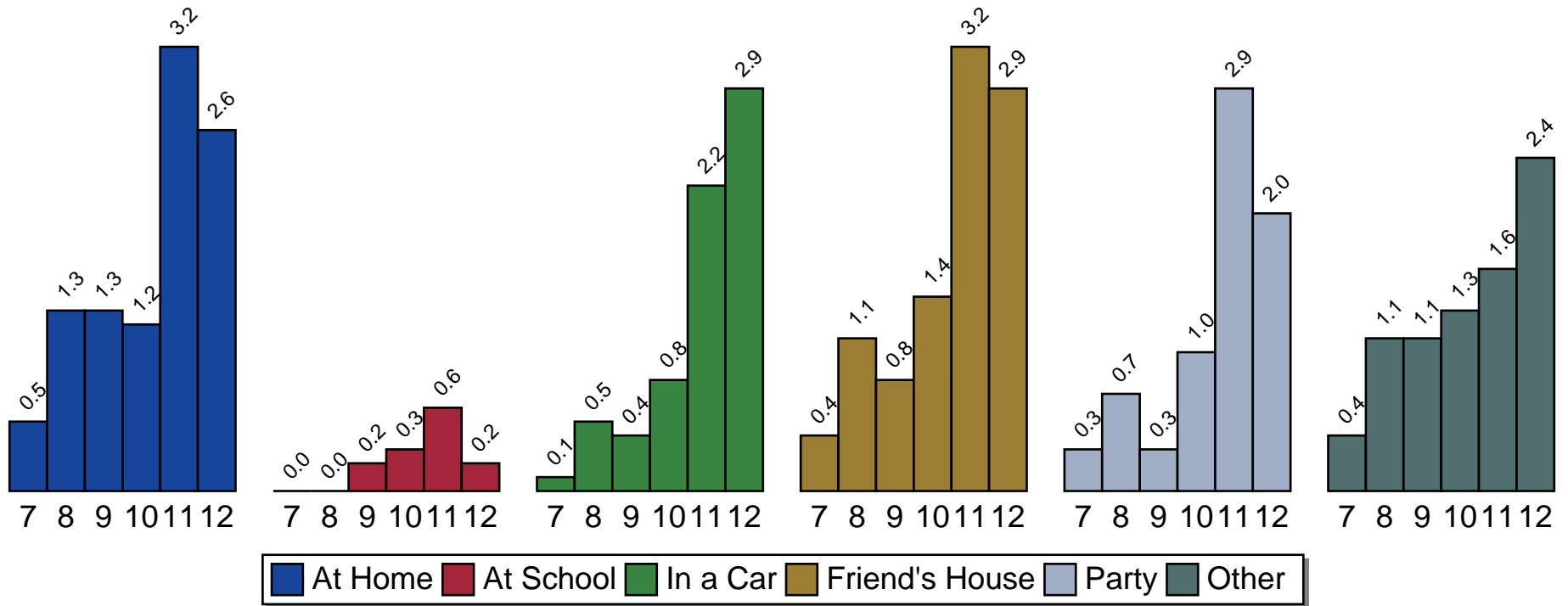
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Any Illicit Drug*



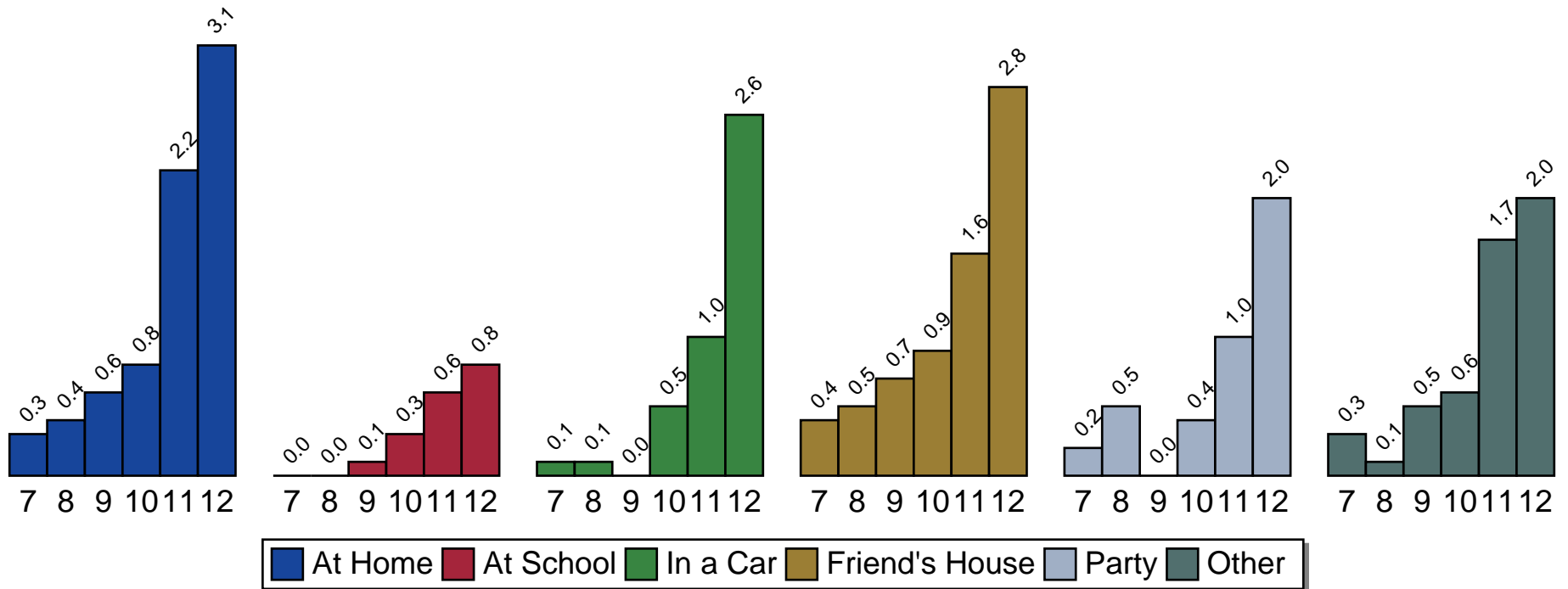
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Smoke Cigarettes



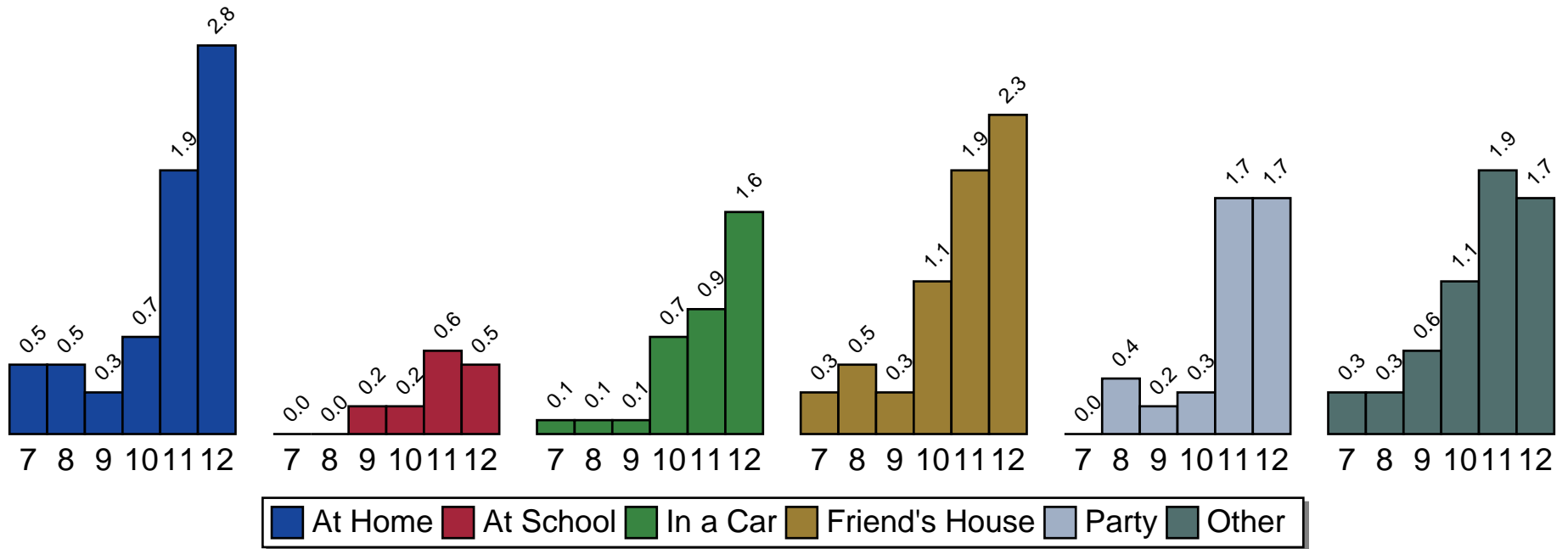
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Smokeless Tobacco



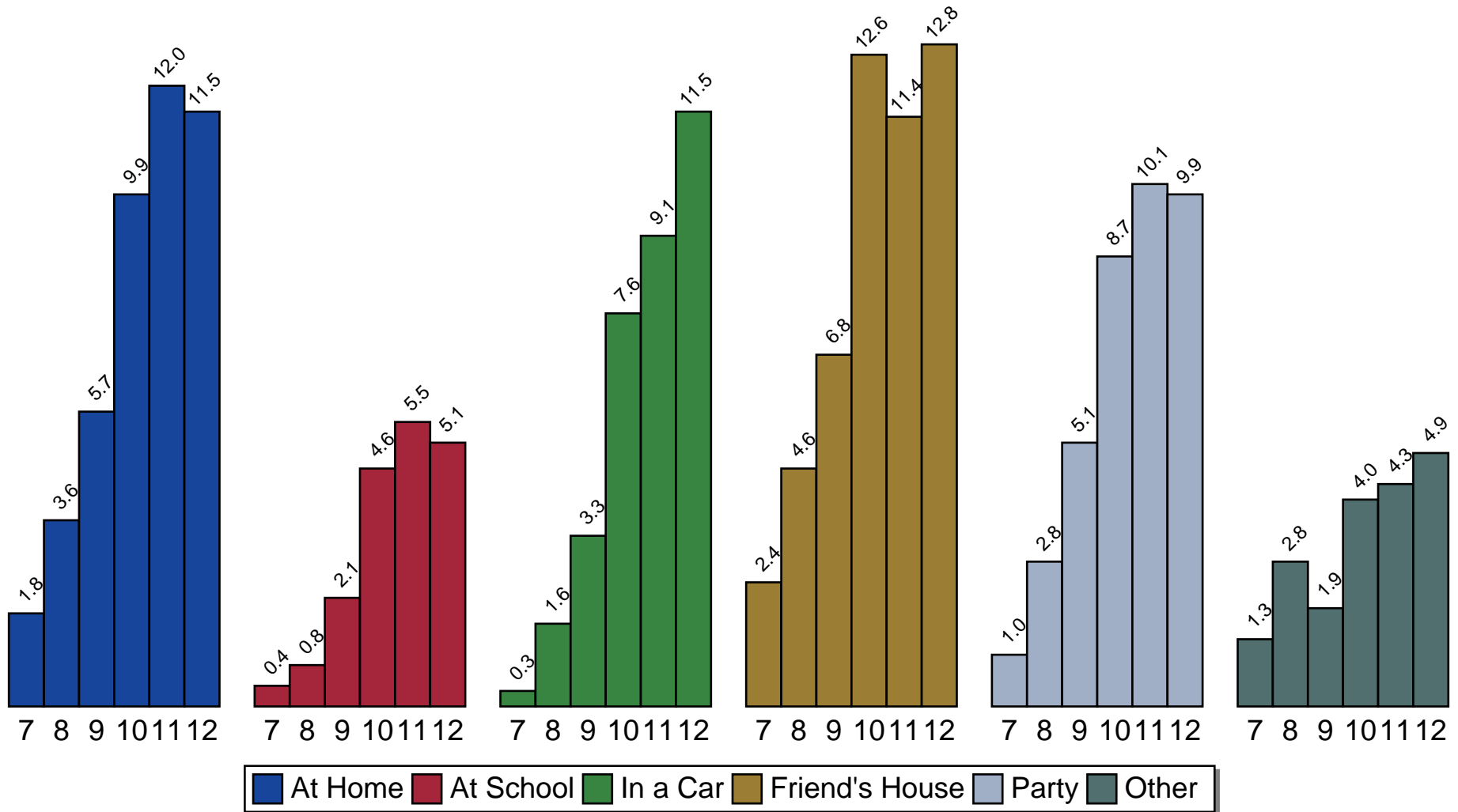
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Smoke Cigars



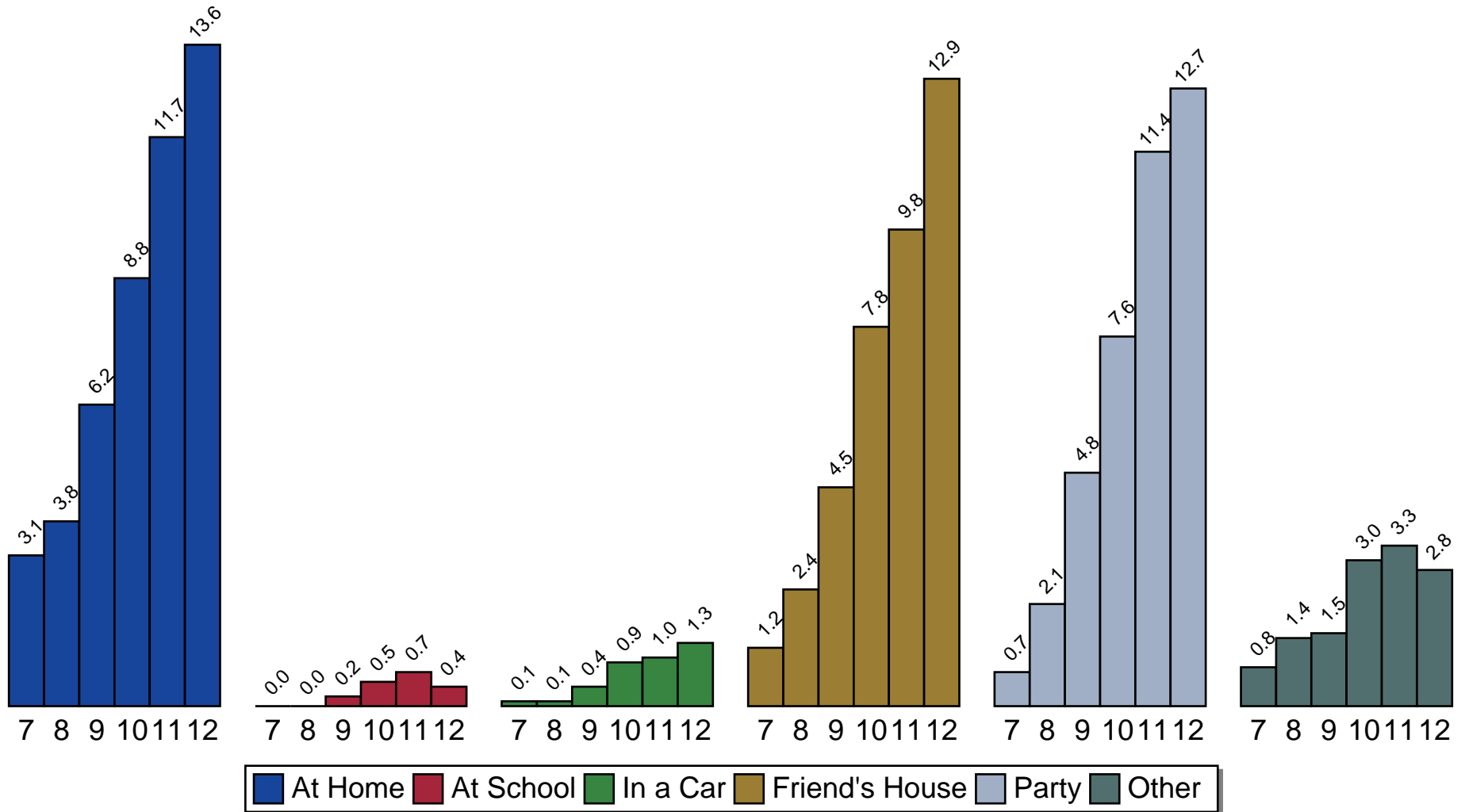
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Electronic Vapor Products



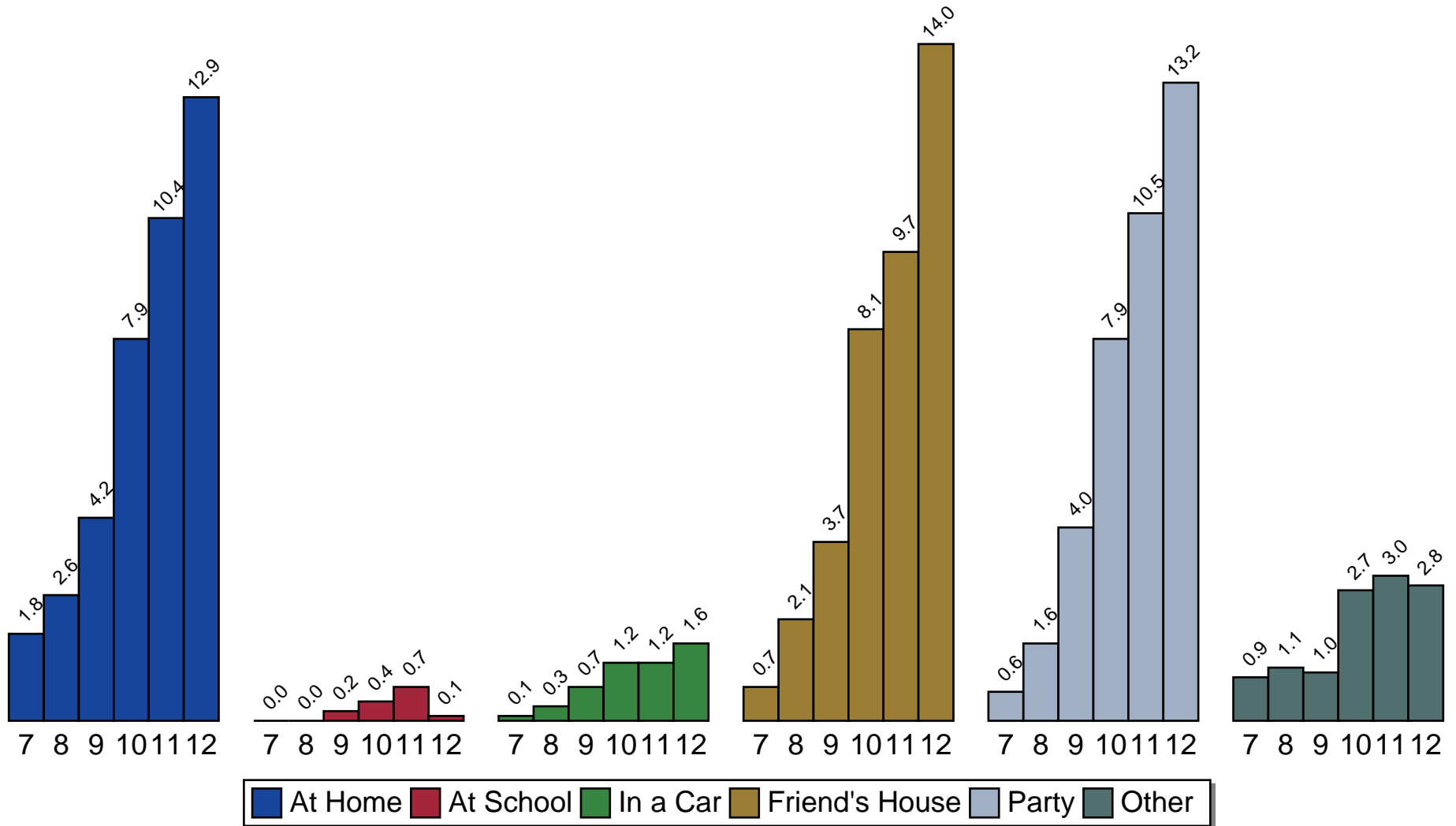
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Drink Beer



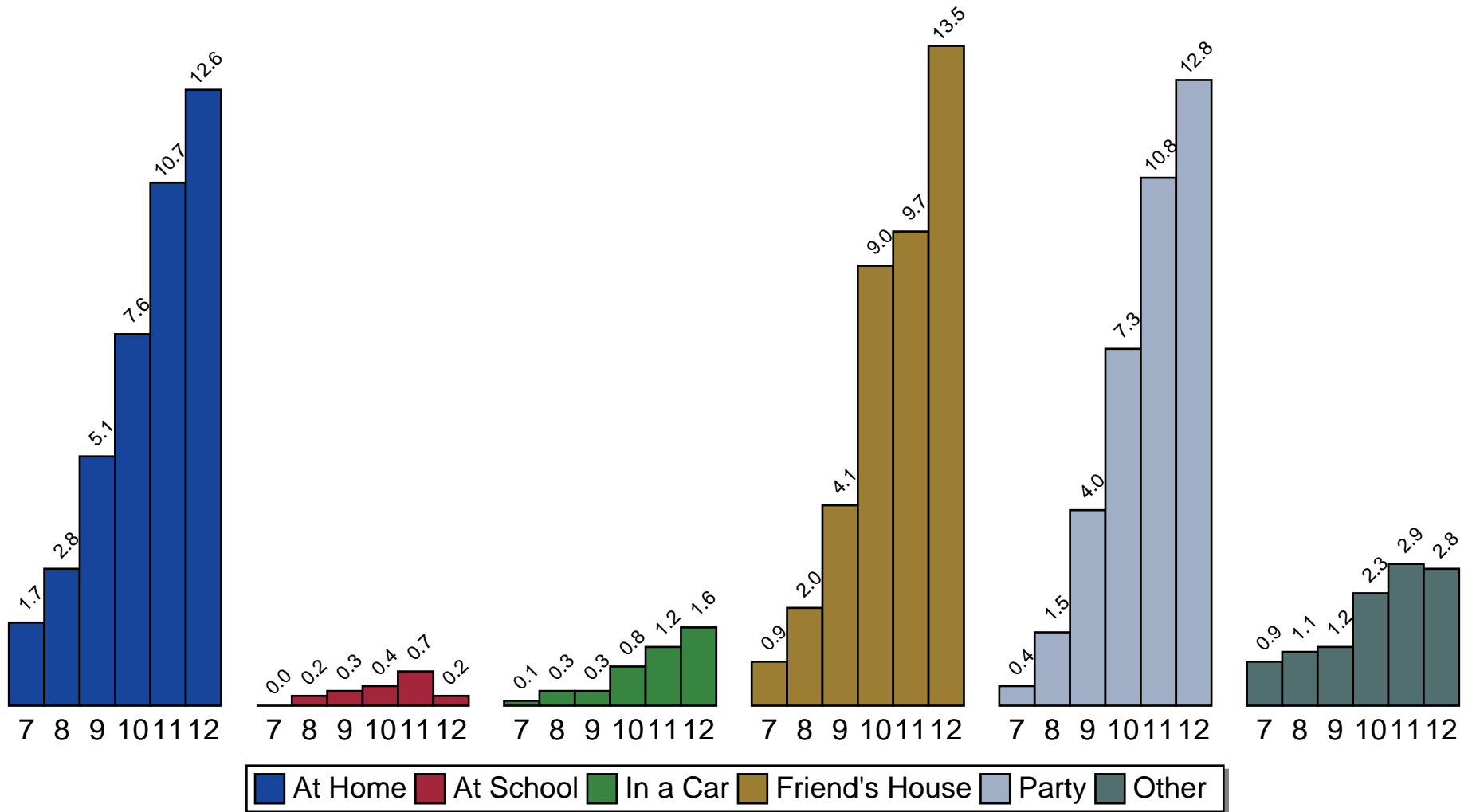
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Drink Coolers, Hard Lemonade, etc.



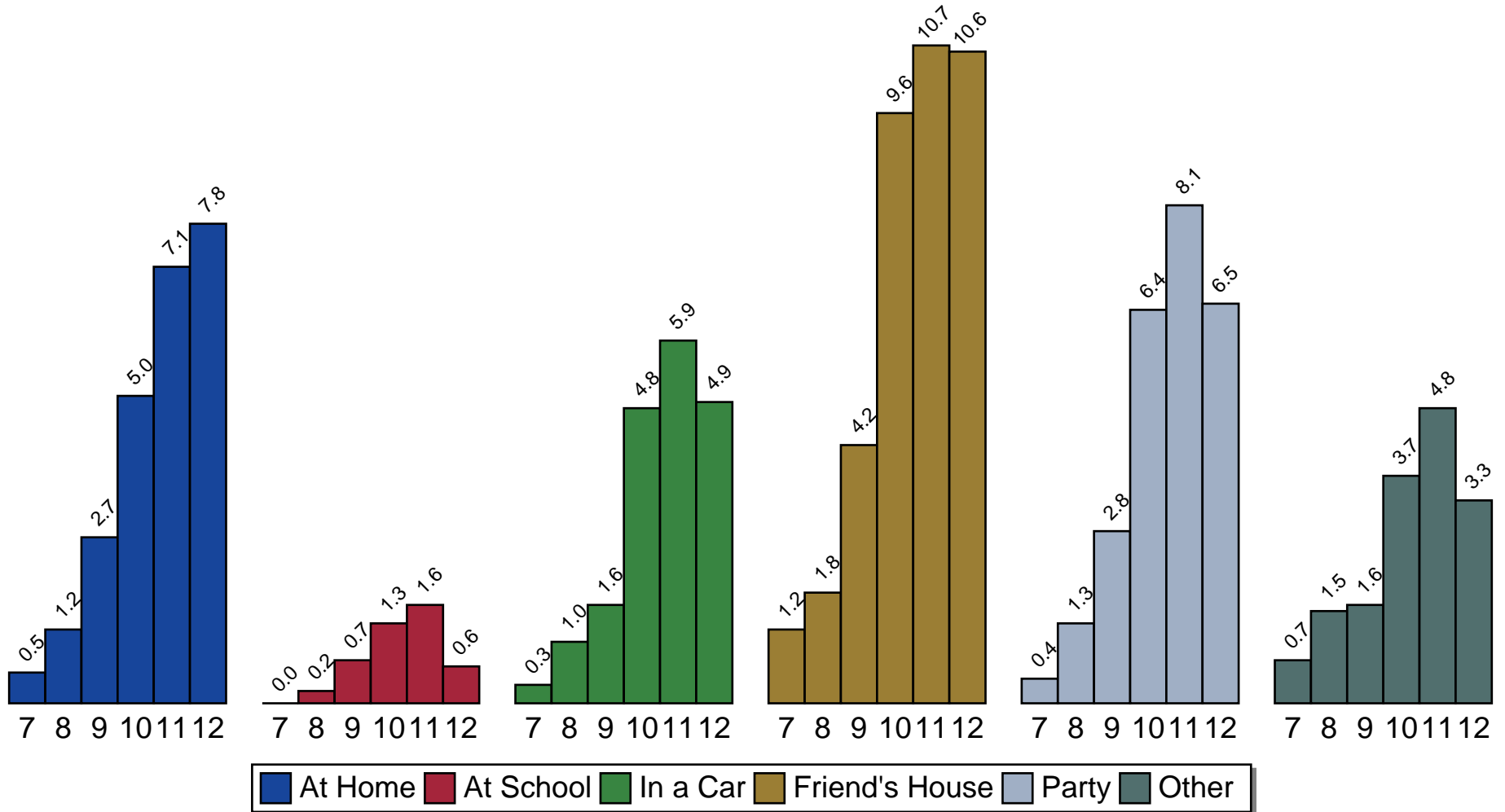
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Drink Liquor



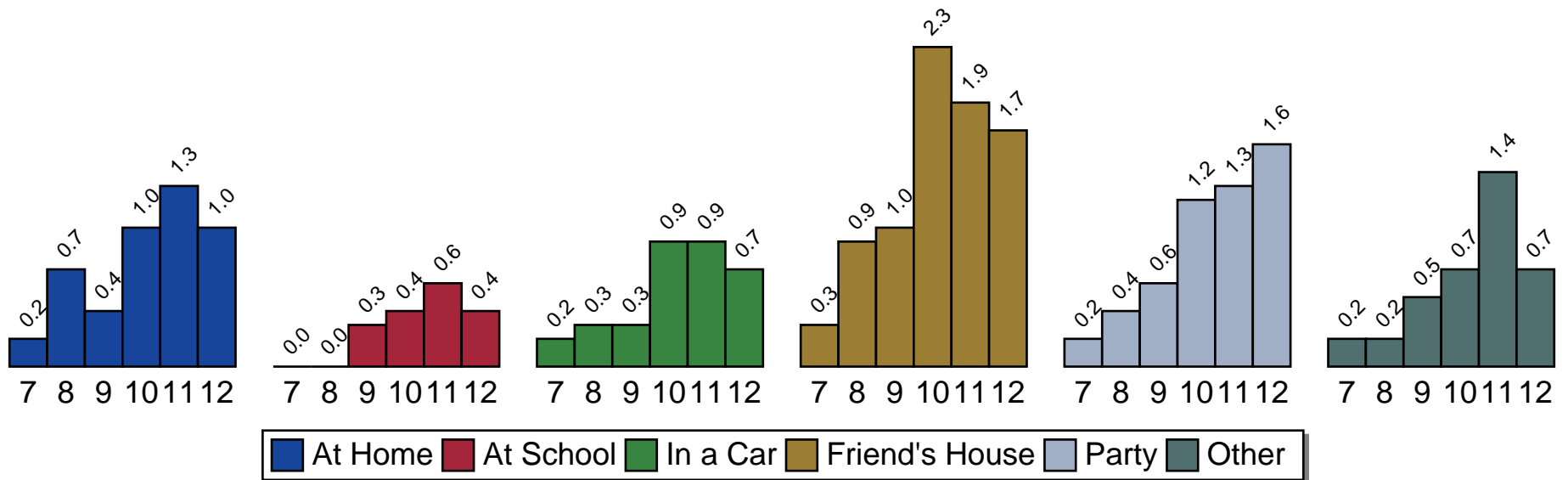
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Smoke Marijuana



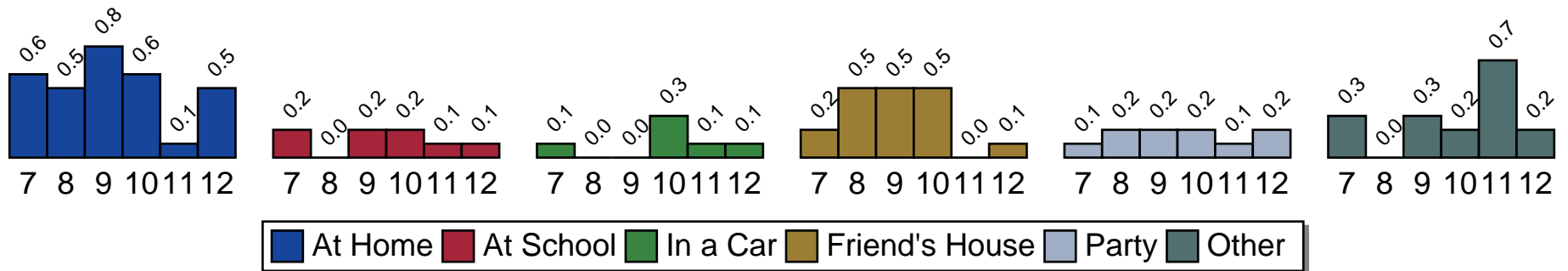
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Synthetic Marijuana



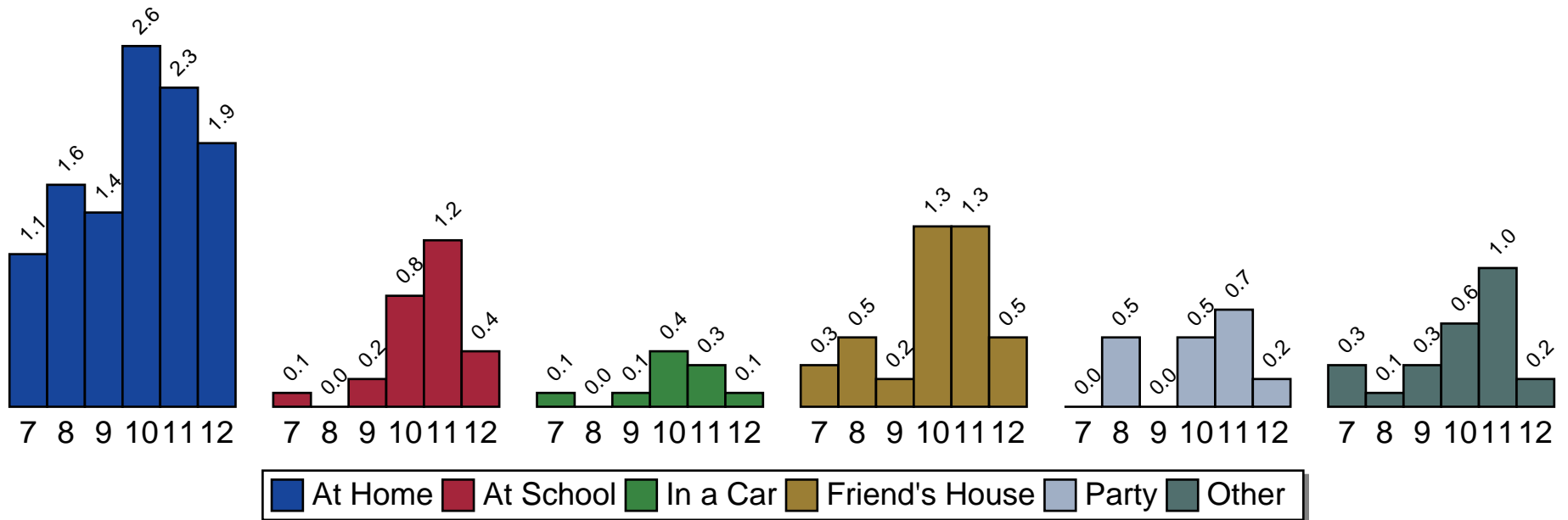
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Chemical Products To Get High (Bath Salts)



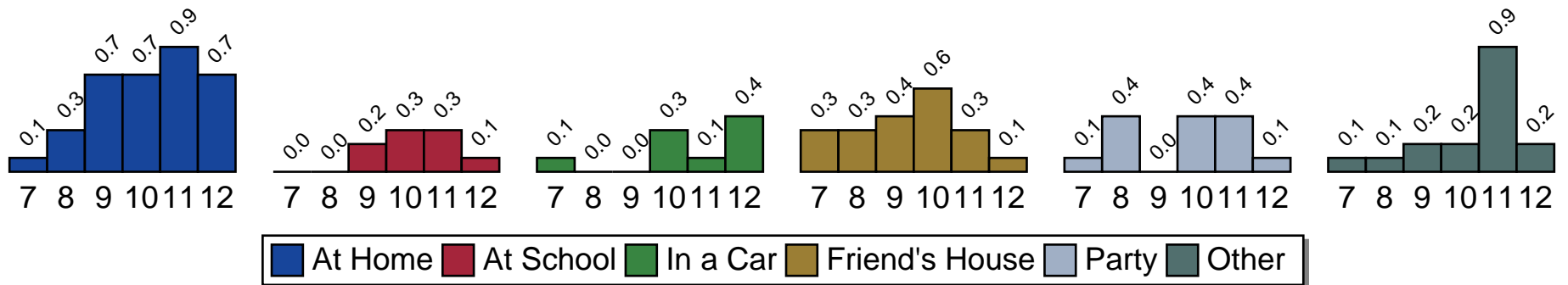
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You



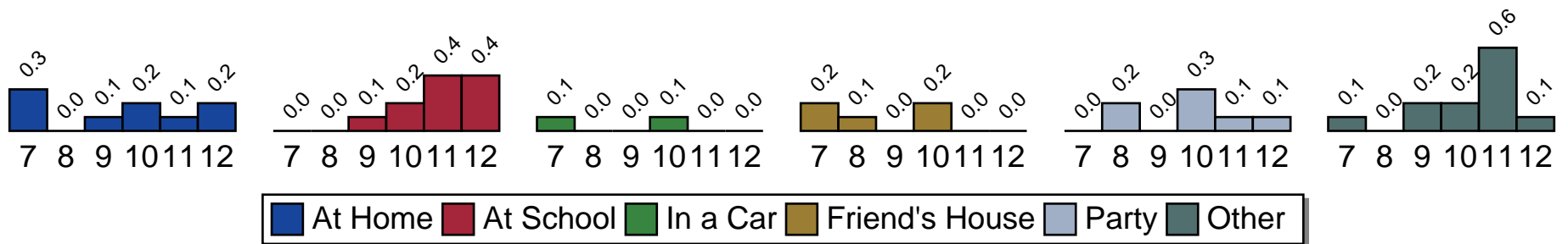
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Over-the-Counter Drugs To Get High



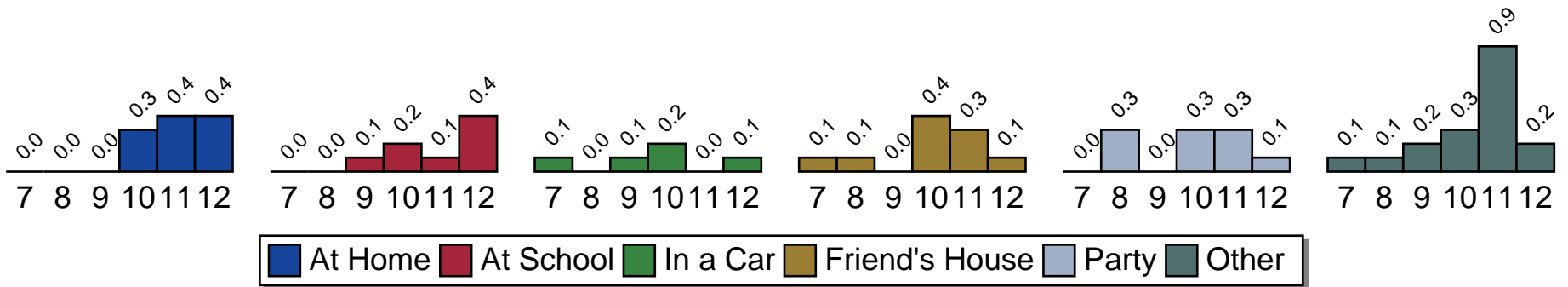
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Heroin



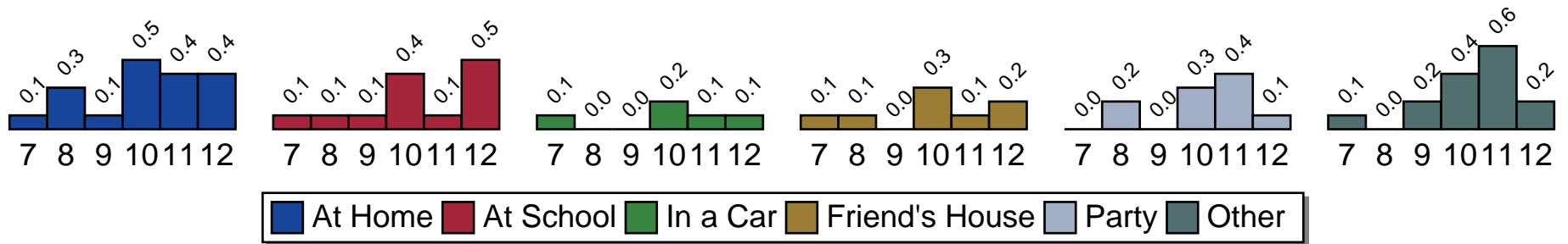
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Cocaine



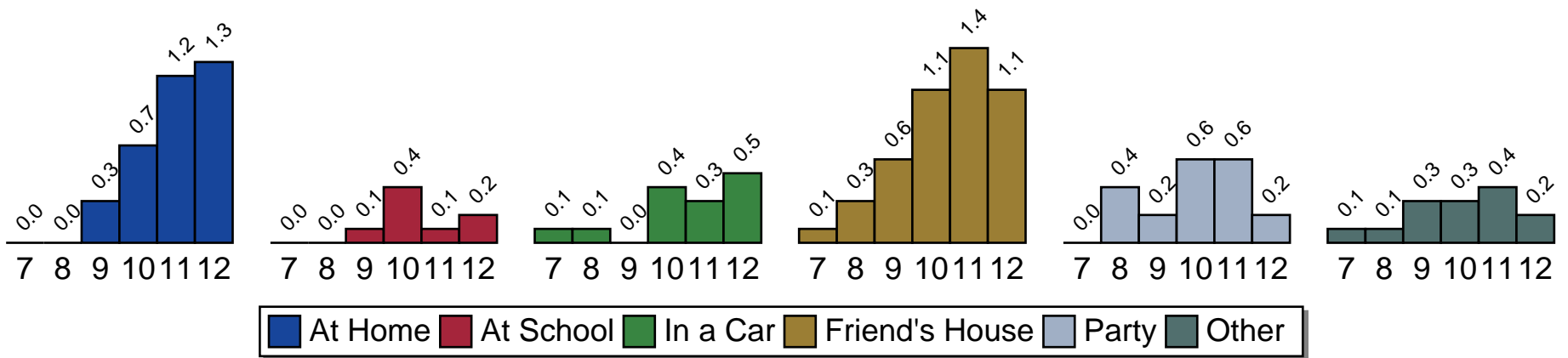
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Inhalants



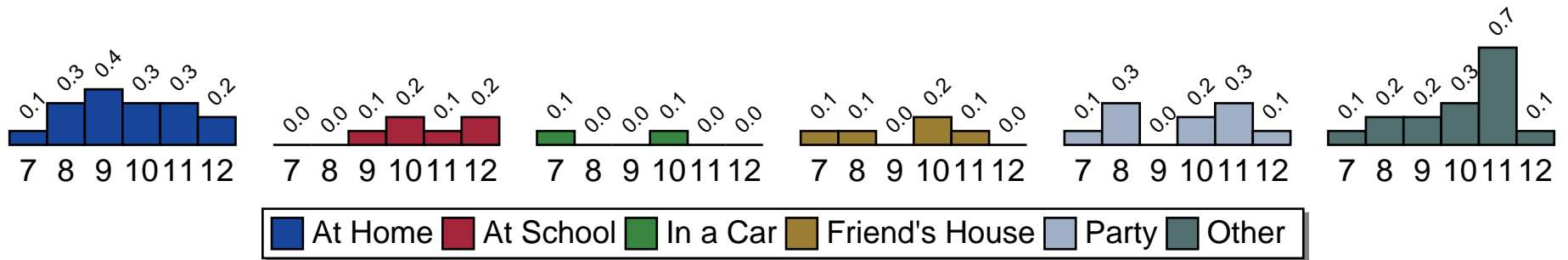
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Hallucinogens



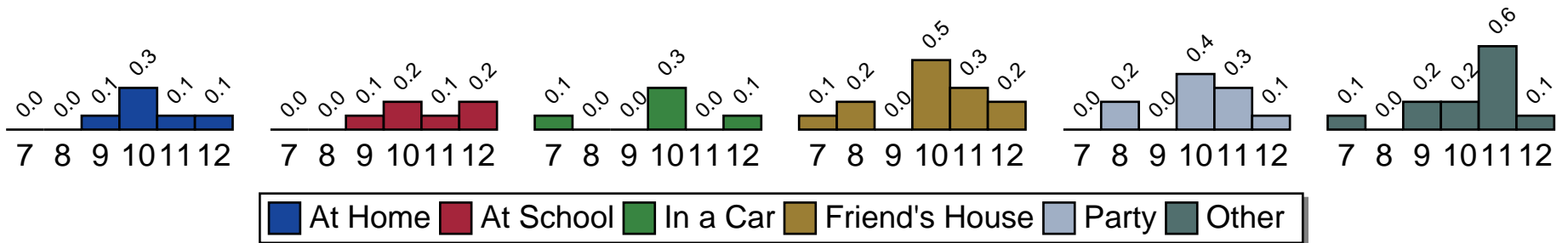
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Steroids



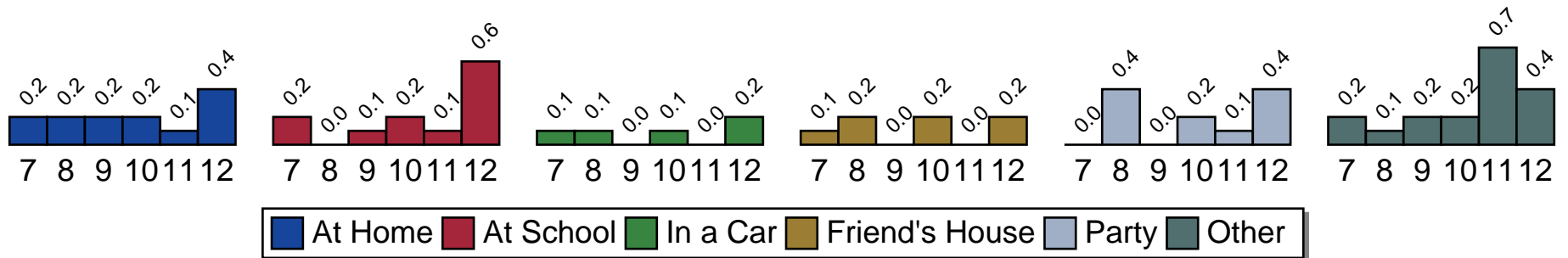
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Ecstasy



Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

3.9 When Do You Use

In this section we examine when the student report using drugs. Of students who report using substances, students typically report using more drugs on weekends at a higher rate compared to any other category.

In this section we ask the students, "When do you usually..."
ex. "Use smokeless tobacco?"

The possible response categories are:

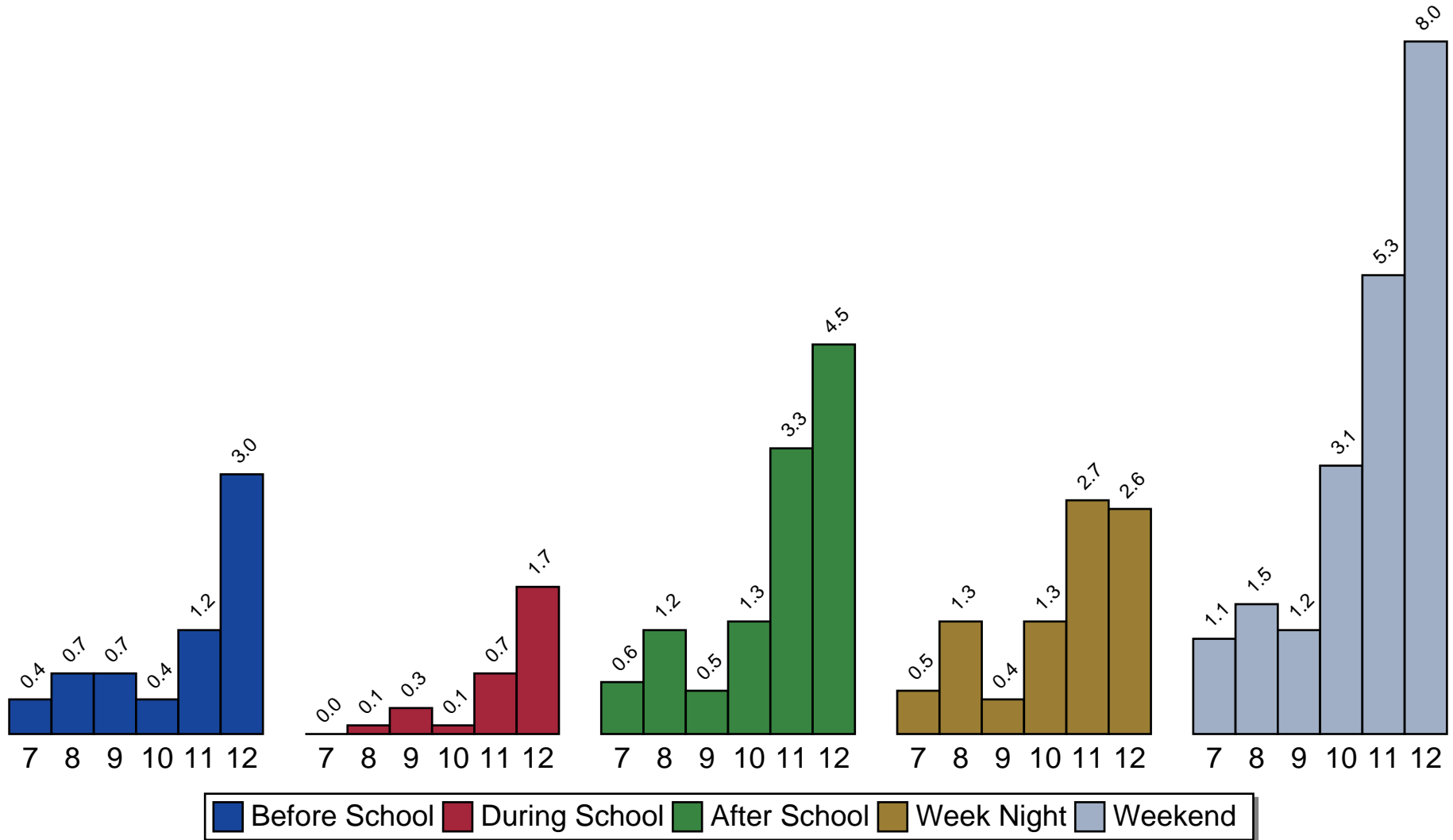
- Do not use
- Before school
- During school
- After school
- Week nights
- Weekends

* Any Alcohol for When Do You Use is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'beer', 'coolers, hard lemonade, etc.' and 'liquor'.

* Any Tobacco for When Do You Use is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'cigarettes', 'smokeless tobacco' and 'cigars'.

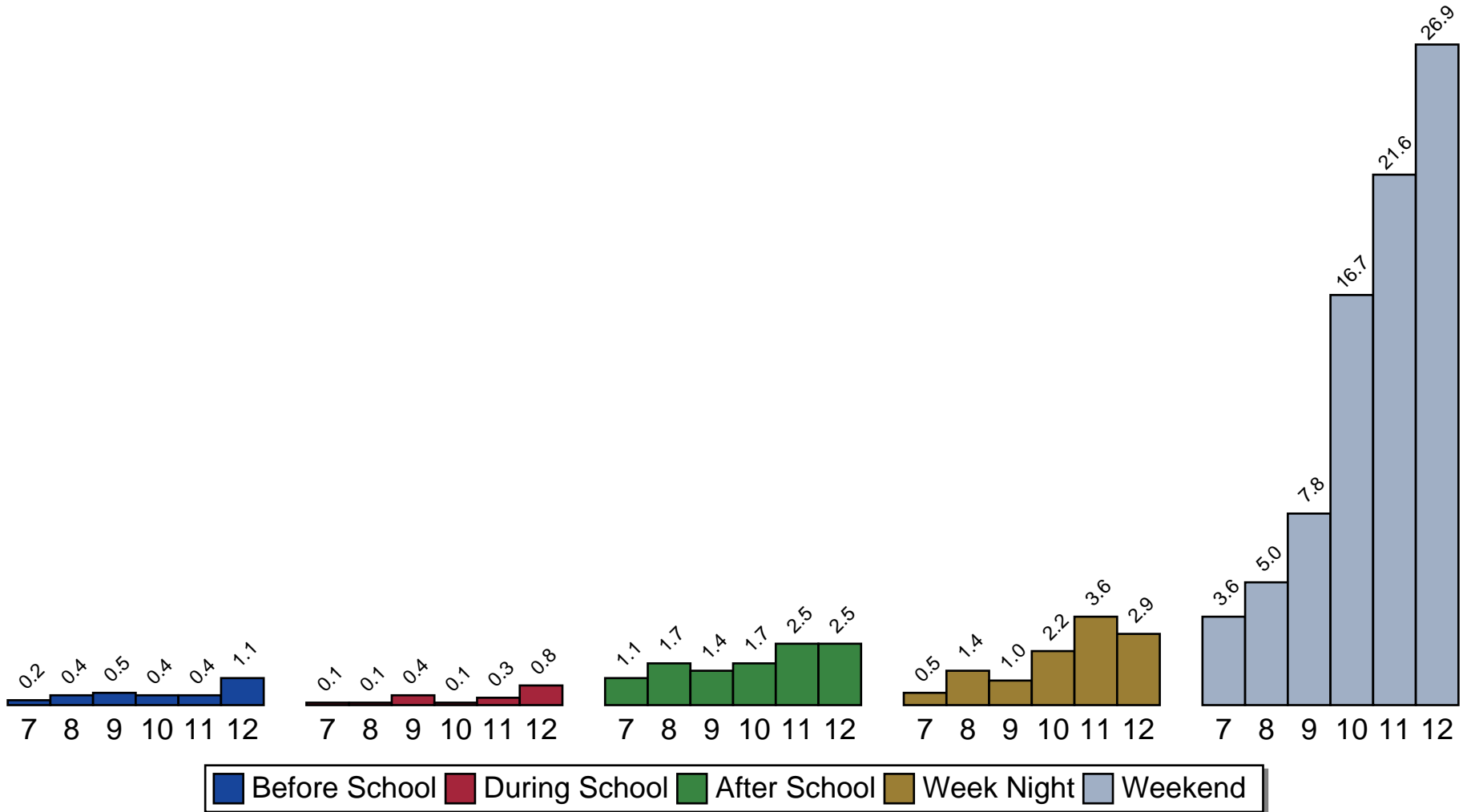
* Any Illicit Drug for When Do You Use is a calculated variable which includes all substances except any alcohol, any tobacco and vapor products.

When Do You Use Any Tobacco*



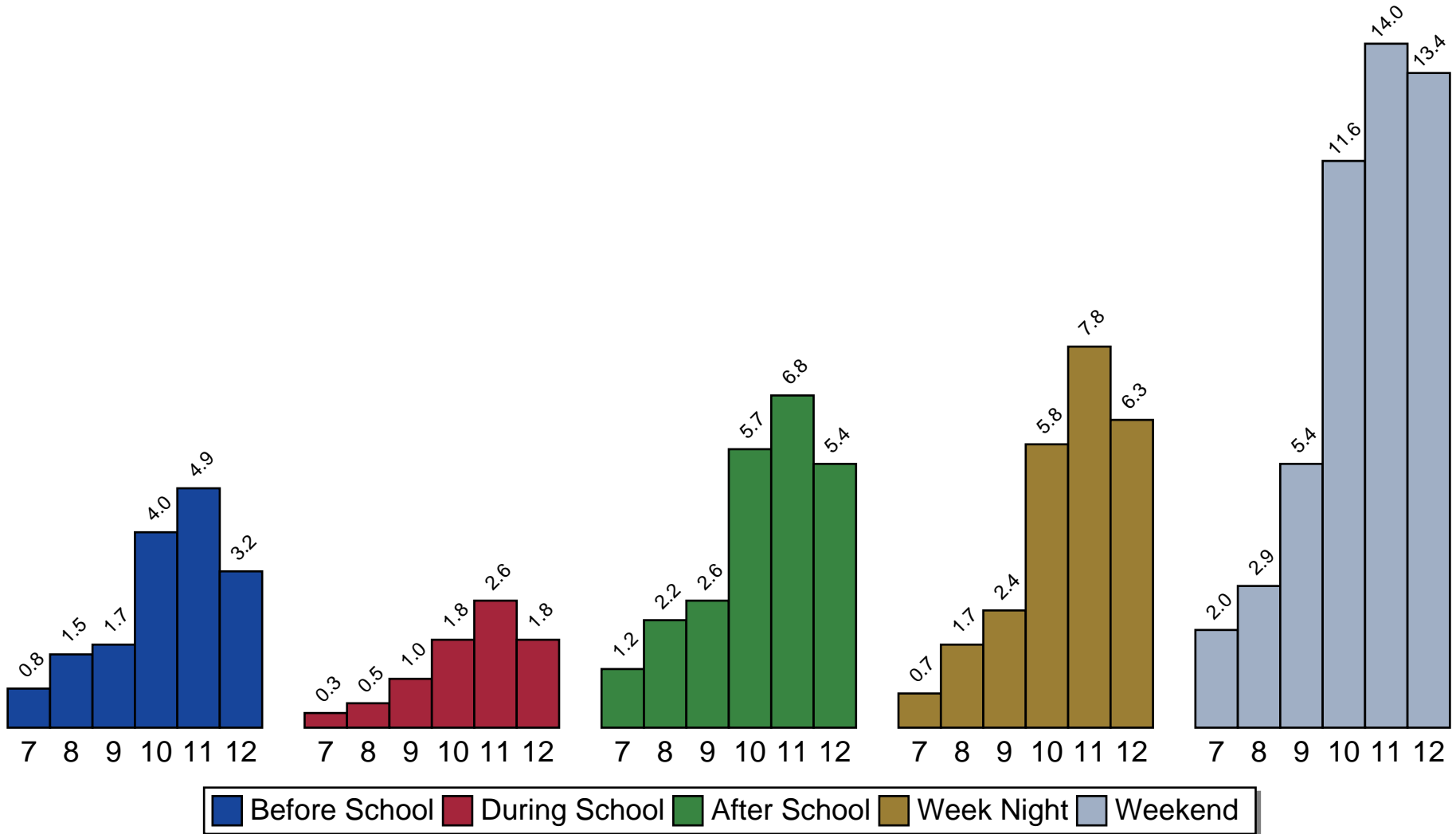
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Any Alcohol*



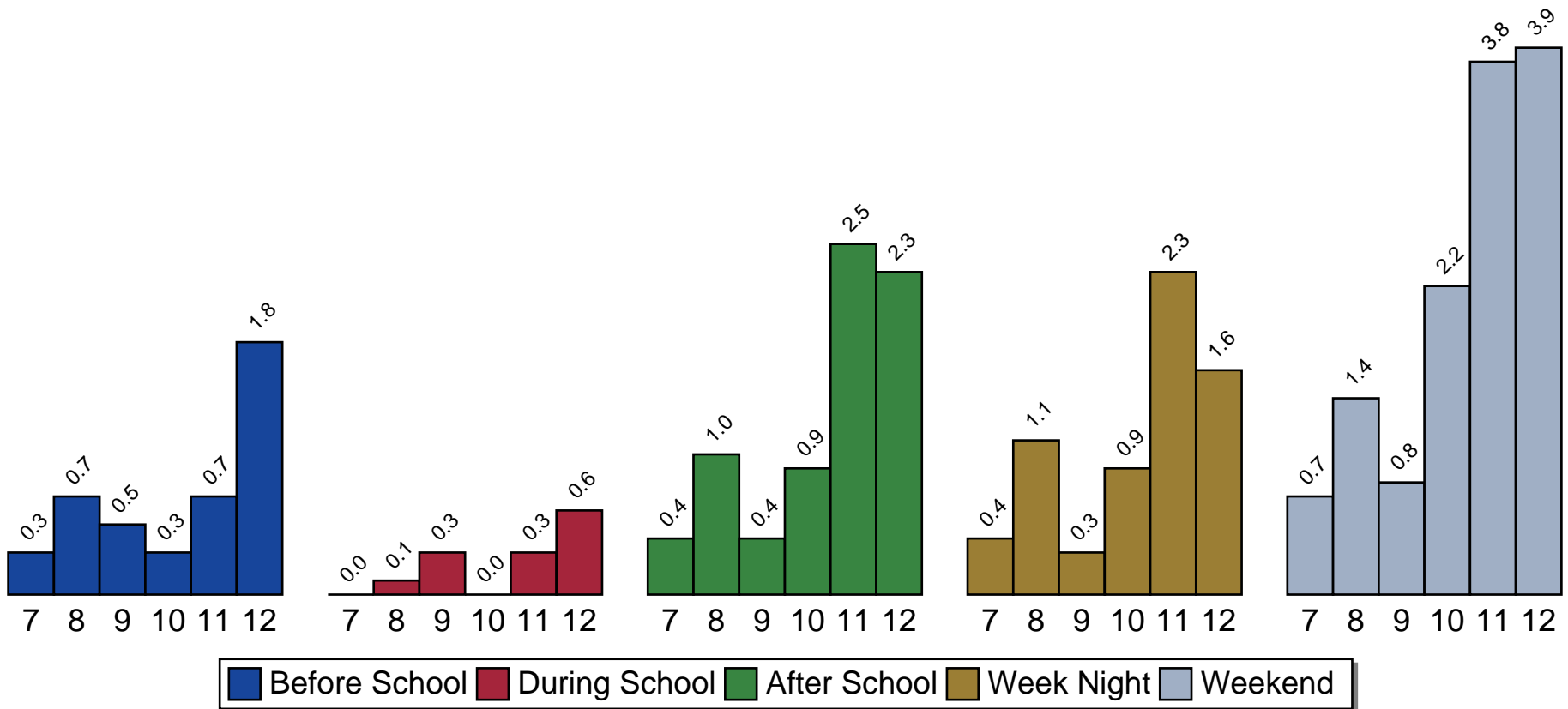
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Any Illicit Drug*



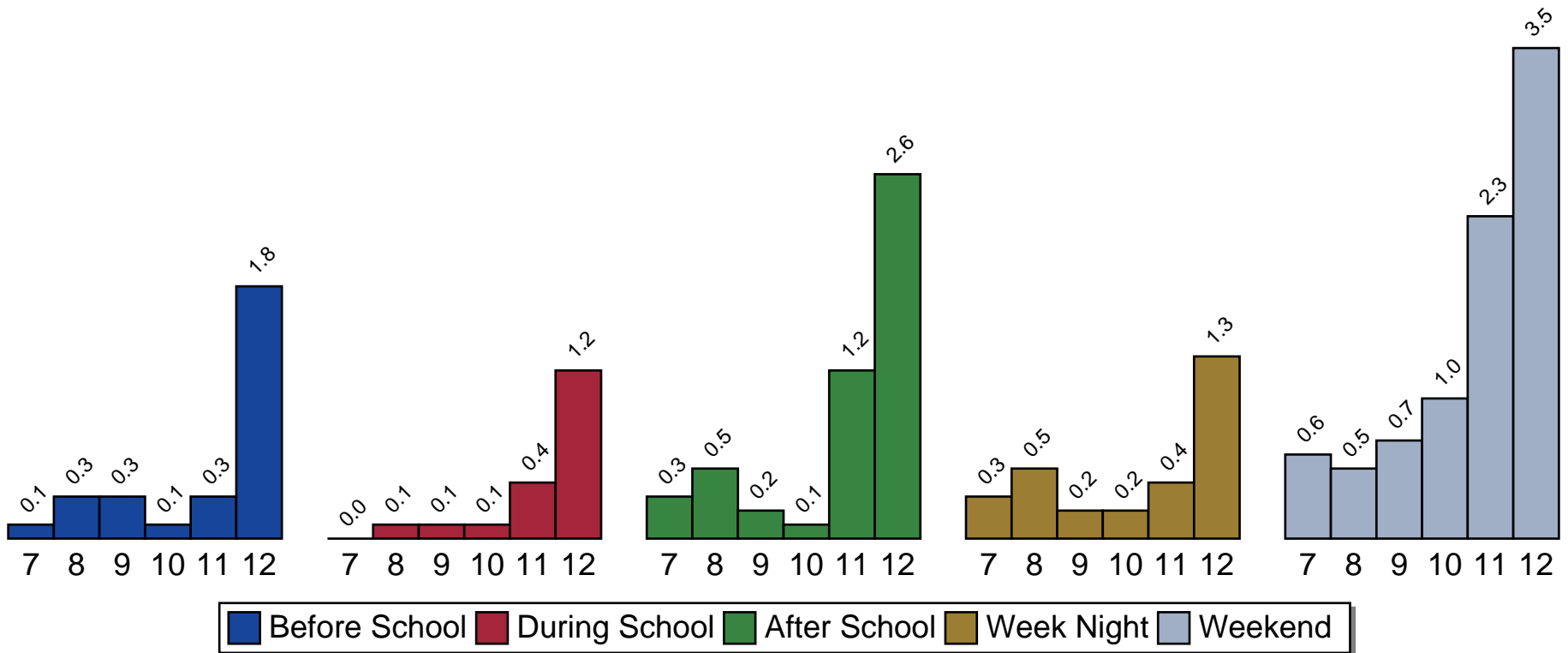
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Smoke Cigarettes



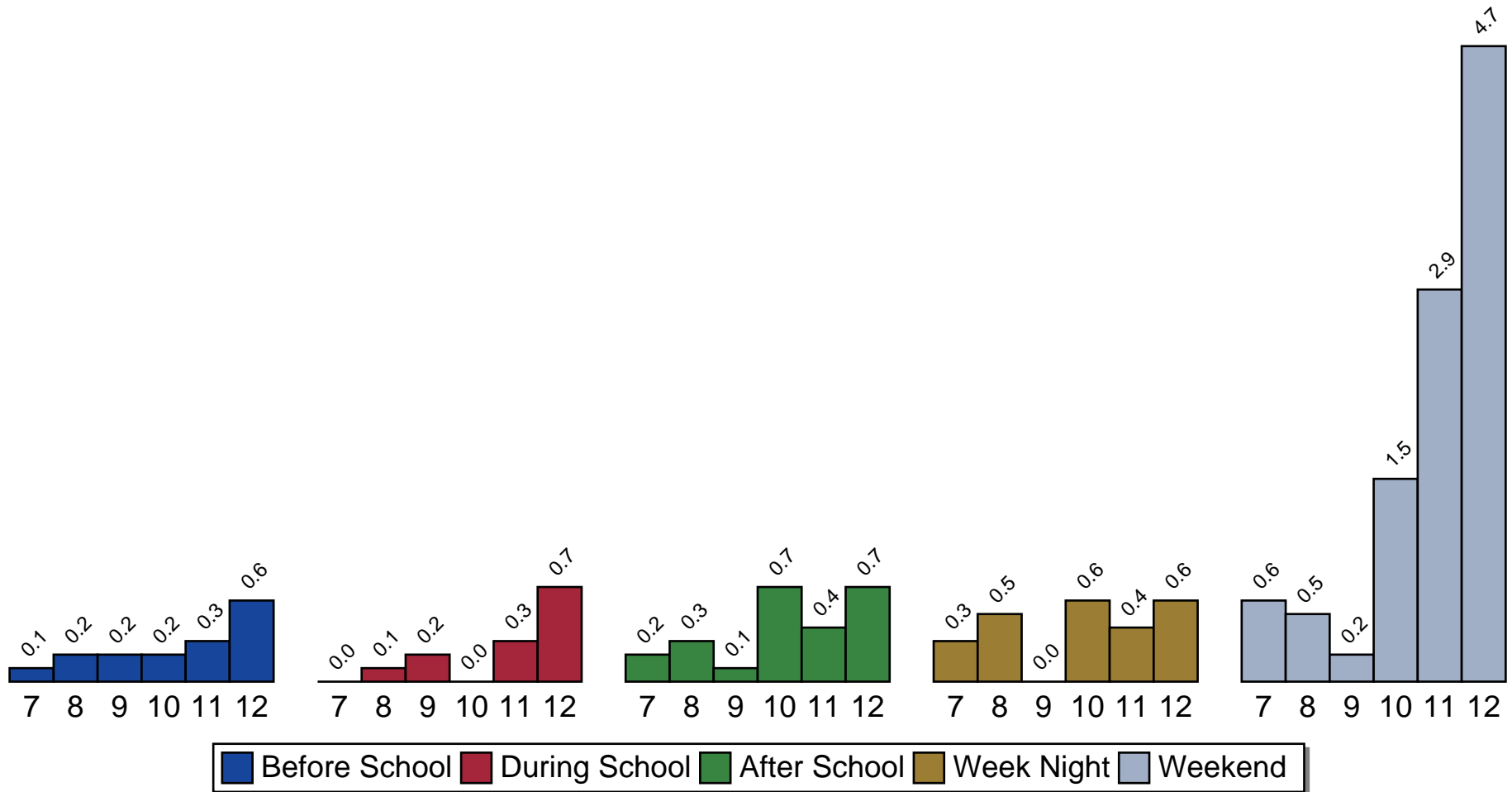
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Smokeless Tobacco



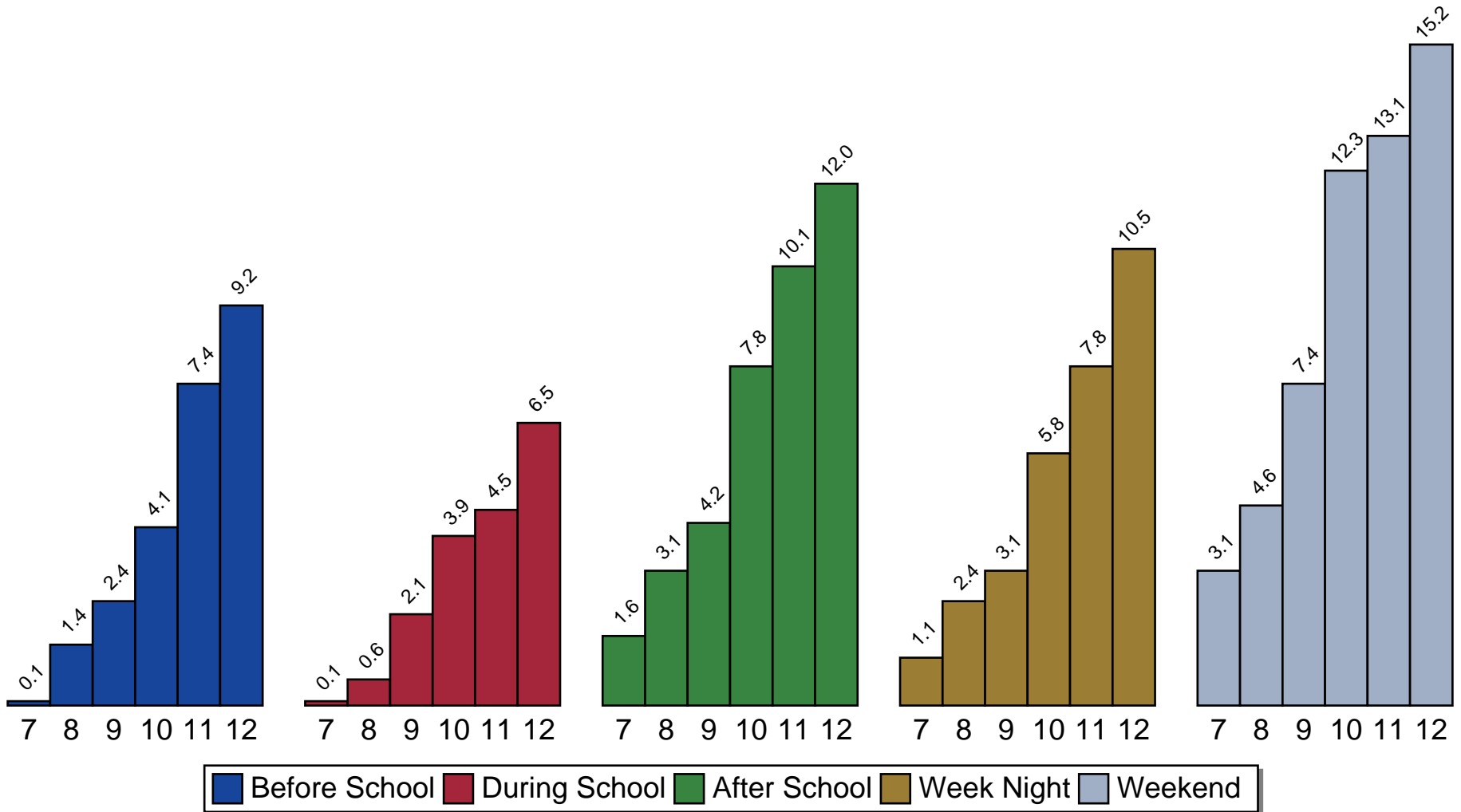
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Smoke Cigars



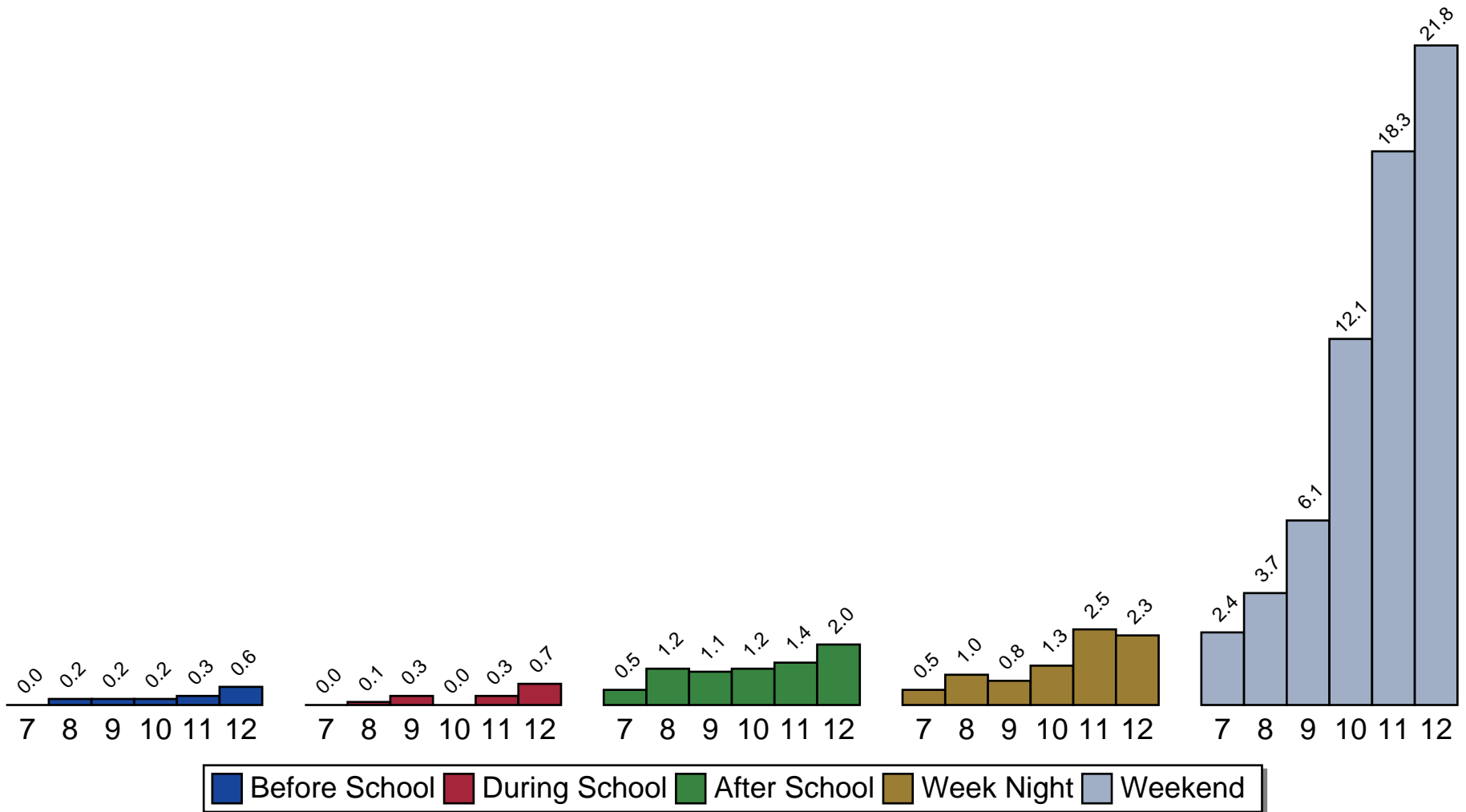
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Electronic Vapor Products



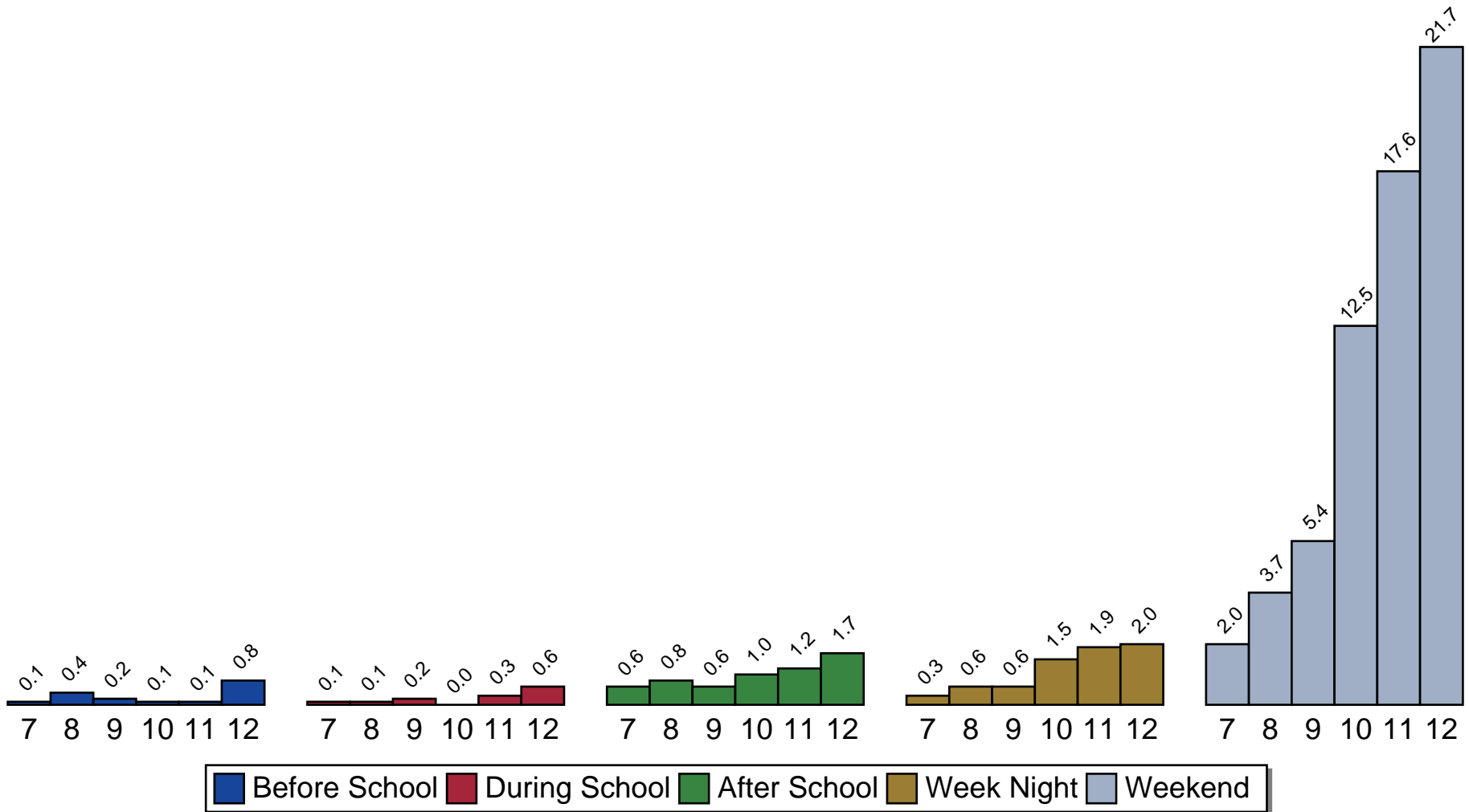
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Drink Beer



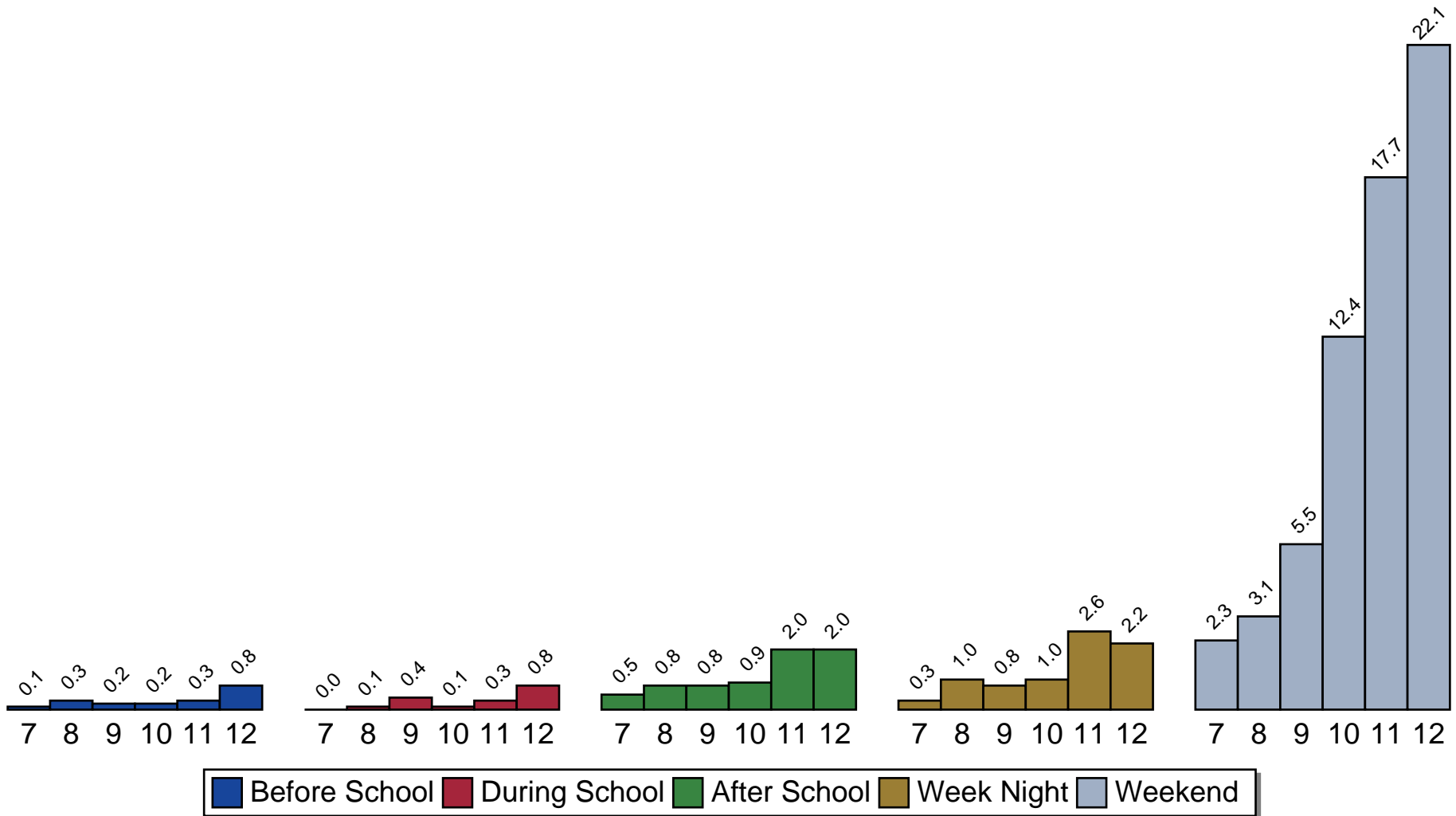
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Drink Coolers, Hard Lemonade, etc.



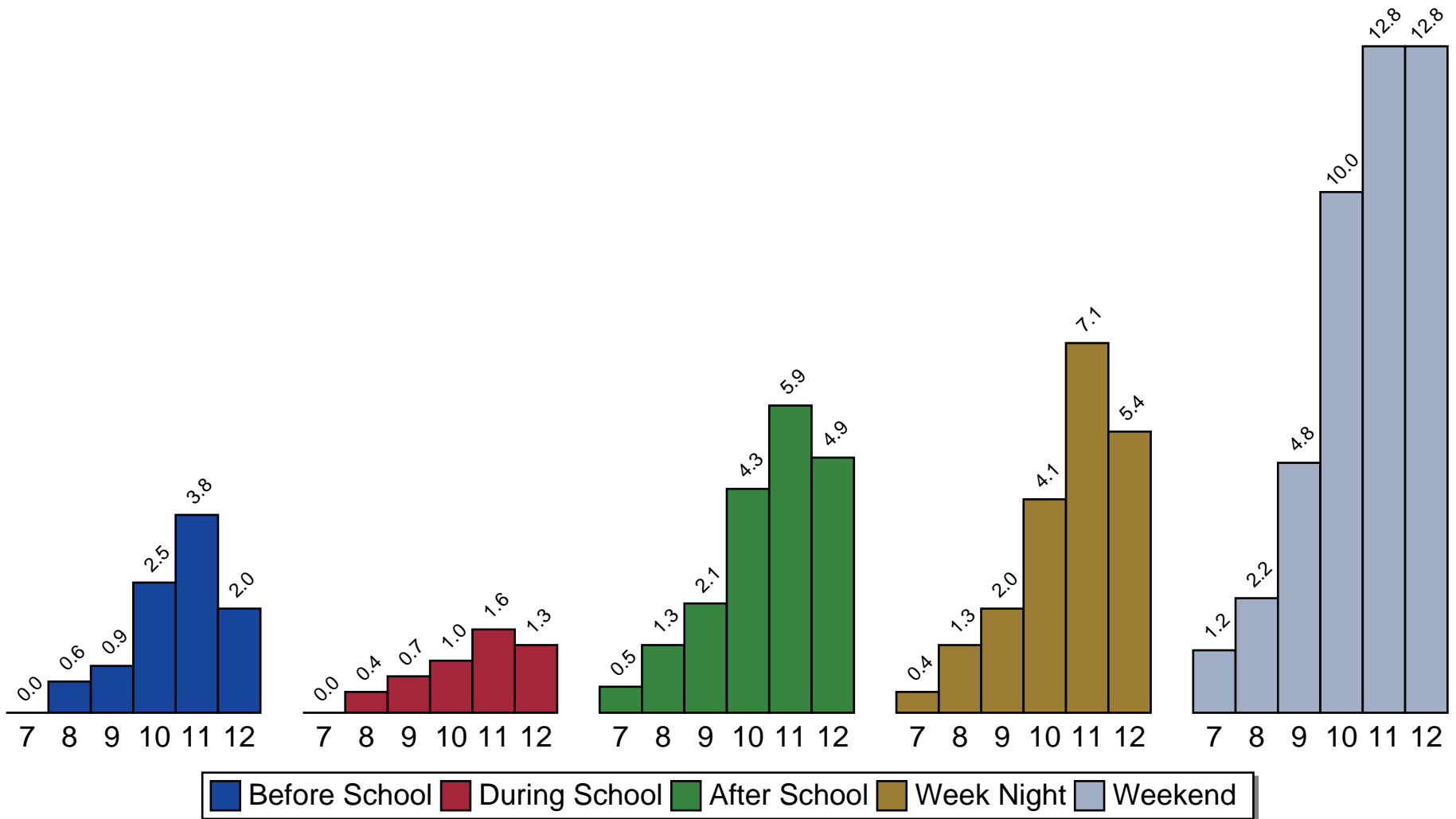
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Drink Liquor



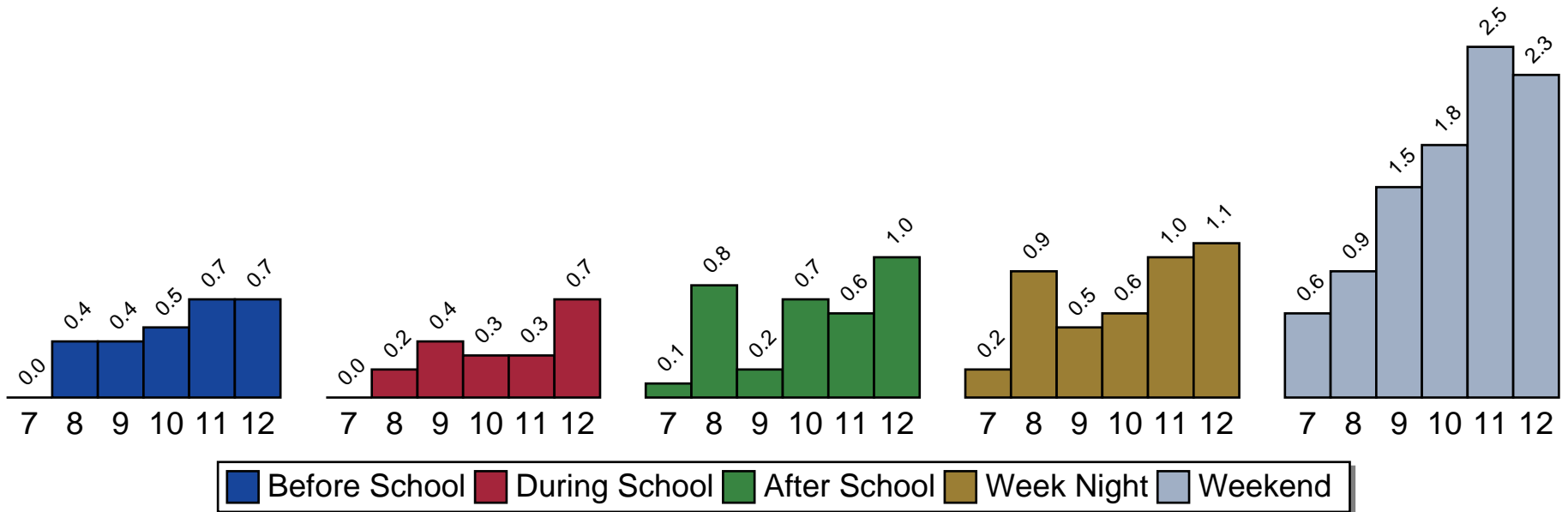
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Smoke Marijuana



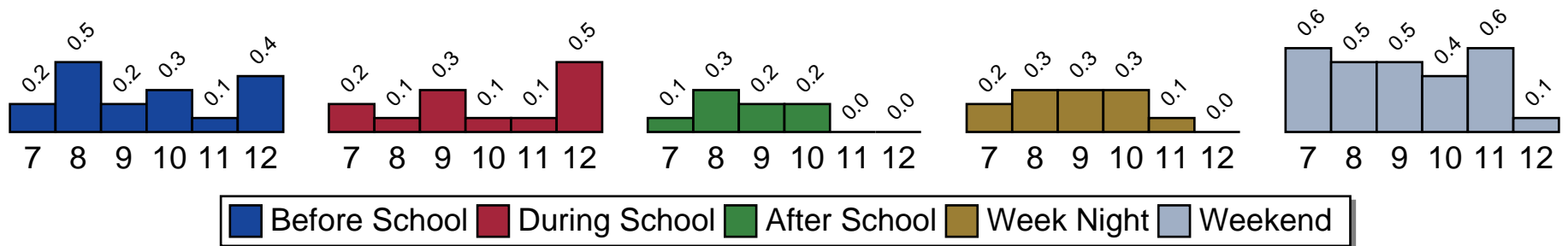
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Synthetic Marijuana



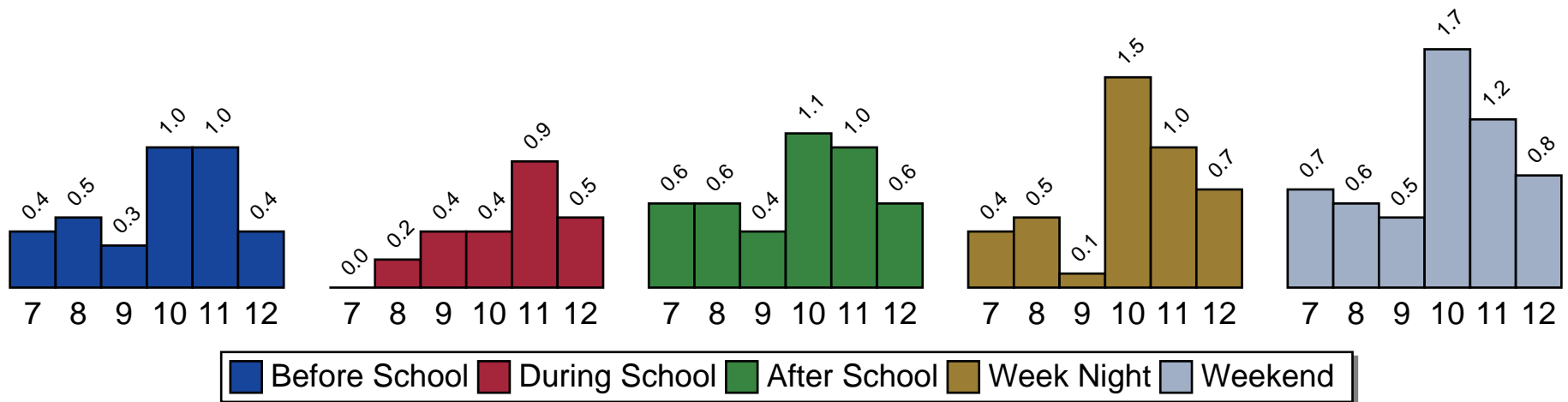
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Chemical Products To Get High (Bath Salts)



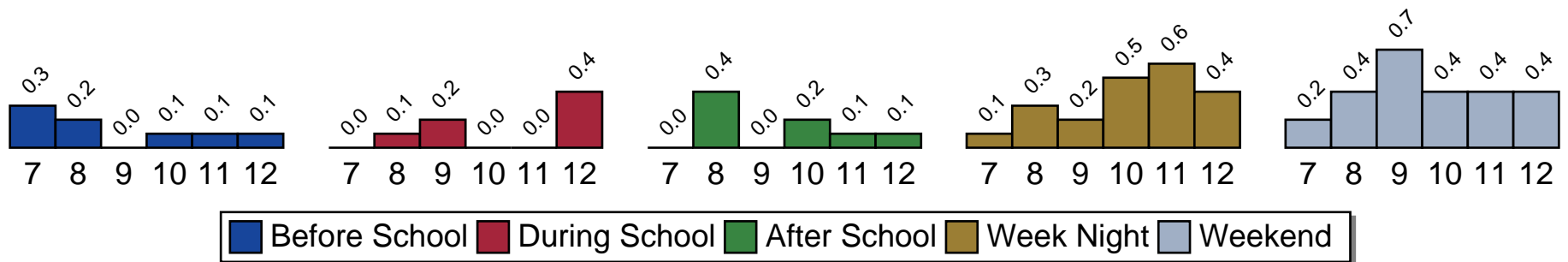
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You



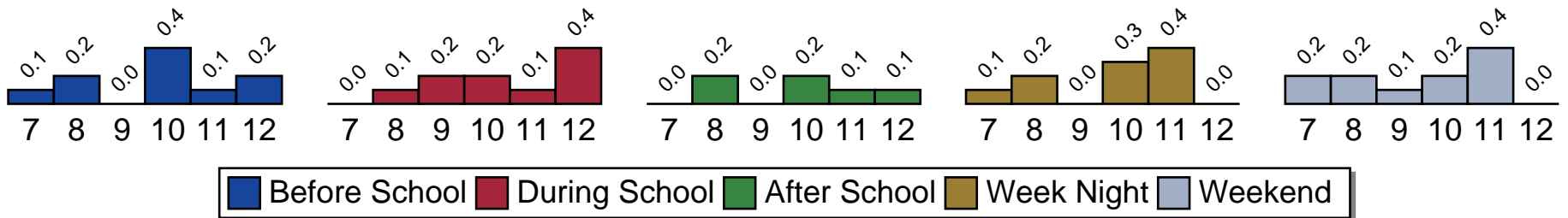
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Over-the-Counter Drugs To Get High



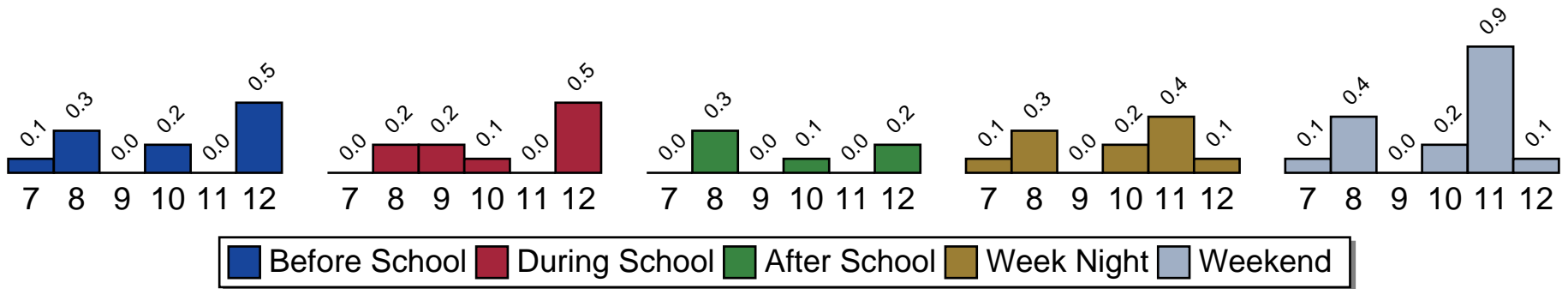
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Heroin



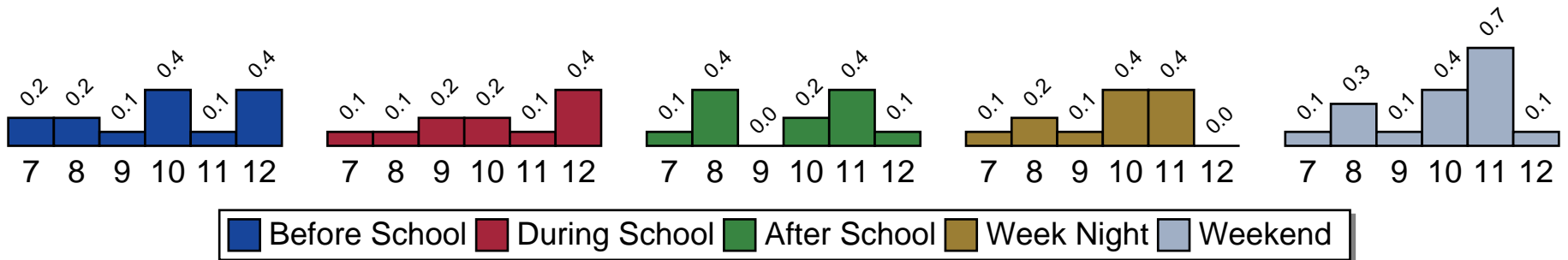
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Cocaine



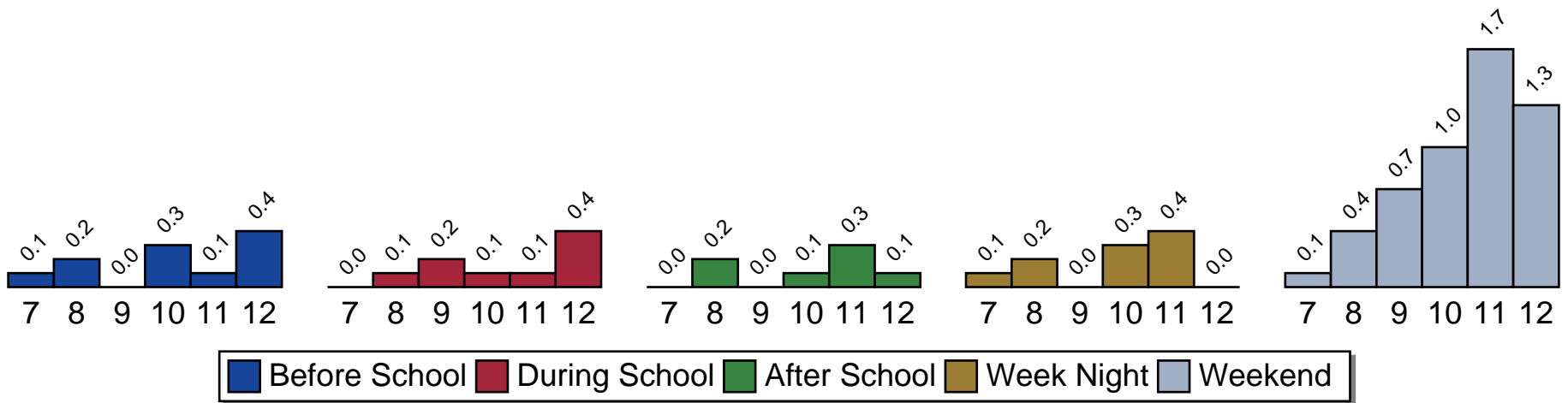
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Inhalants



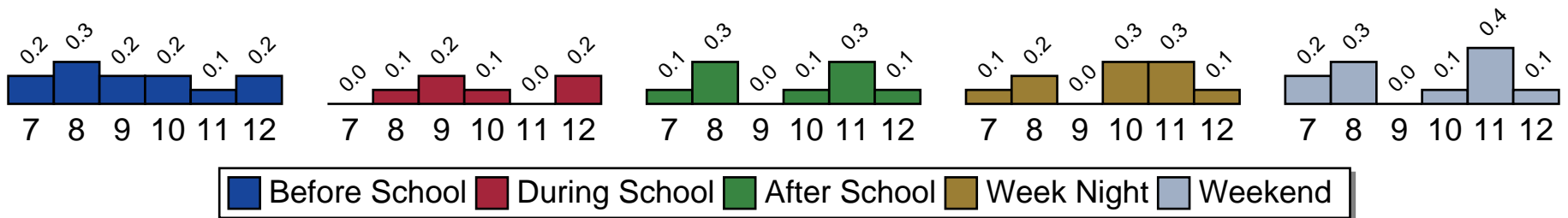
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Hallucinogens



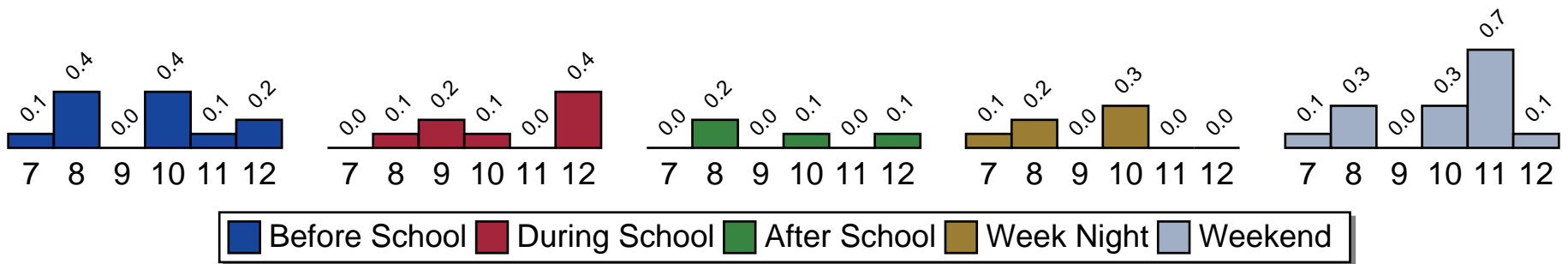
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Steroids



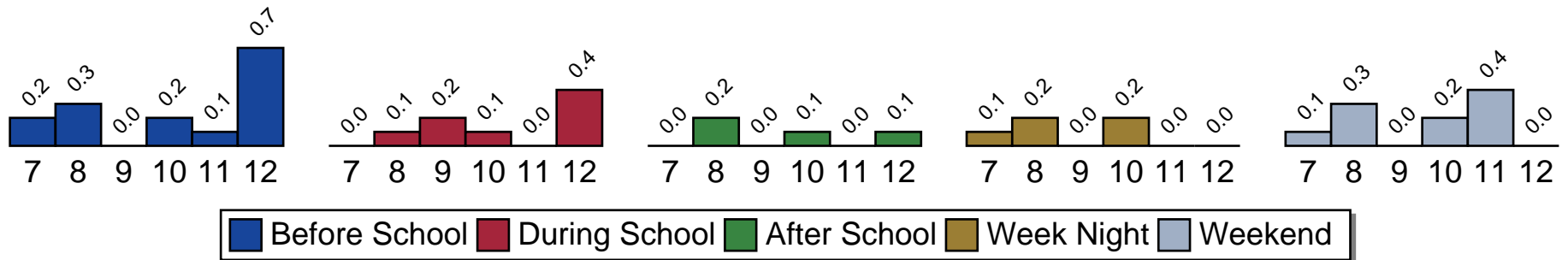
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Ecstasy



Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

3.10 Annual Drug Use by Gender

According to the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH), men are more likely than women to use almost all types of illicit drugs,⁵ and illicit drug use is more likely to result in emergency department visits or overdose deaths for men than for women. "Illicit" refers to use of illegal drugs, including marijuana (according to federal law) and misuse of prescription drugs. For most age groups, men have higher rates of use or dependence on illicit drugs and alcohol than do women.⁶ However, women are just as likely as men to develop a substance use disorder.⁷ In addition, women may be more susceptible to craving⁸⁹¹⁰¹¹ and relapse,¹²¹³ which are key phases of the addiction cycle.

In this section we split the data by male and female to evaluate those populations separately.

*Any Alcohol for *Annual Drug Use by Gender* is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'beer', 'coolers, hard lemonade, etc.' and 'liquor (whiskey, vodka, rum, etc.)'.

*Any Tobacco for *Annual Drug Use by Gender* is a calculated variable which includes the substance questions 'cigarettes', 'smokeless tobacco (chew, etc.)' and 'cigars'.

*Any Illicit Drug for *Annual Drug Use by Gender* is a calculated variable which includes all substances except any alcohol, any tobacco and vapor products.

⁵Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. Results from the 2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Detailed Tables. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration; 2017.

⁶Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2004-2014. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration; 2016.

⁷Anthony JC, Warner LA, Kessler RC. Comparative epidemiology of dependence on tobacco, alcohol, controlled substances, and inhalants: Basic findings from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Exp Clin Psychopharmacol.* 1994;2(3):244-268. doi:10.1037/1064-1297.2.3.244

⁸Robbins SJ, Ehrman RN, Childress AR, O'Brien CP. Comparing levels of cocaine cue reactivity in male and female outpatients. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 1999;53(3):223-230.

⁹Hitschfeld MJ, Schneekloth TD, Ebbert JO, et al. Female smokers have the highest alcohol craving in a residential alcoholism treatment cohort. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2015;150:179-182. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2015.02.016

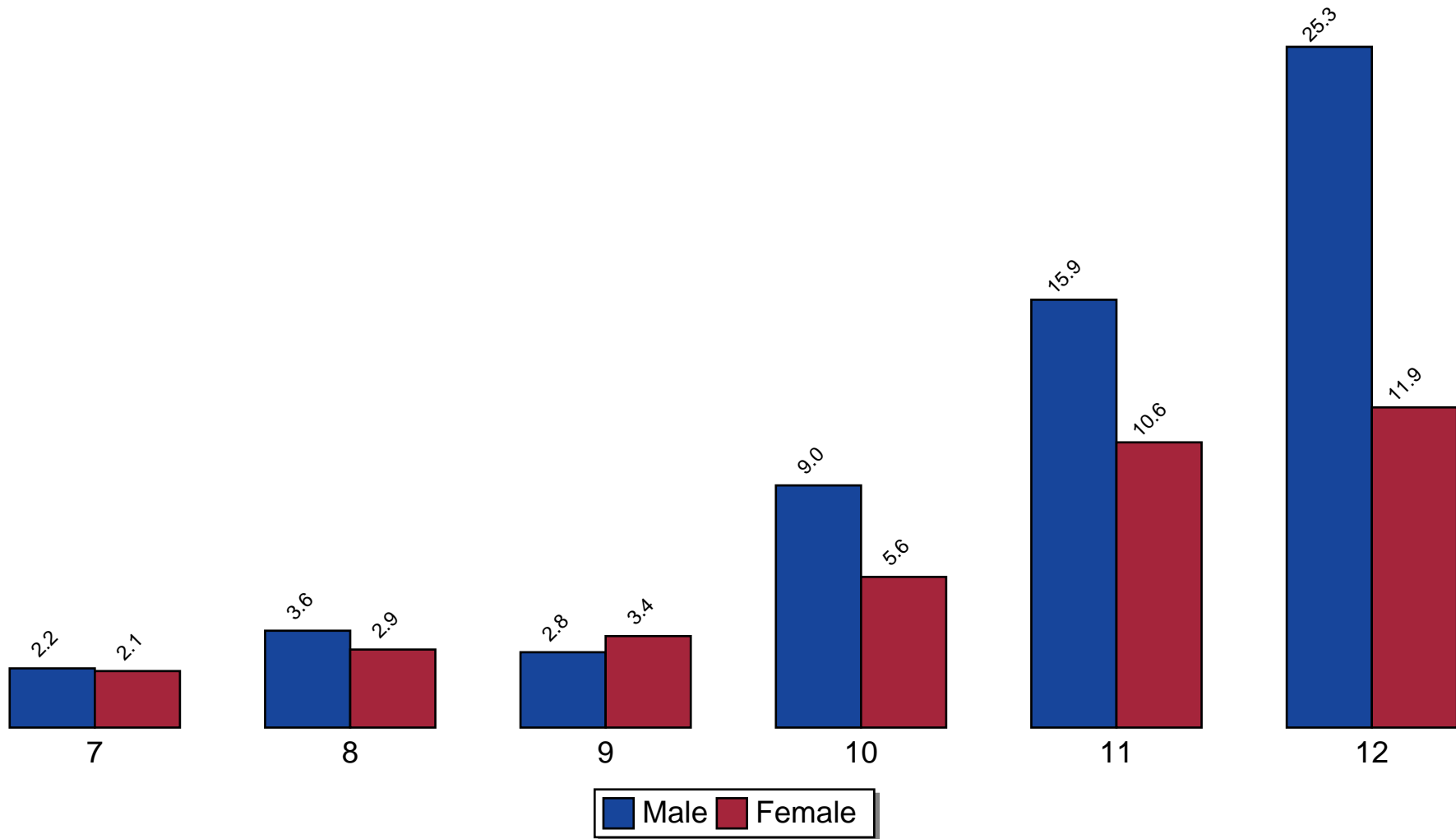
¹⁰Fox HC, Morgan PT, Sinha R. Sex differences in guanfacine effects on drug craving and stress arousal in cocaine-dependent individuals. *Neuropsychopharmacol Off Publ Am Coll Neuropsychopharmacol.* 2014;39(6):1527-1537. doi:10.1038/npp.2014.1

¹¹Kennedy AP, Epstein DH, Phillips KA, Preston KL. Sex differences in cocaine/heroin users: drug-use triggers and craving in daily life. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2013;132(1-2):29-37. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2012.12.025

¹²Kippin TE, Fuchs RA, Mehta RH, et al. Potentiation of cocaine-primed reinstatement of drug seeking in female rats during estrus. *Psychopharmacology (Berl).* 2005;182(2):245-252. doi:10.1007/s00213-005-0071-y

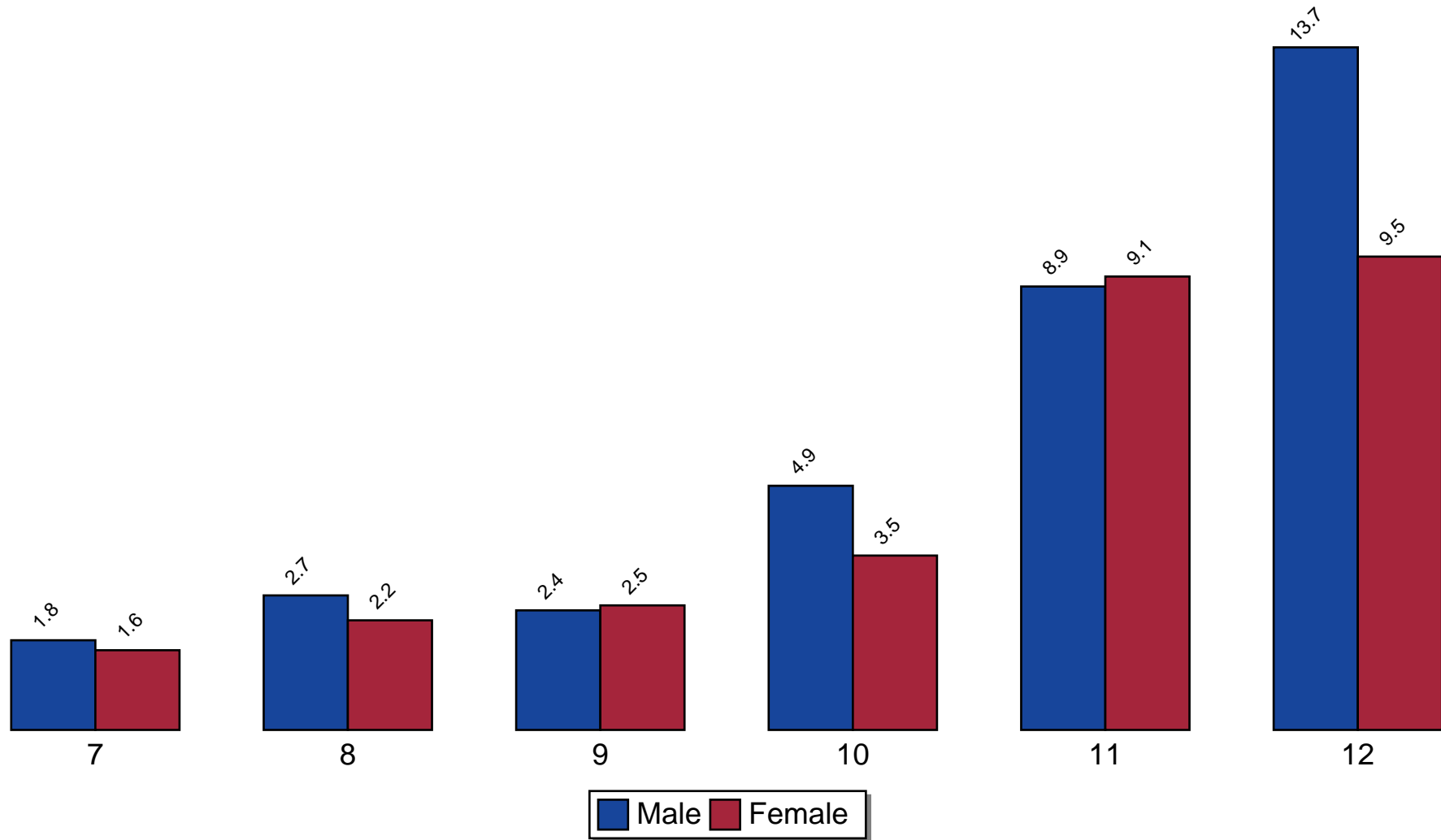
¹³Rubonis AV, Colby SM, Monti PM, Rohsenow DJ, Gulliver SB, Sirota AD. Alcohol cue reactivity and mood induction in male and female alcoholics. *J Stud Alcohol.* 1994;55(4):487-494.

Annual Use of Any Tobacco* by Gender



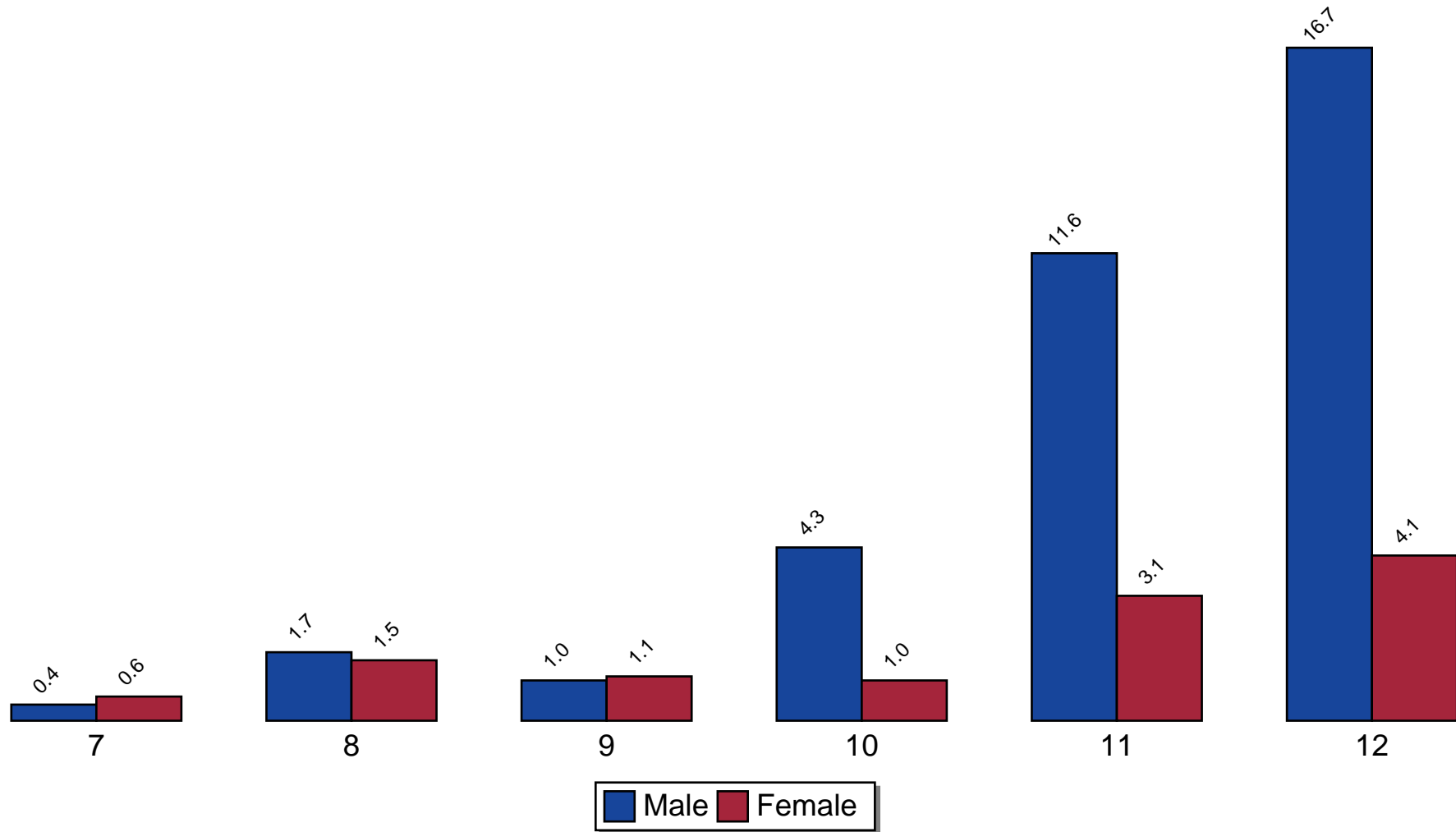
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Cigarettes by Gender



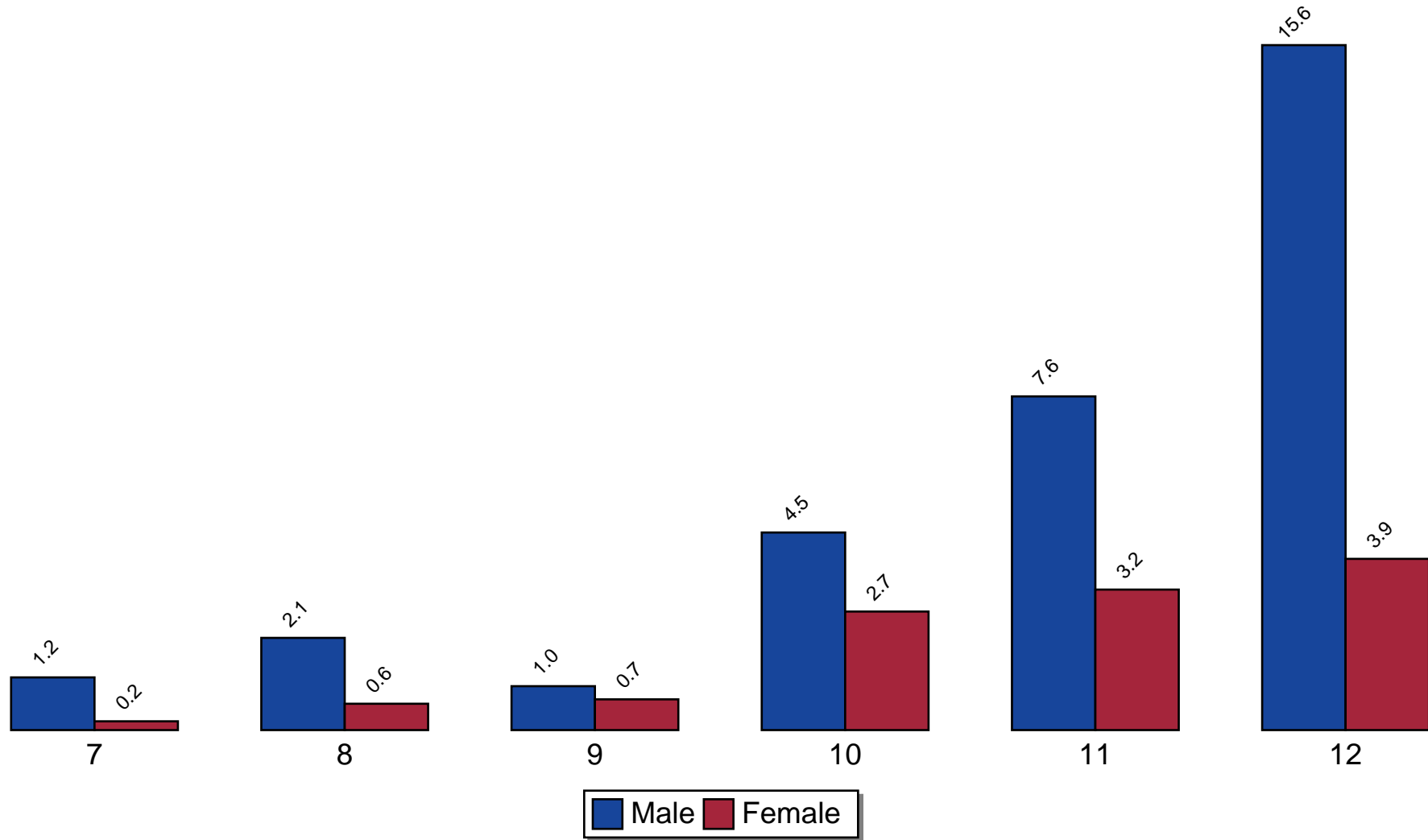
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Smokeless Tobacco by Gender



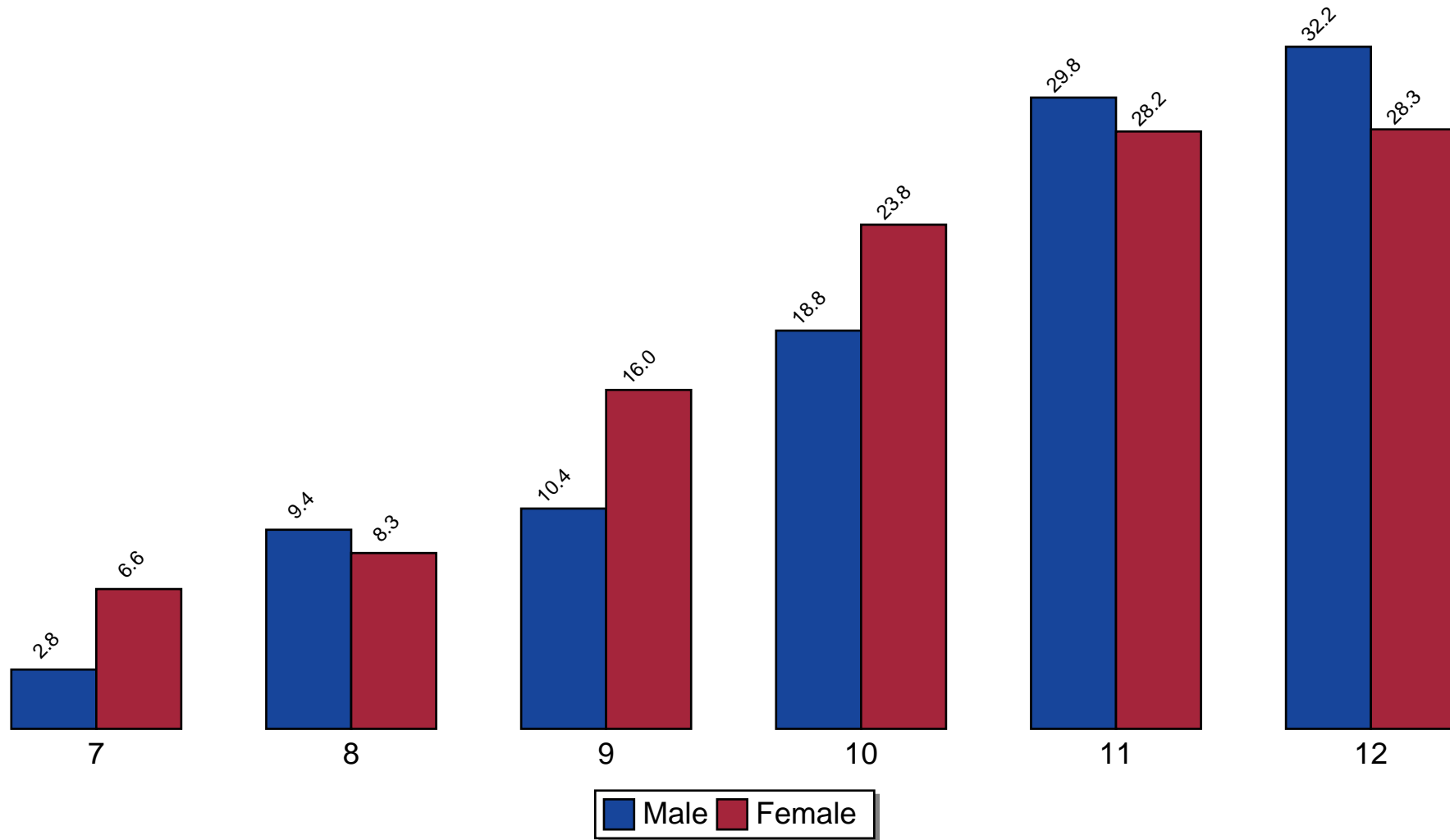
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Cigars by Gender



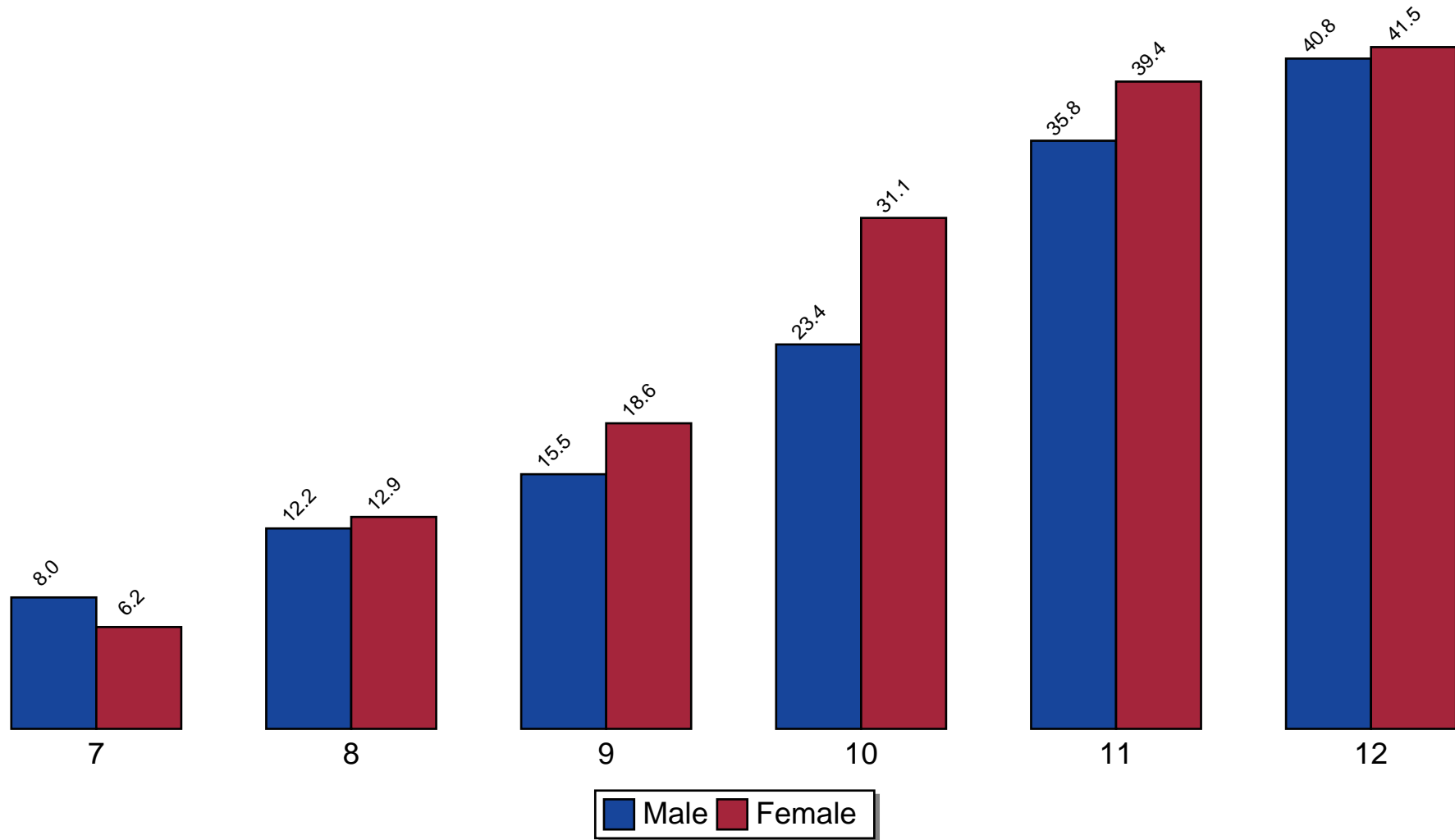
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Electronic Vapor Products by Gender



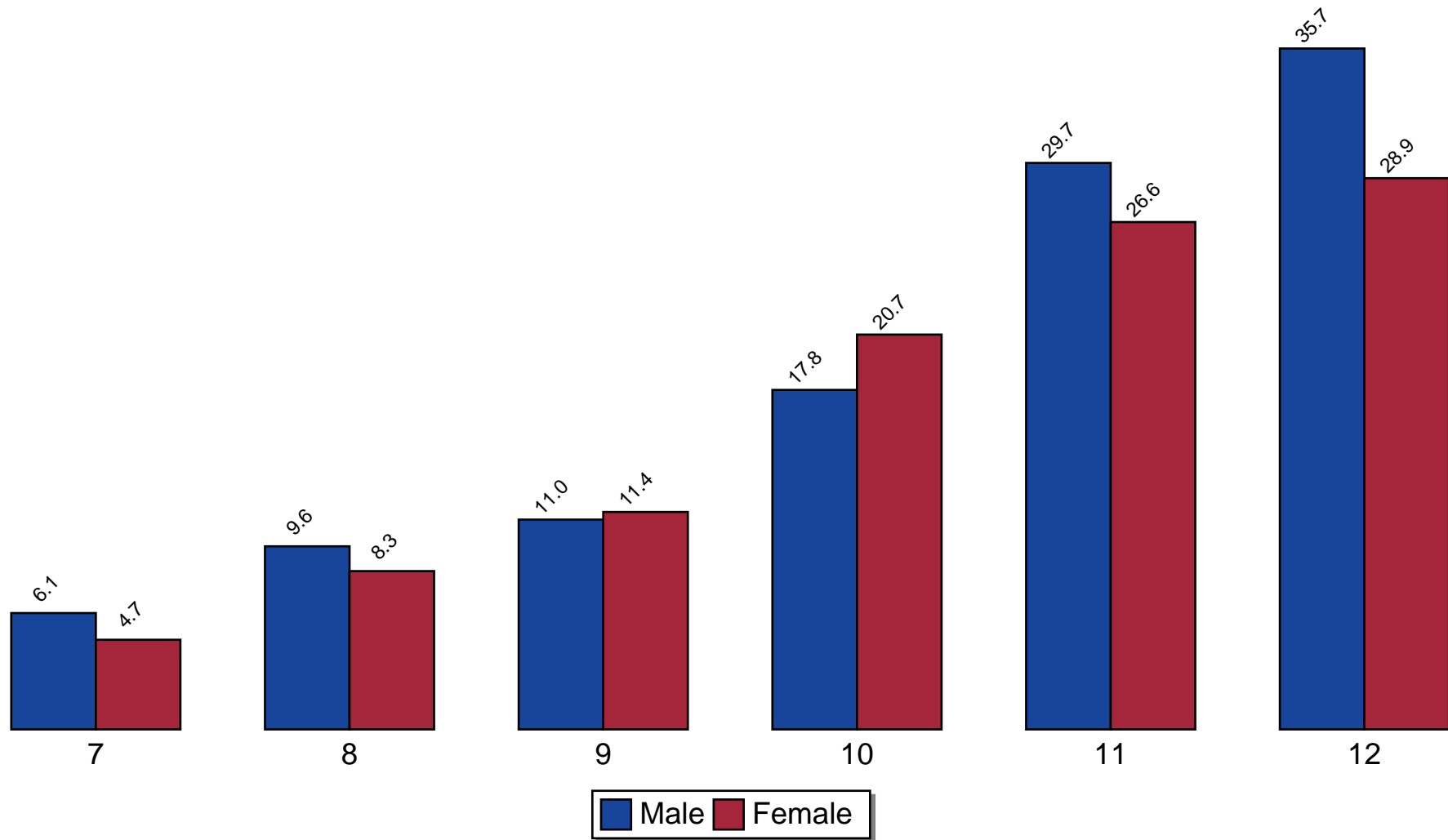
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Any Alcohol* by Gender



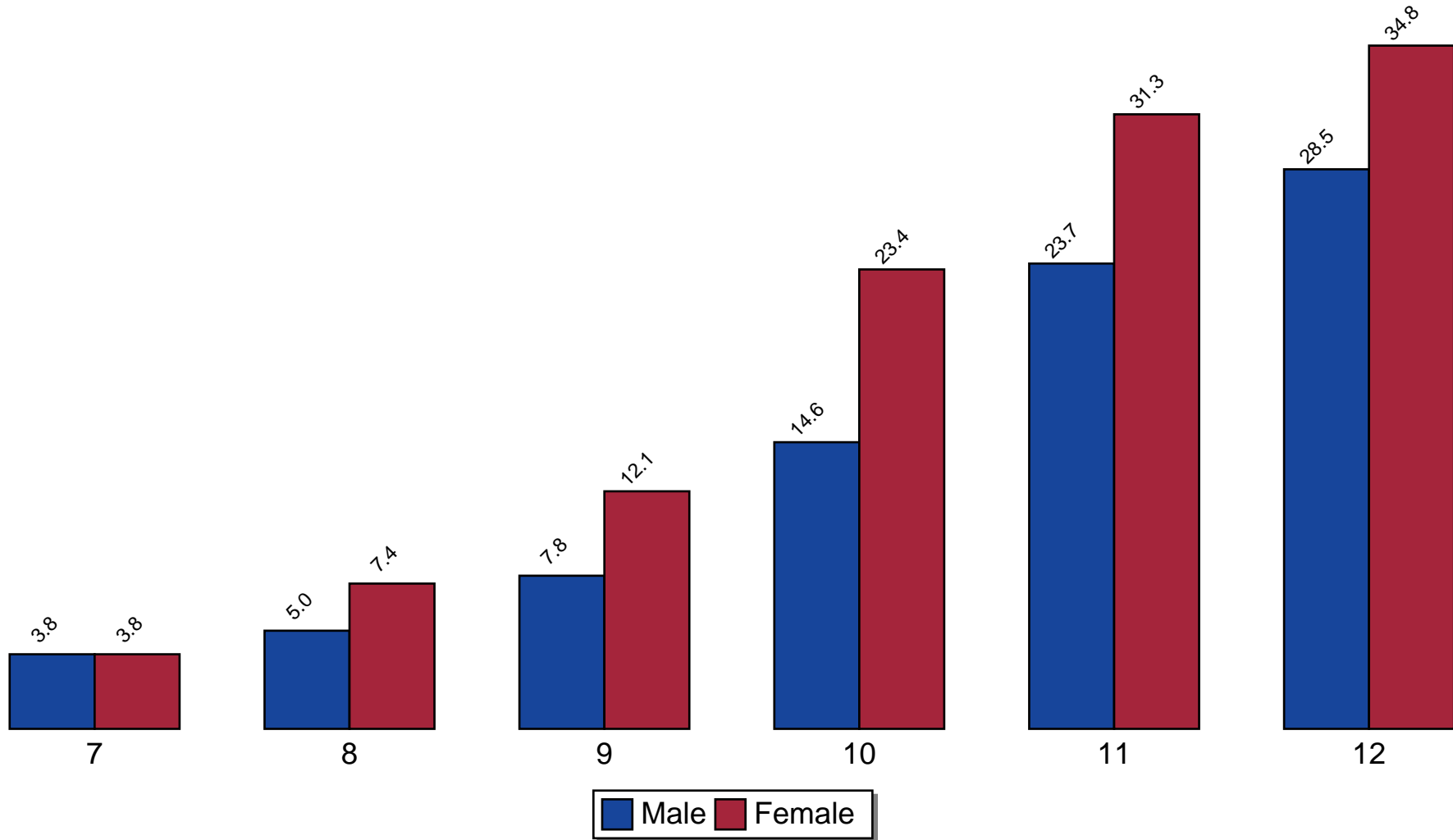
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Beer by Gender



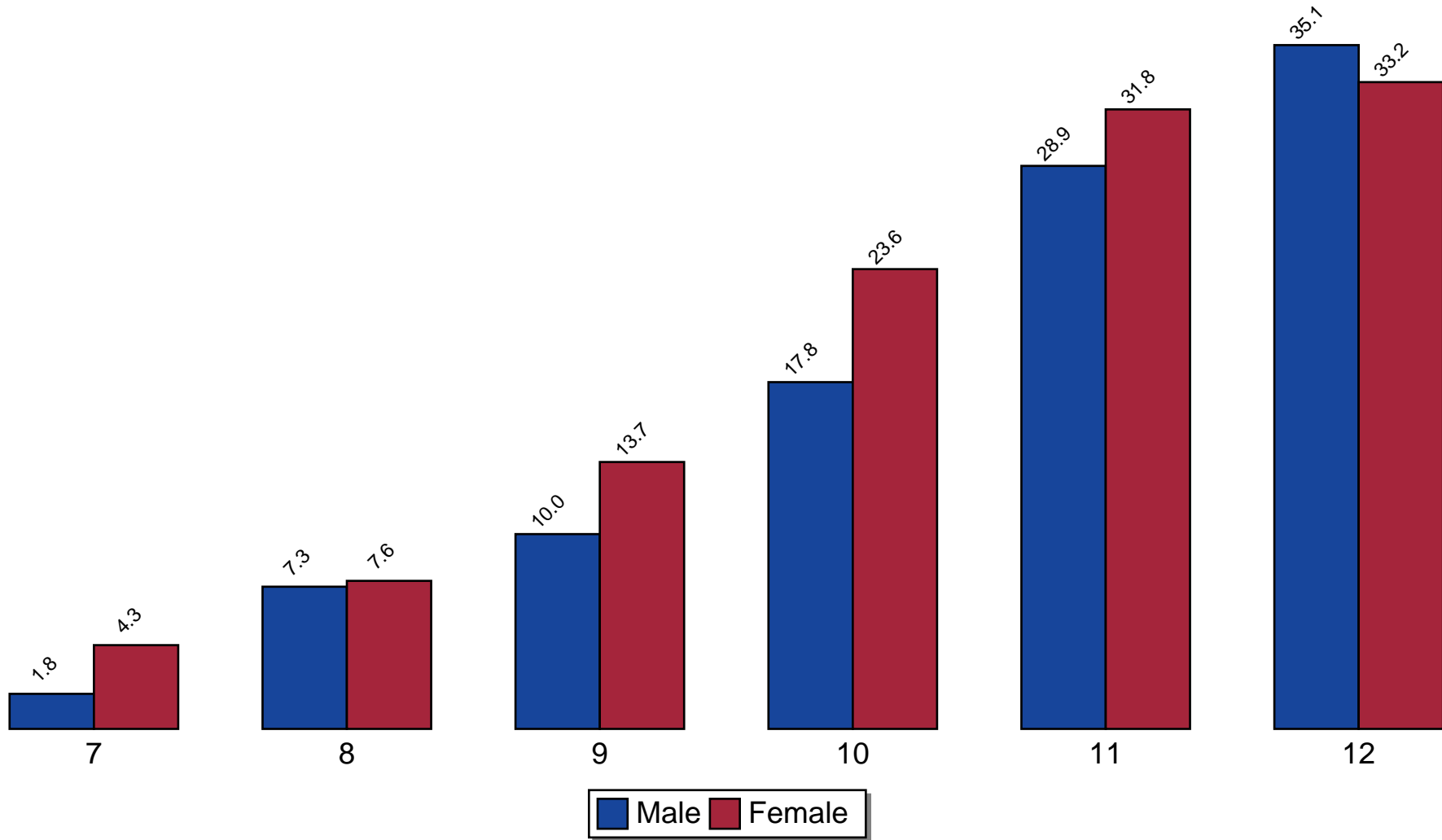
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Coolers, Hard Lemonade, etc. by Gender



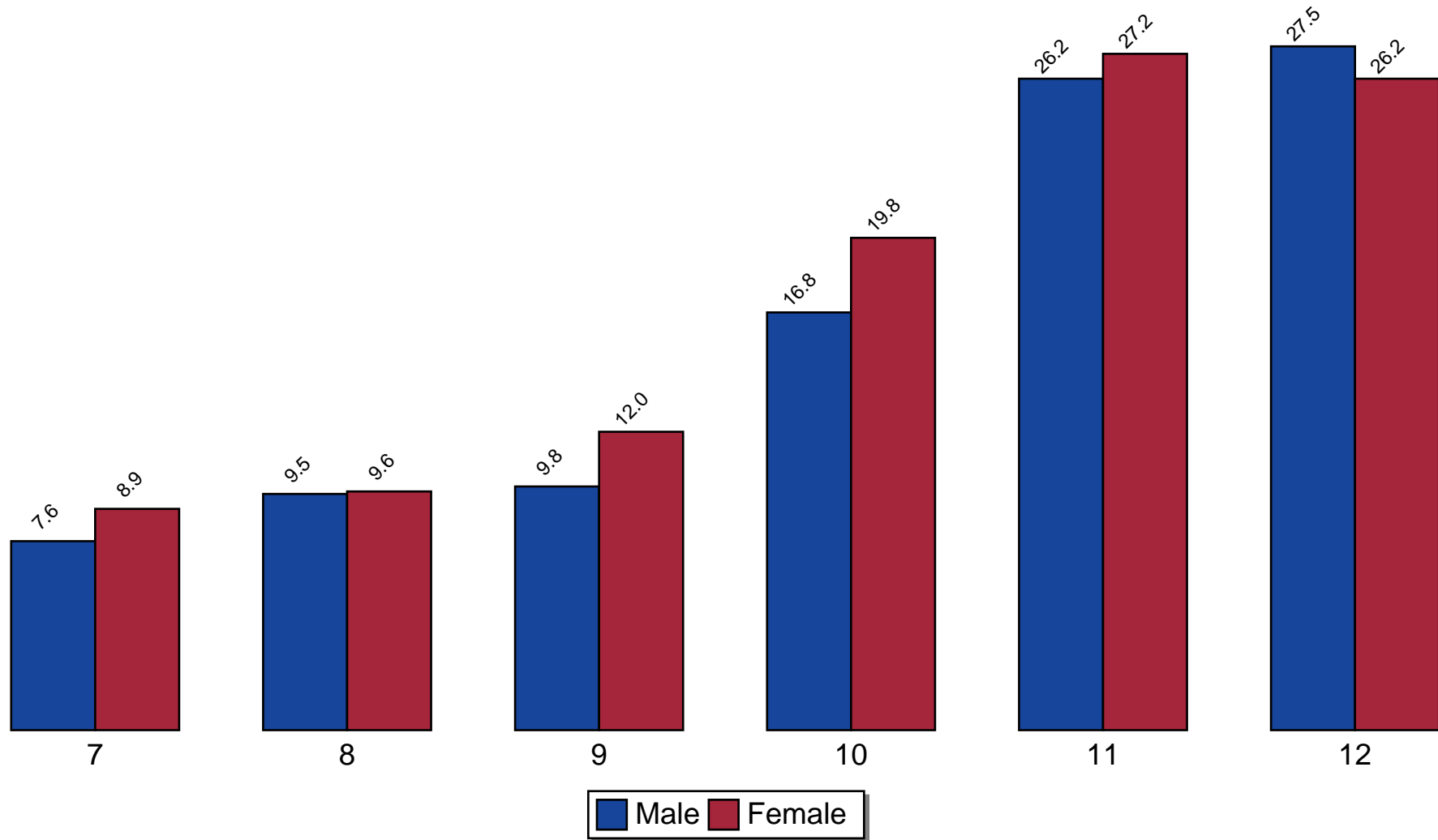
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Liquor by Gender



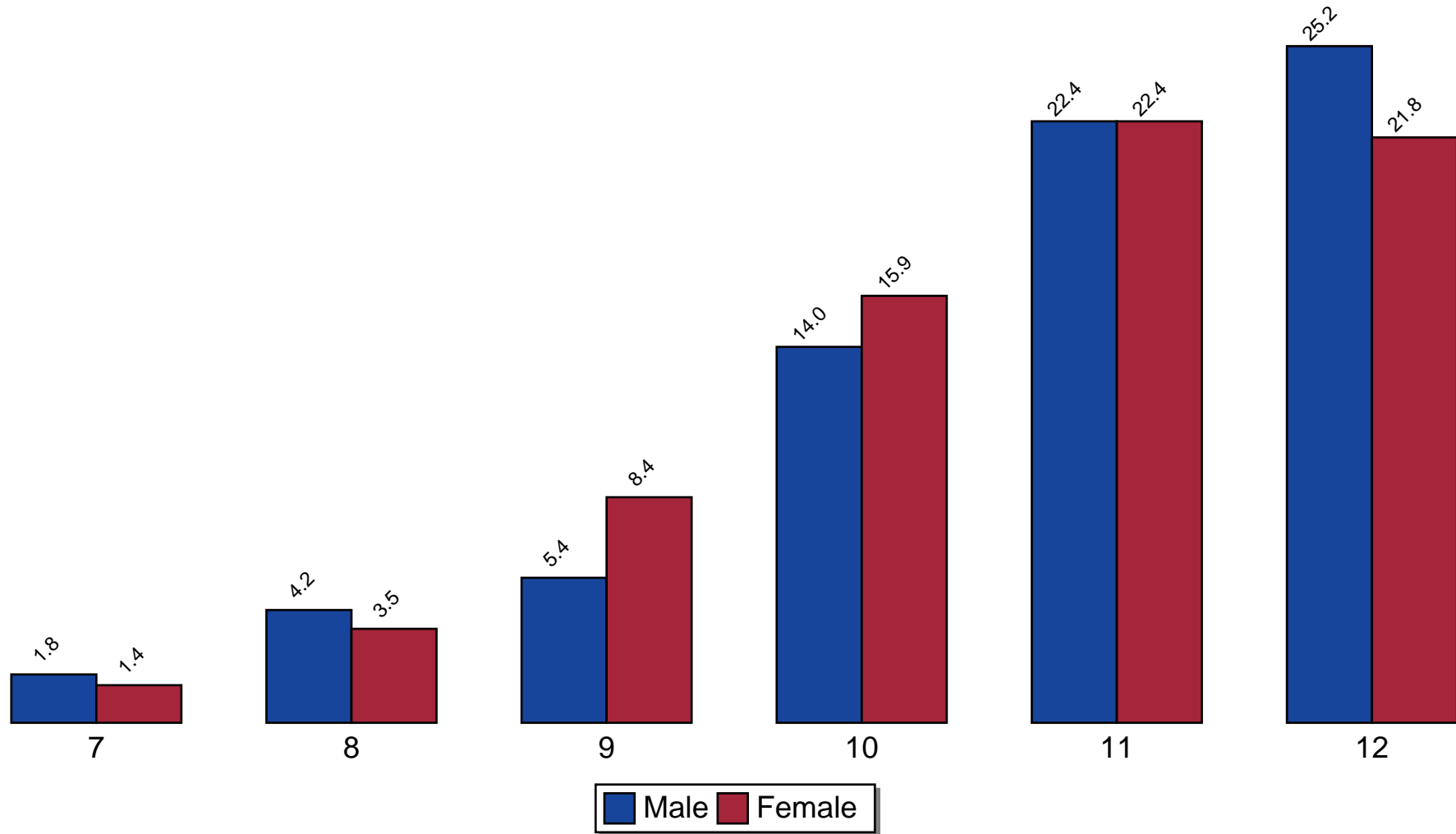
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Any Illicit Drug* by Gender



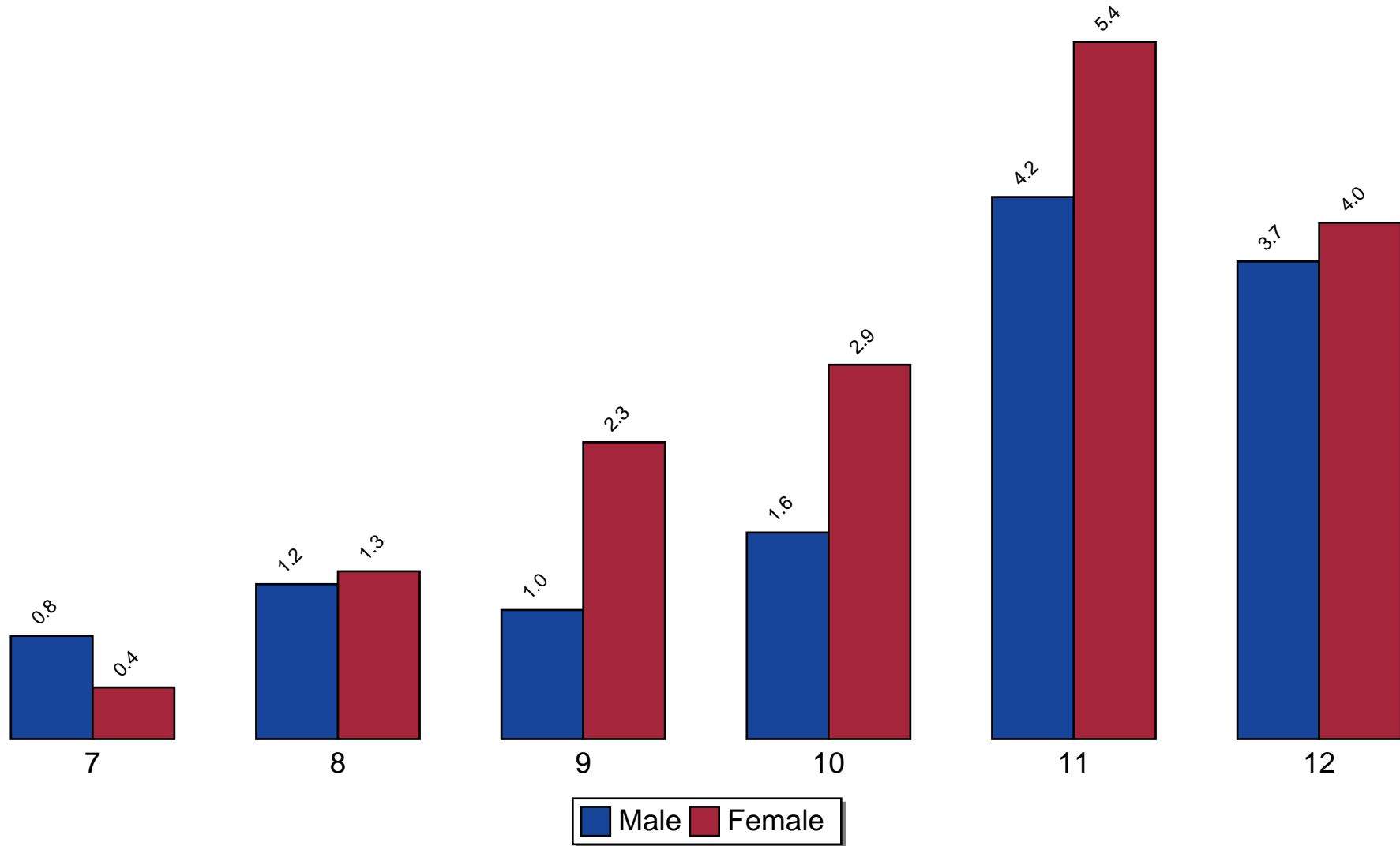
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Marijuana by Gender



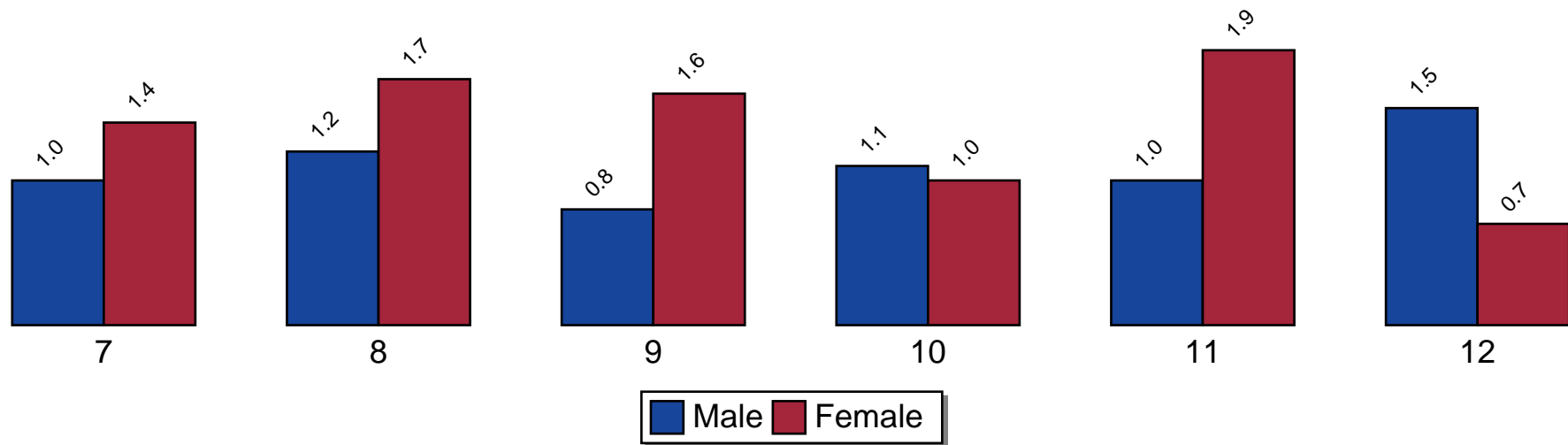
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Synthetic Marijuana by Gender



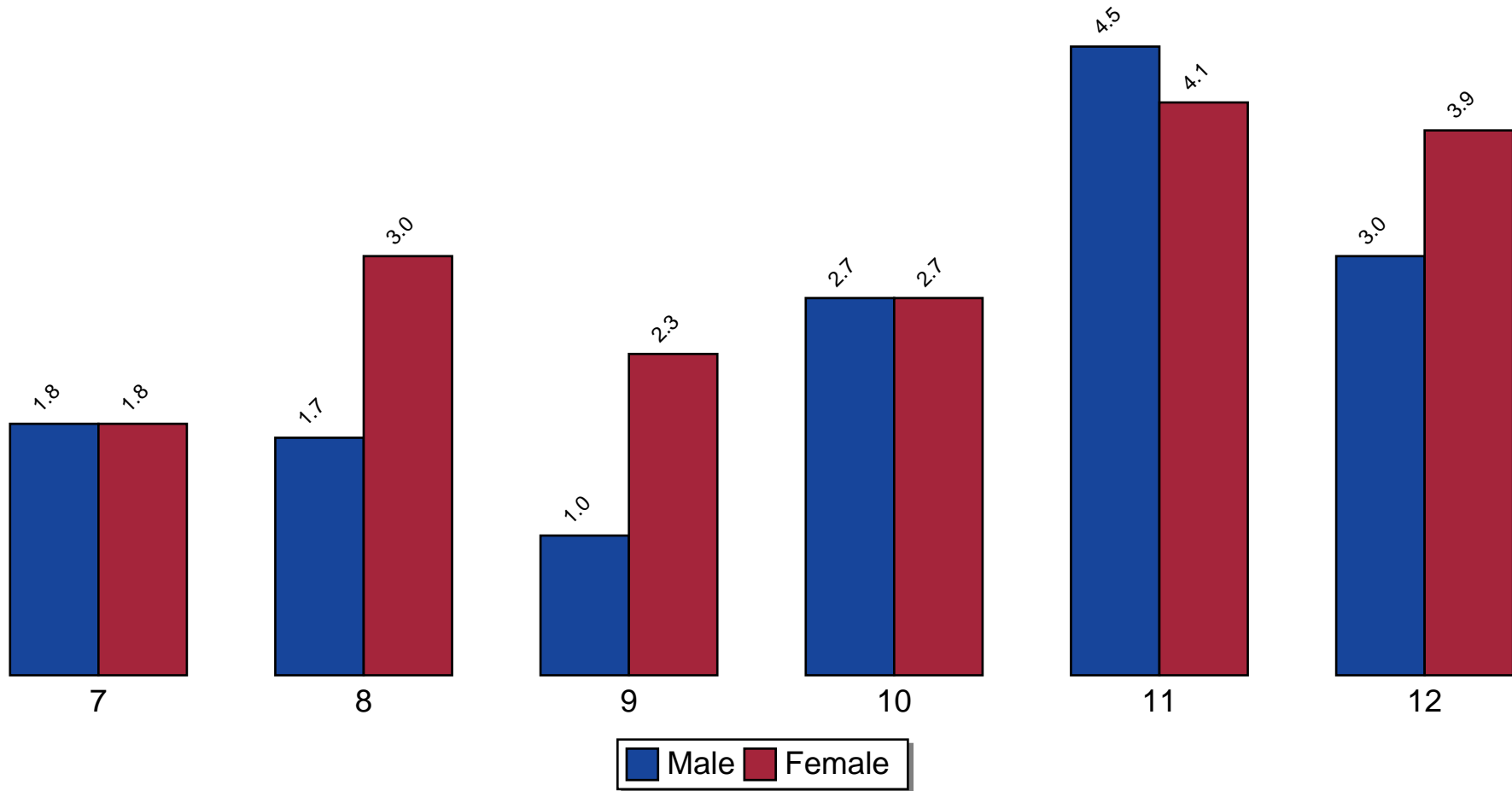
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Chemical Products to Get High (bath salts) by Gender



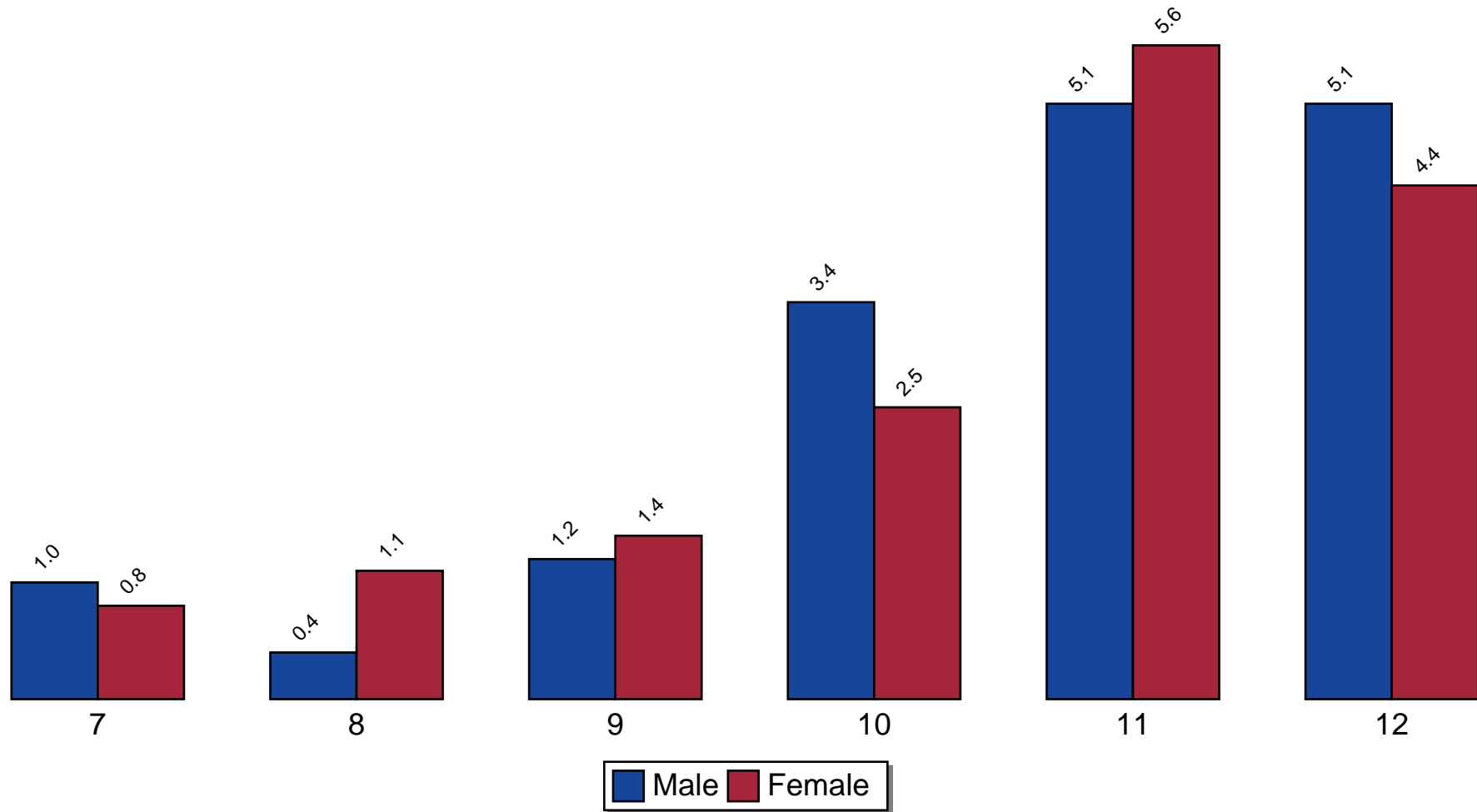
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Pain Medication Not Prescribed to You by Gender



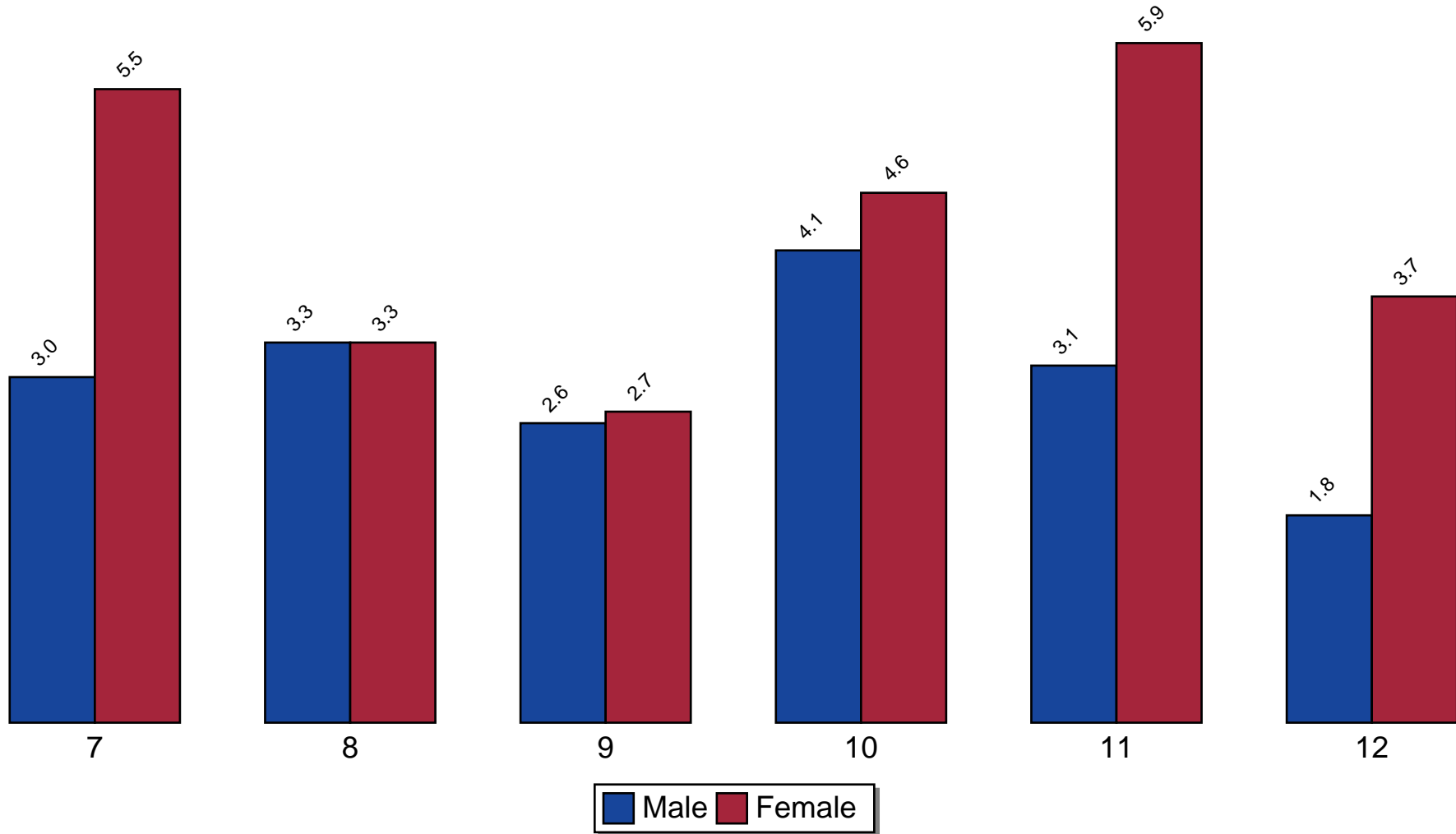
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Stimulants Not Prescribed to You by Gender



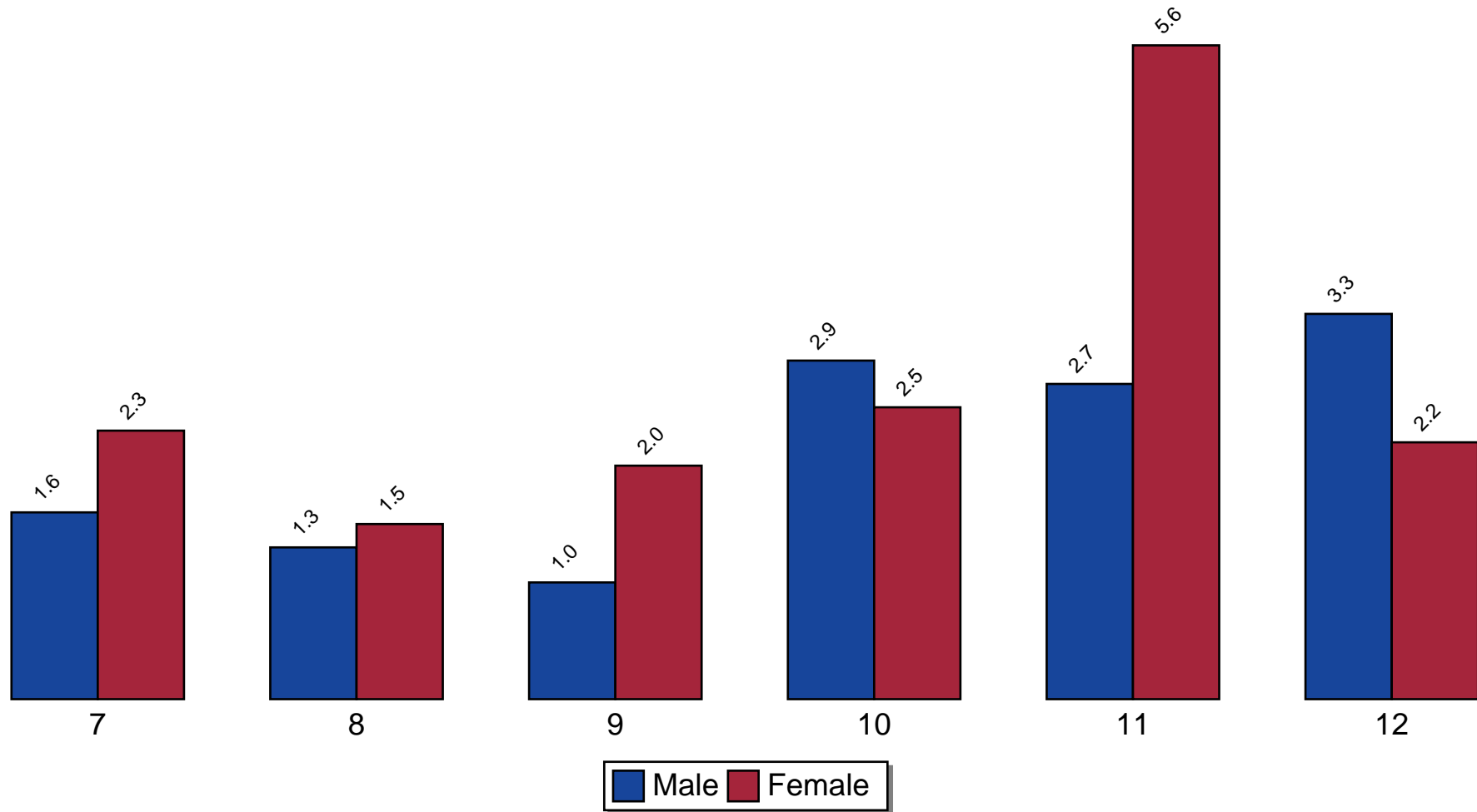
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Sleeping Medication Not Prescribed to You by Gender



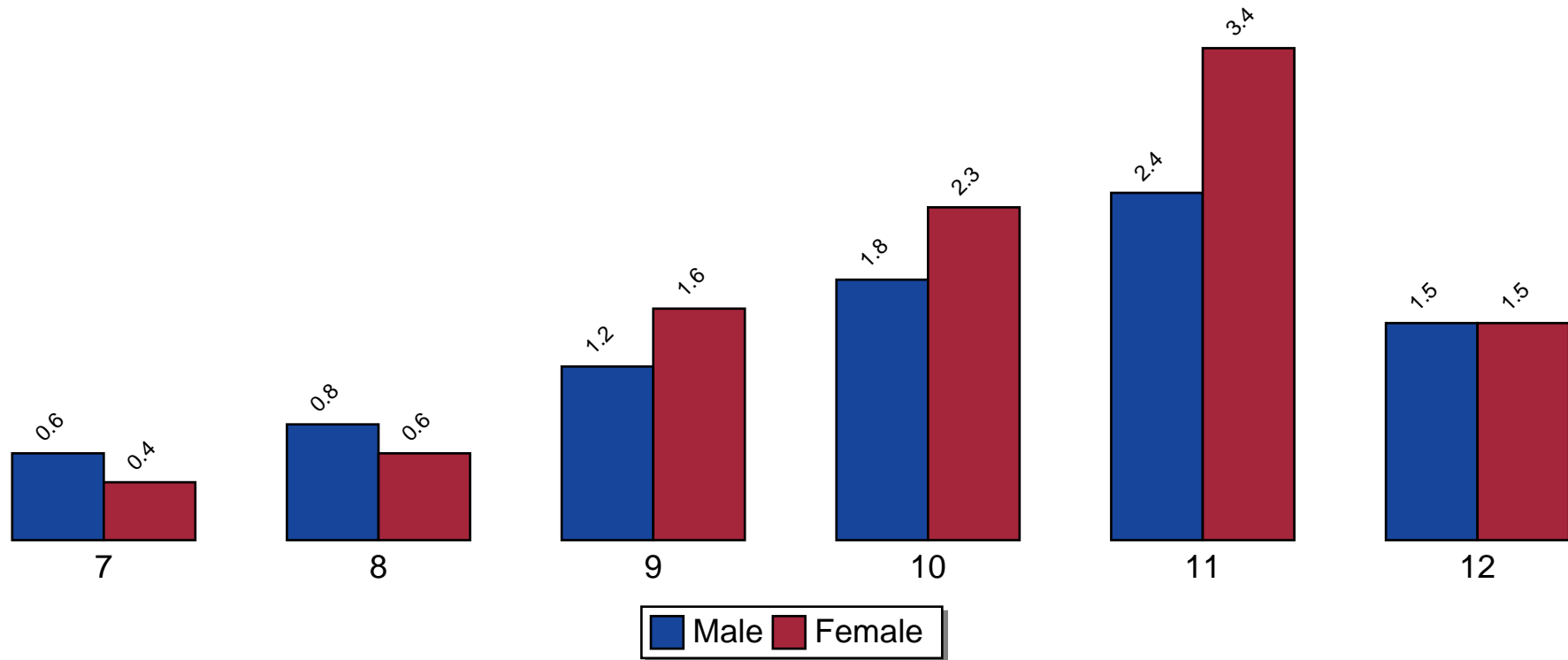
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Sedatives Not Prescribed to You by Gender



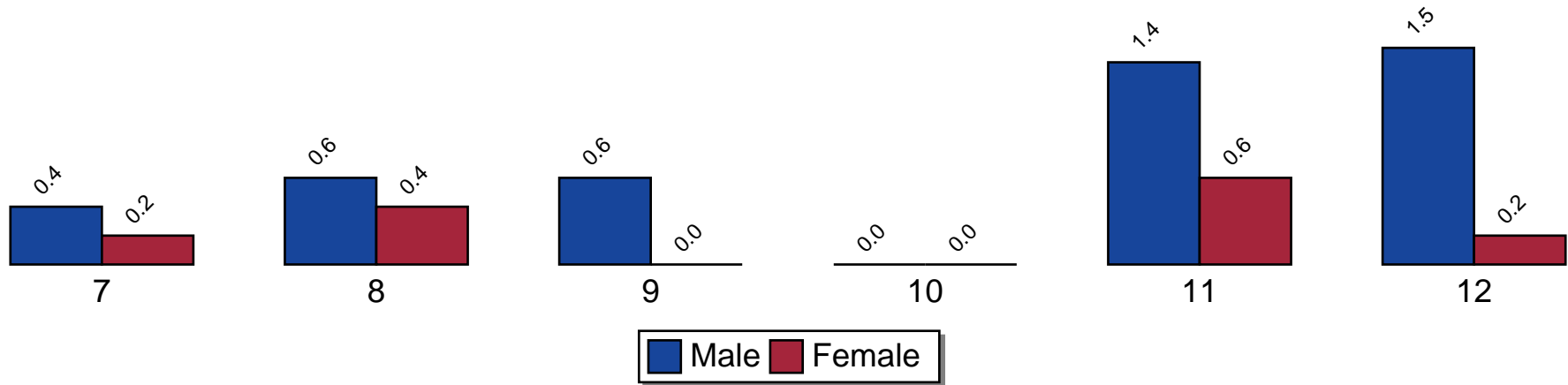
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High by Gender



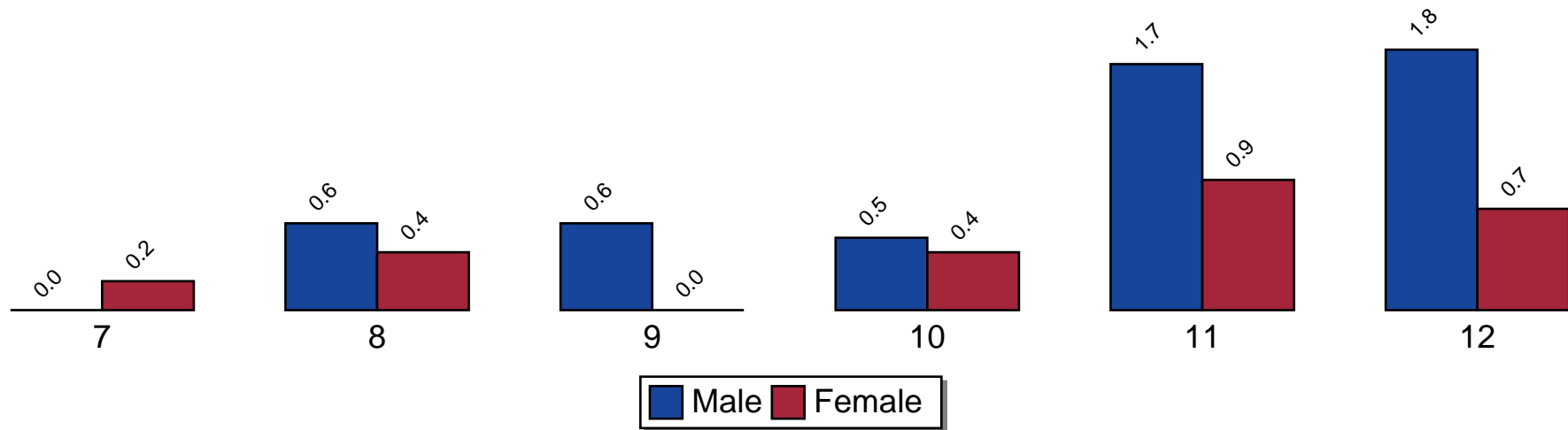
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Heroin by Gender



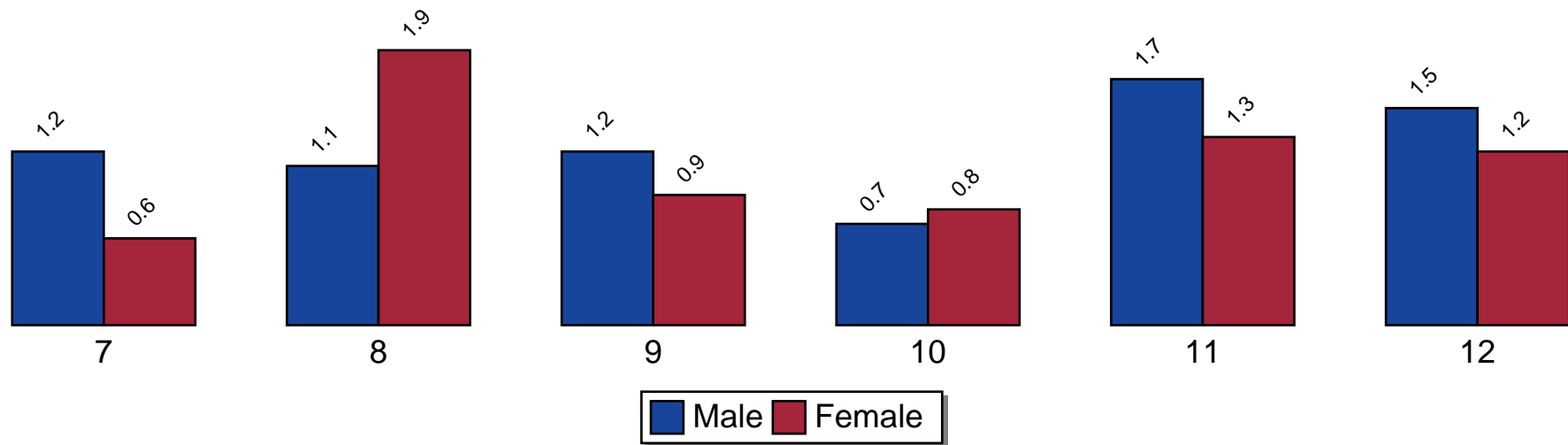
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Cocaine by Gender



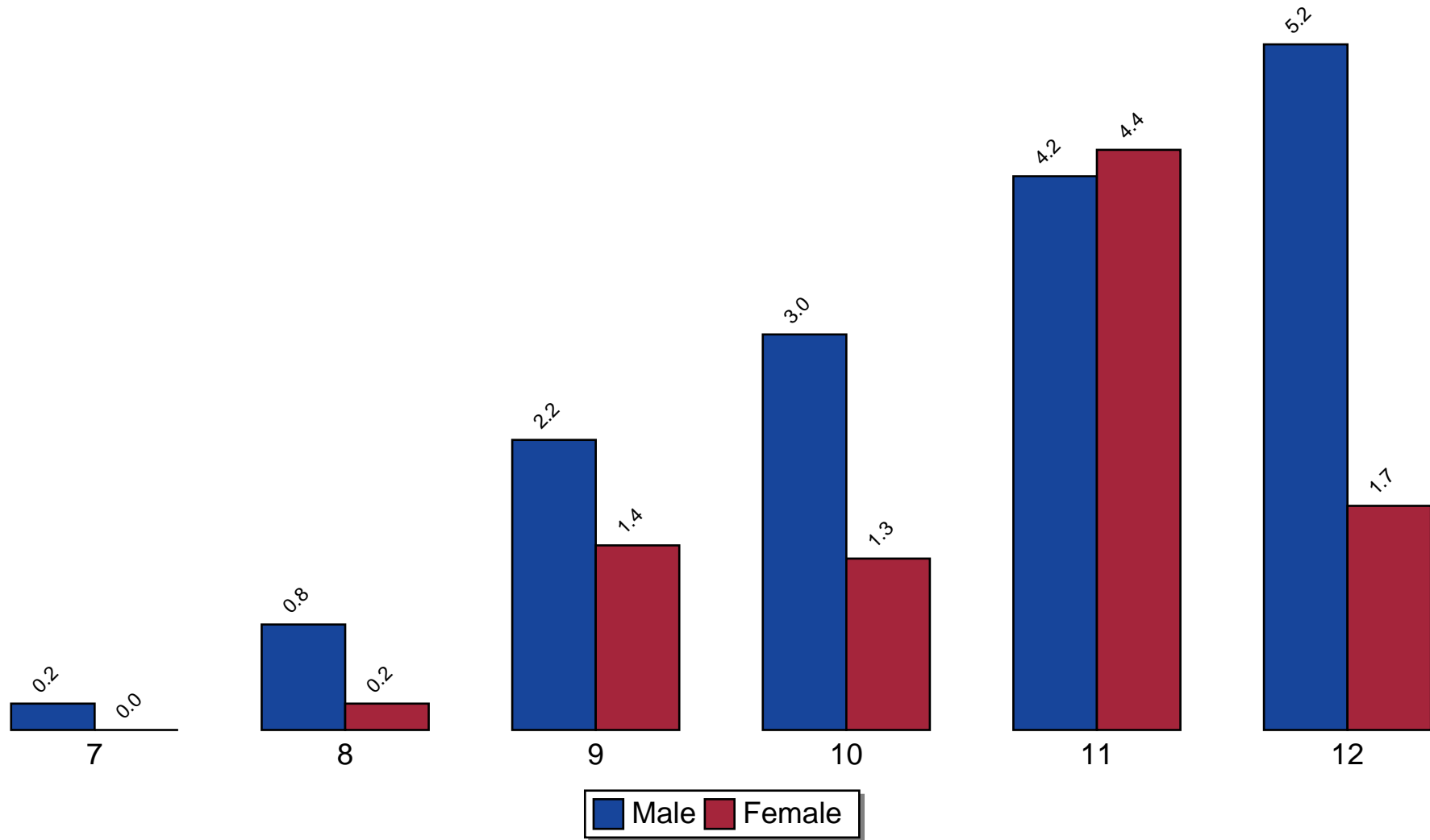
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Inhalants by Gender



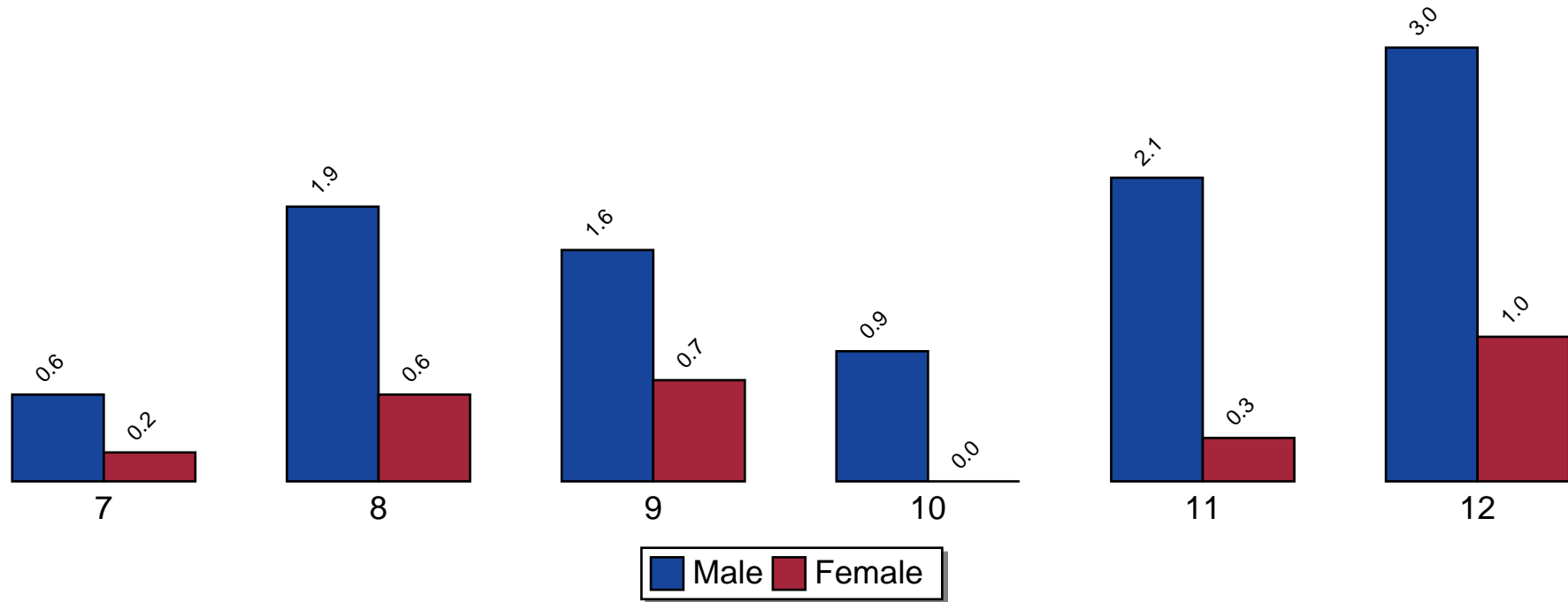
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Hallucinogens by Gender



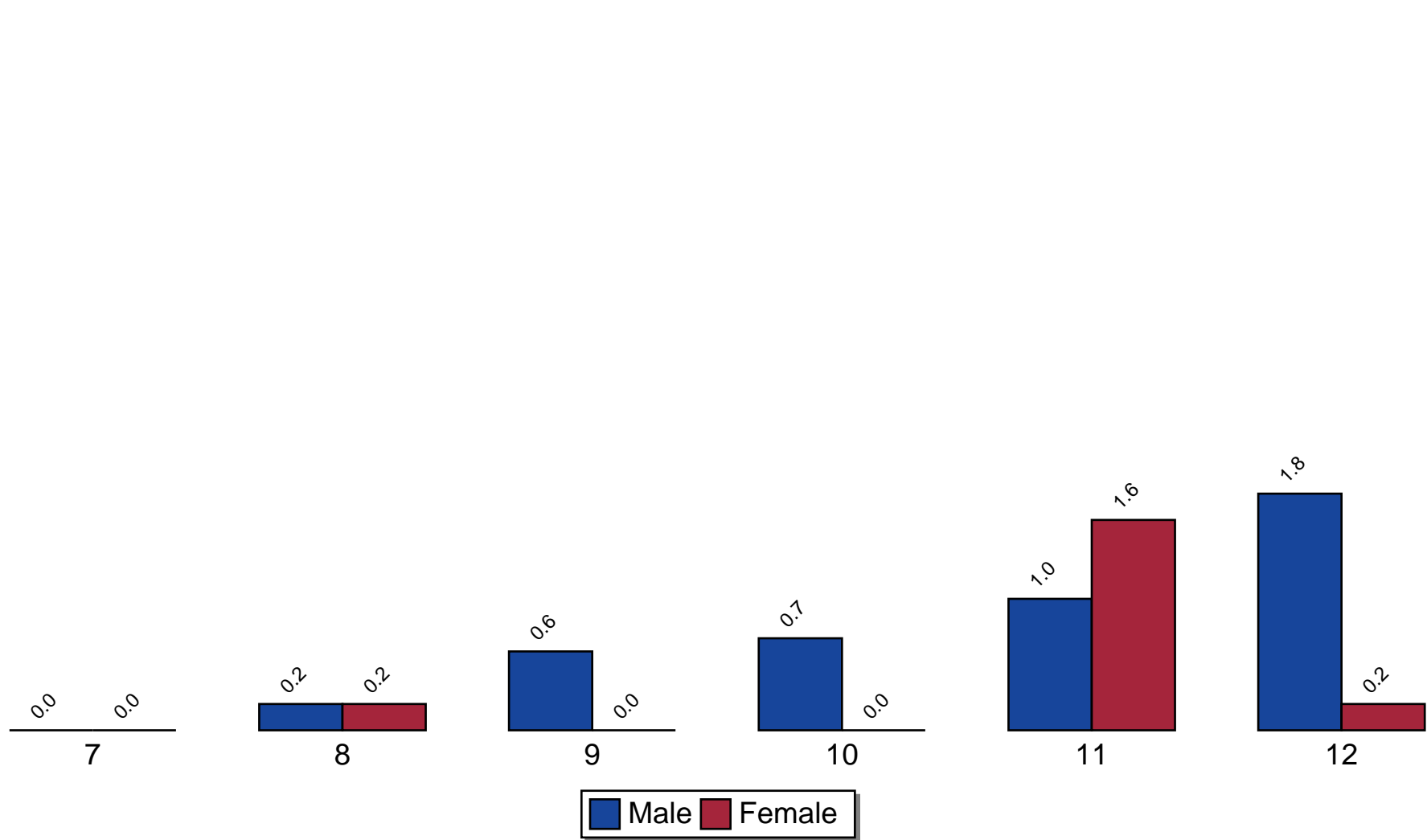
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Steroids by Gender



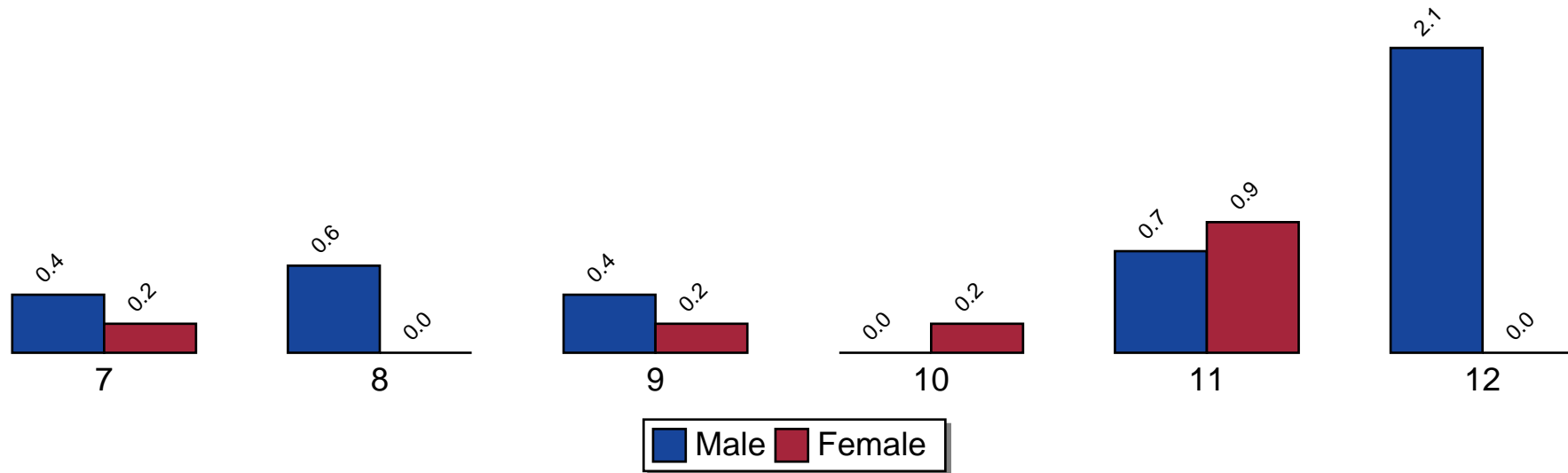
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Ecstasy by Gender



Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Meth by Gender



Source: Pride Surveys

3.11 Risk and Protective Factors – Cross Tabulations

This section looks at items from the student information section that are classified as risk and protective factors. We have compared the responses from those risk and protective factors to use of any illicit drug, a category that is calculated from students responding to questions about multiple substances. The purpose of these charts is to examine how the risk factors included in the following charts correlate to substance use. i.e. students who take part in school activities are less likely to use illicit drugs.

For each table five response categories are listed: Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often, and A Lot. Each of those responses will have a percentage bar directly over it. That bar will represent the percentage of students that say they use an illicit substance within that frequency category. In other words, students are divided into five categories (never, seldom, sometimes, often, and a lot) and then we look at the substance use for each category and provide the percentage of use for each category. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Please Note: These charts work best with a large sample size of at least a few hundred students. If you are looking at a smaller data set, inconsistent patterns in the data will inevitably occur.

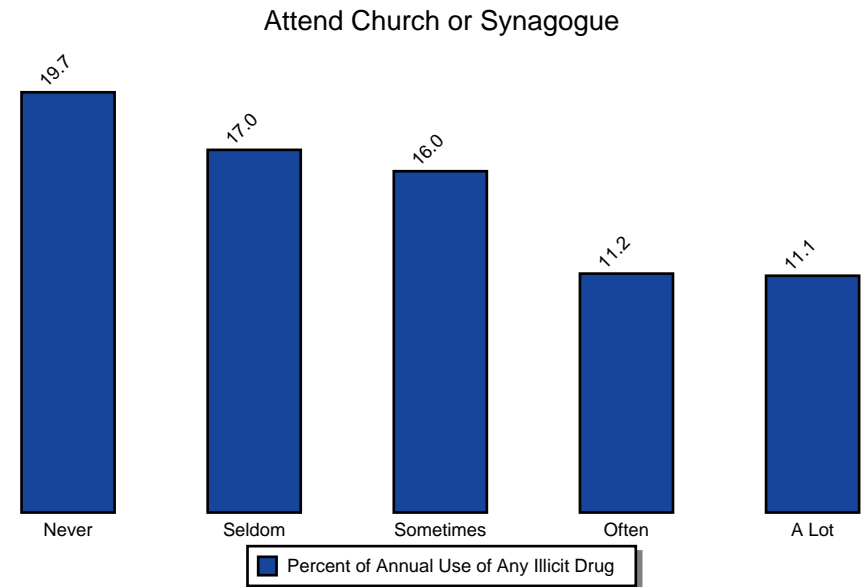
3.11.1 Attend Church or Synagogue

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.1: Attend Church or Synagogue

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	29.5
Seldom	14.1
Sometimes	19.6
Often	15.6
A Lot	21.1

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

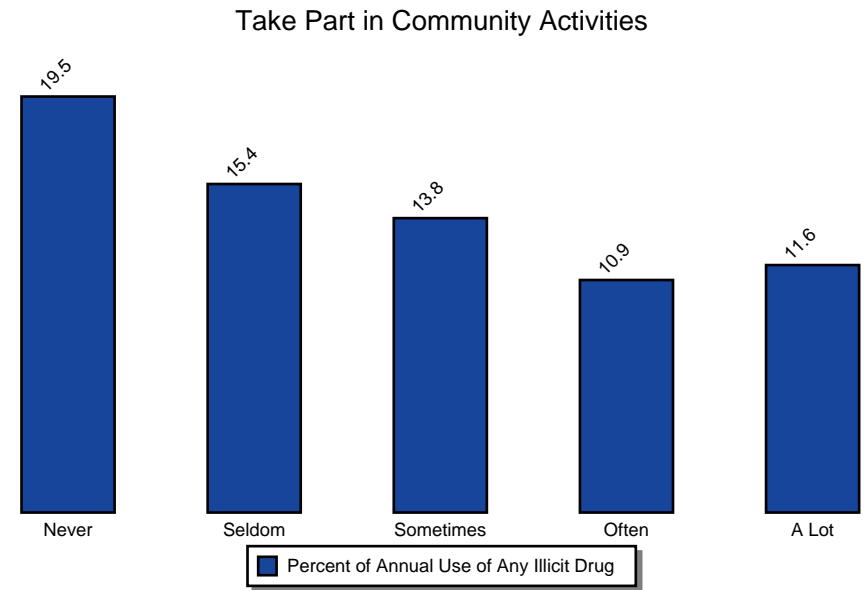
3.11.2 Take Part in Community Activities

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.2: Take Part in Community Activities

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	38.8
Seldom	16.4
Sometimes	17.7
Often	13.1
A Lot	14.0

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

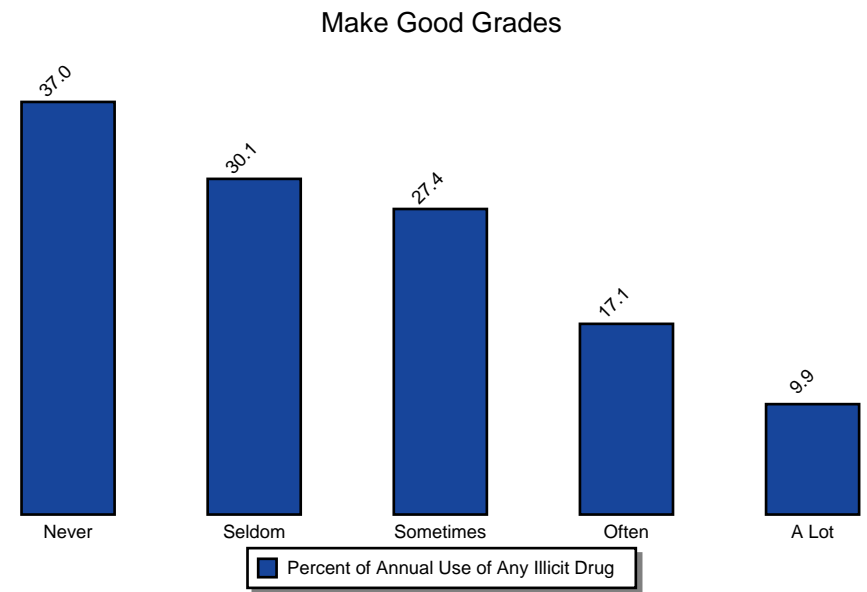
3.11.3 Make Good Grades

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.3: Make Good Grades

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	0.5
Seldom	1.4
Sometimes	14.6
Often	37.1
A Lot	46.4

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

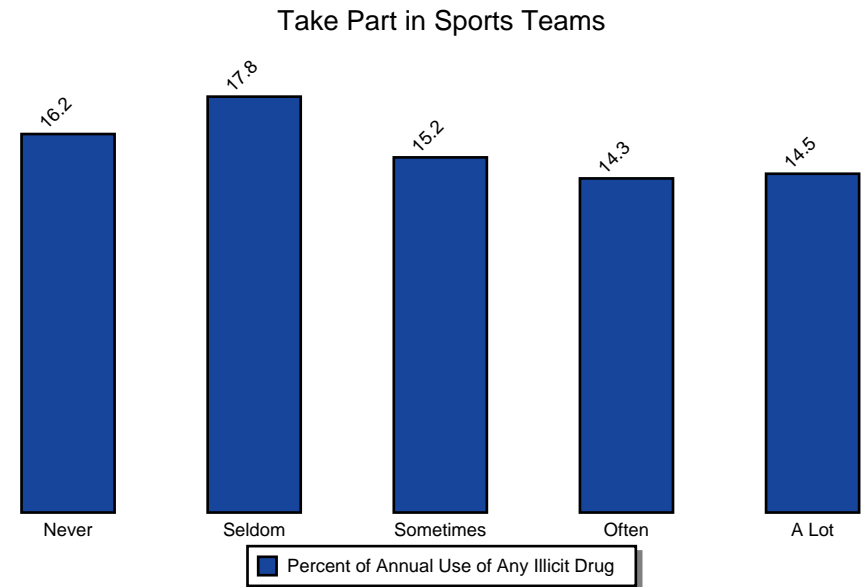
3.11.4 Take Part in Sports Teams

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.4: Take Part in Sports Teams

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	34.8
Seldom	10.5
Sometimes	14.0
Often	15.0
A Lot	25.6

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

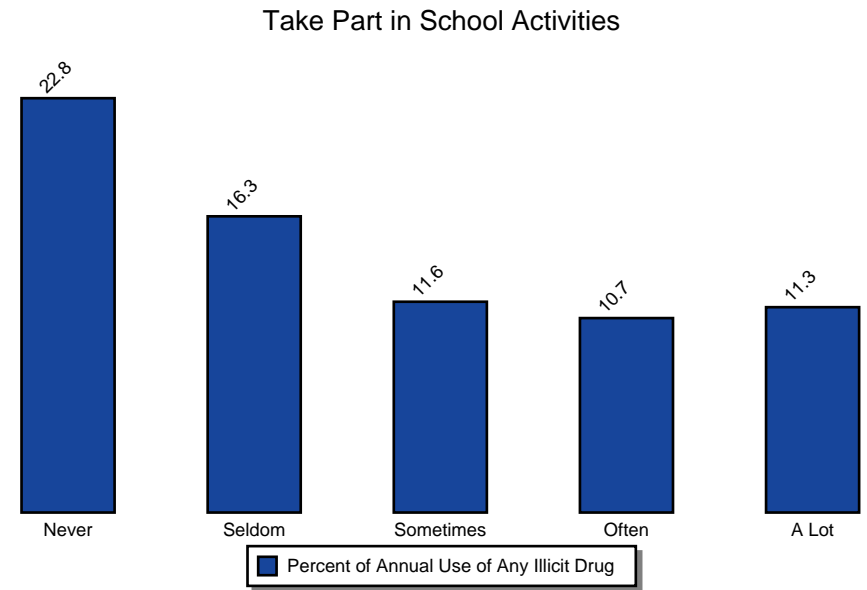
3.11.5 Take Part in School Activities

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.5: Take Part in School Activities

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	32.6
Seldom	13.1
Sometimes	17.9
Often	16.2
A Lot	20.1

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

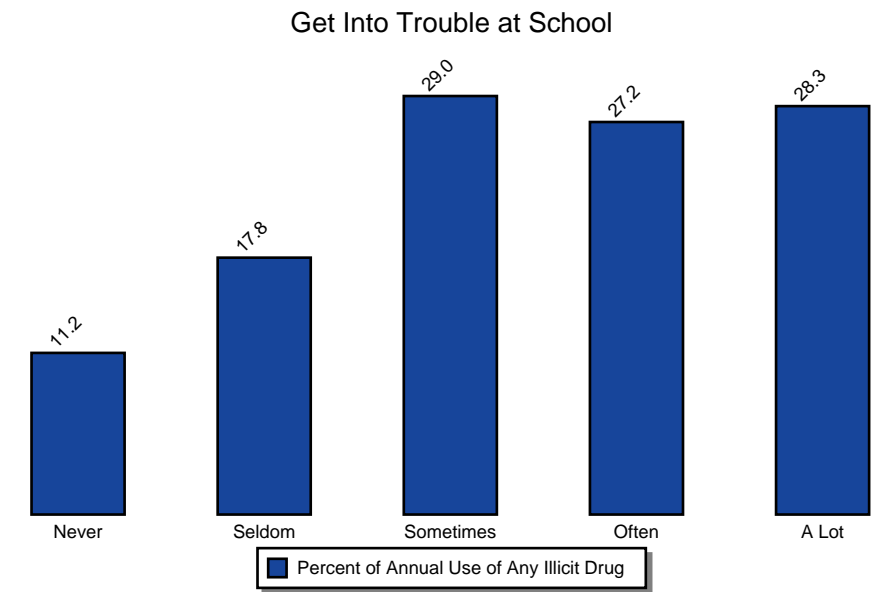
3.11.6 Get Into Trouble at School

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.6: Get Into Trouble at School

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	55.0
Seldom	32.4
Sometimes	9.4
Often	1.9
A Lot	1.2

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

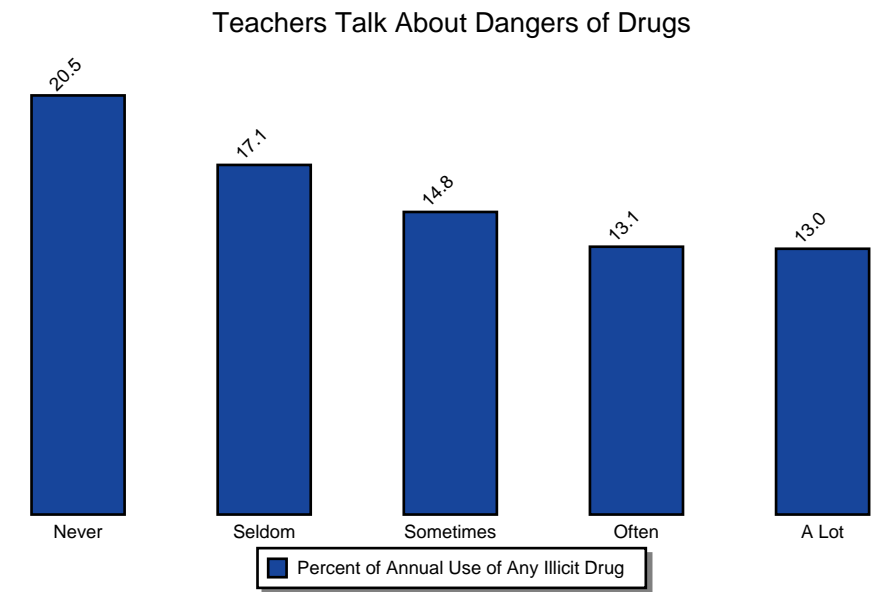
3.11.7 Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.7: Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	11.9
Seldom	23.8
Sometimes	35.4
Often	17.9
A Lot	11.0

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

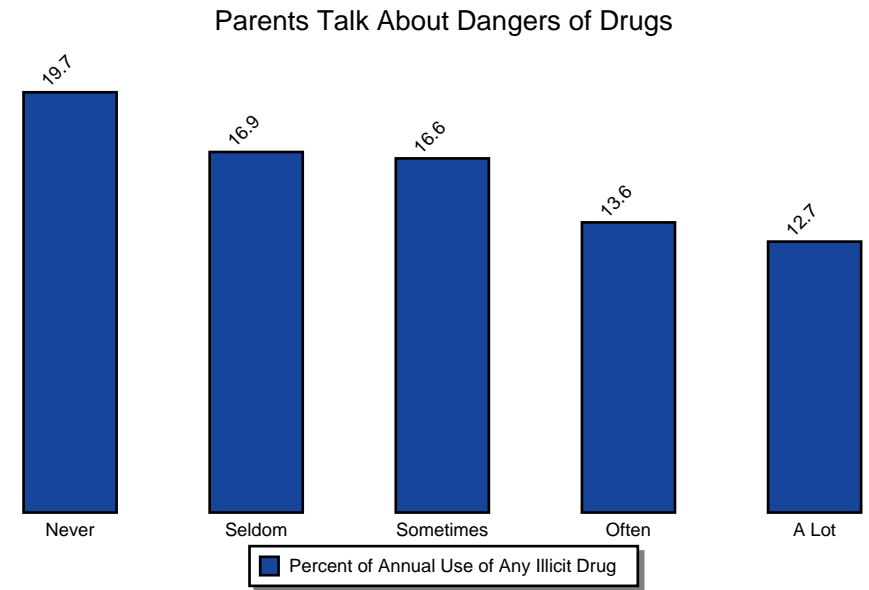
3.11.8 Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.8: Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	10.0
Seldom	14.7
Sometimes	32.5
Often	23.9
A Lot	18.9

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

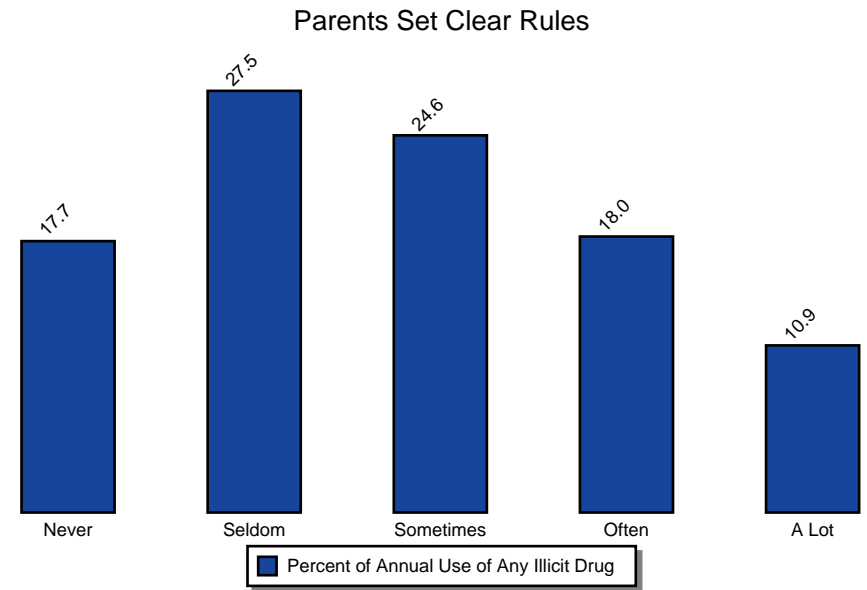
3.11.9 Parents Set Clear Rules

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.9: Parents Set Clear Rules

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	7.3
Seldom	5.8
Sometimes	11.3
Often	22.7
A Lot	52.9

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

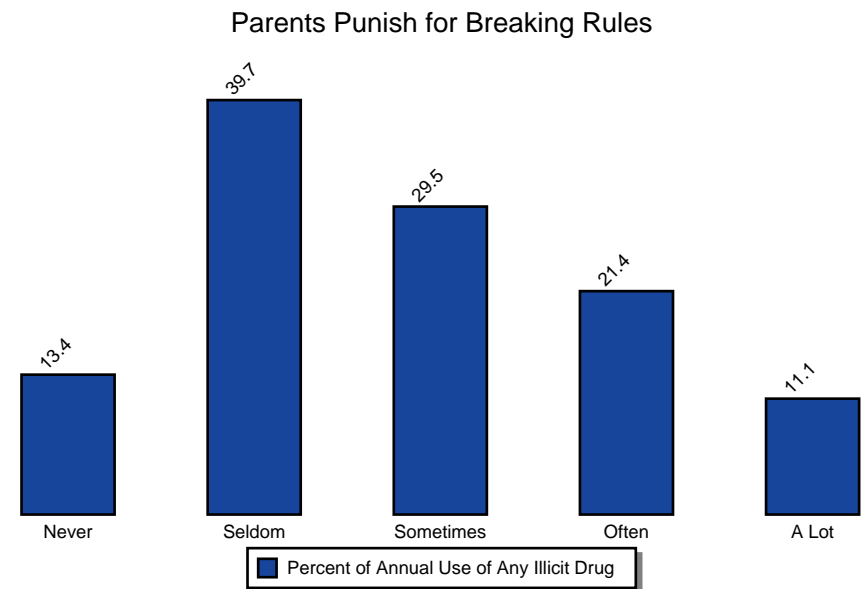
3.11.10 Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 3.10: Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	21.4
Seldom	4.2
Sometimes	8.7
Often	15.3
A Lot	50.4

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

3.12 Safety and Health – Cross Tabulations

The following graphs and tables summarize some of the *Student Information* questions regarding drug use. These data are calculated by examining specific subsets of your population. For example, a percentage is calculated for students who report carrying a gun and their liquor use. This percentage is calculated as follows:

$$\frac{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun to school and reporting liquor use}}{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun and validly responding to the question *How Often Do You Use Liquor*}}$$

The *Ratio* describes the relationship between the groups examined on each graph. For example, in looking at Guns vs. No Guns if the cocaine ratio were 5.3, this would mean the percentage of students who report cocaine use was 5.3 times higher for students who report bringing a gun to school compared to those who don't.

Please Note: These charts work best with a large sample size of at least a few hundred students. If you are looking at a smaller data set, inconstant patterns in the data are likely.

3.12.1 Carrying a Gun to School

Total number of students surveyed = 5633

Total number who responded to this question = 4825

58 students reported carrying a gun to school. (1.2% of total responding)

Of the 58 students who reported carrying a gun to school,

19 report using liquor (33.9%),

15 report using marijuana (26.8%),

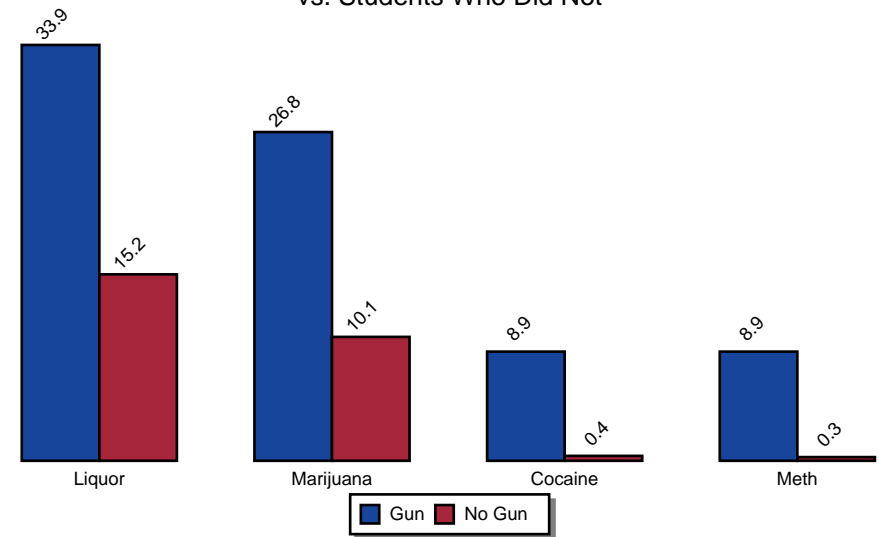
5 report using cocaine (8.9%),

5 report using Meth (8.9%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported one or more instances of carrying a gun to school

Drug	Gun	No Gun	Ratio
Liquor	33.9%	15.2%	2.2
Marijuana	26.8%	10.1%	2.7
Cocaine	8.9%	0.4%	22.3
Meth	8.9%	0.3%	29.7
N of Students	58	4767	

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Carrying a Gun to School vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

3.12.2 Involvement in Gangs

Total number of students surveyed = 5633

Total number who responded to this question = 5427

246 students reported involvement in gangs. (4.5% of total responding)

Of the 246 students who reported involvement in gangs,

99 report using liquor (42.7%),

96 report using marijuana (41.7%),

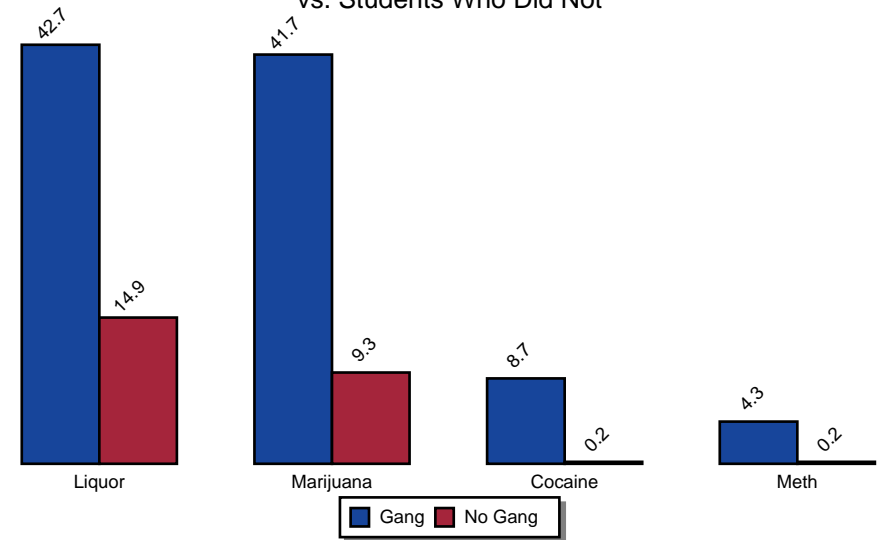
20 report using cocaine (8.7%),

10 report using Meth (4.3%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported any involvement with gangs

Drug	Gang	No Gang	Ratio
Liquor	42.7%	14.9%	2.9
Marijuana	41.7%	9.3%	4.5
Cocaine	8.7%	0.2%	43.5
Meth	4.3%	0.2%	21.5
N of Students	246	5181	

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Involvement in Gangs vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

3.12.3 Threatening/Harmful Behaviors

Total number of students surveyed = 5633

Total number who responded to this question = 4832

688 students reported threatening/harmful behaviors. (14.2% of total responding)

Of the 688 students who reported threatening/harmful behaviors,

244 report using liquor (36.2%),

173 report using marijuana (25.4%),

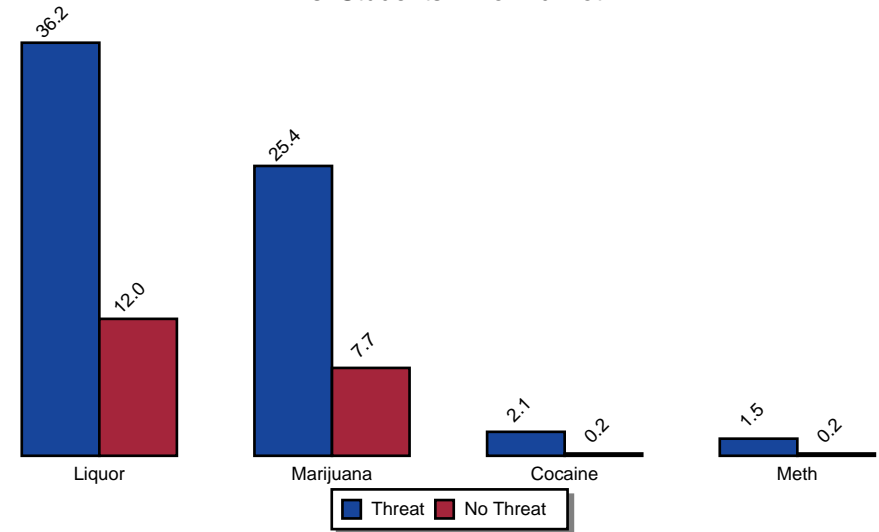
14 report using cocaine (2.1%),

10 report using Meth (1.5%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported either threatening with a gun, knife or club or threatening to hit, slap or kick

Drug	Threat	No Threat	Ratio
Liquor	36.2%	12.0%	3.0
Marijuana	25.4%	7.7%	3.3
Cocaine	2.1%	0.2%	10.5
Meth	1.5%	0.2%	7.5
N of Students	688	4144	

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Threatening/Harmful Behaviors vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

3.12.4 Trouble with Police

Total number of students surveyed = 5633

Total number who responded to this question = 5429

689 students reported trouble with police. (12.7% of total responding)

Of the 689 students who reported trouble with police,

276 report using liquor (41.4%),

239 report using marijuana (36.0%),

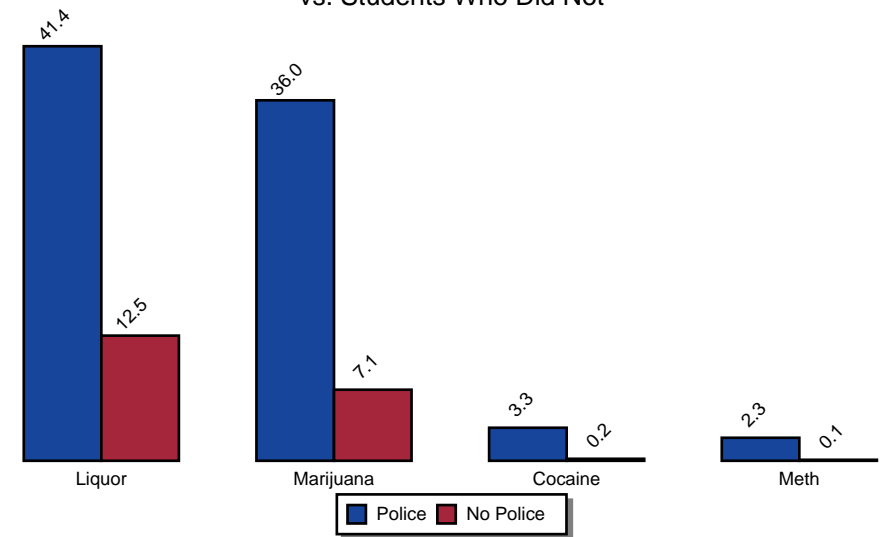
22 report using cocaine (3.3%),

15 report using Meth (2.3%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported any trouble with police

Drug	Police	No Police	Ratio
Liquor	41.4%	12.5%	3.3
Marijuana	36.0%	7.1%	5.1
Cocaine	3.3%	0.2%	16.5
Meth	2.3%	0.1%	23.0
N of Students	689	4740	

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Trouble with Police vs. Students Who Did Not



3.12.5 Personal Safety

Total number of students surveyed = 5633

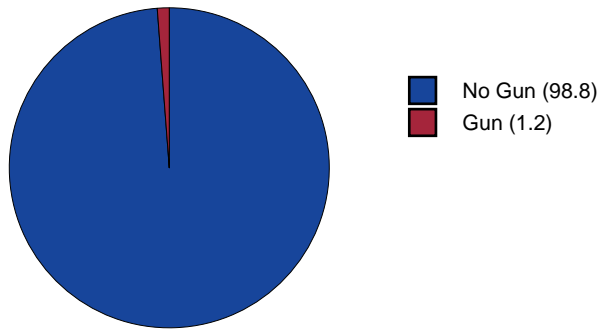
848 students report being afraid another student will hurt them at school.
(17.7% of total responding)

Of these 848 students, 18 report carrying a gun to school (2.1%).

715 students report getting hurt at school. (14.8% of total responding)

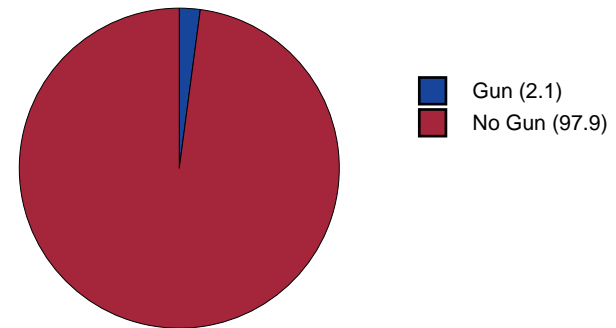
Of these 715 students, 27 report carrying a gun to school (3.8%).

Students Who Reported Carrying A Gun To School



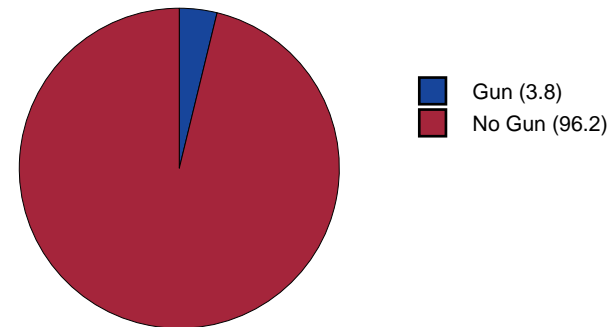
Source: Pride Surveys

Students Who Reported Being Afraid And Carrying A Gun To School



Source: Pride Surveys

Students Who Reported Being Hurt And Carrying A Gun To School



Source: Pride Surveys

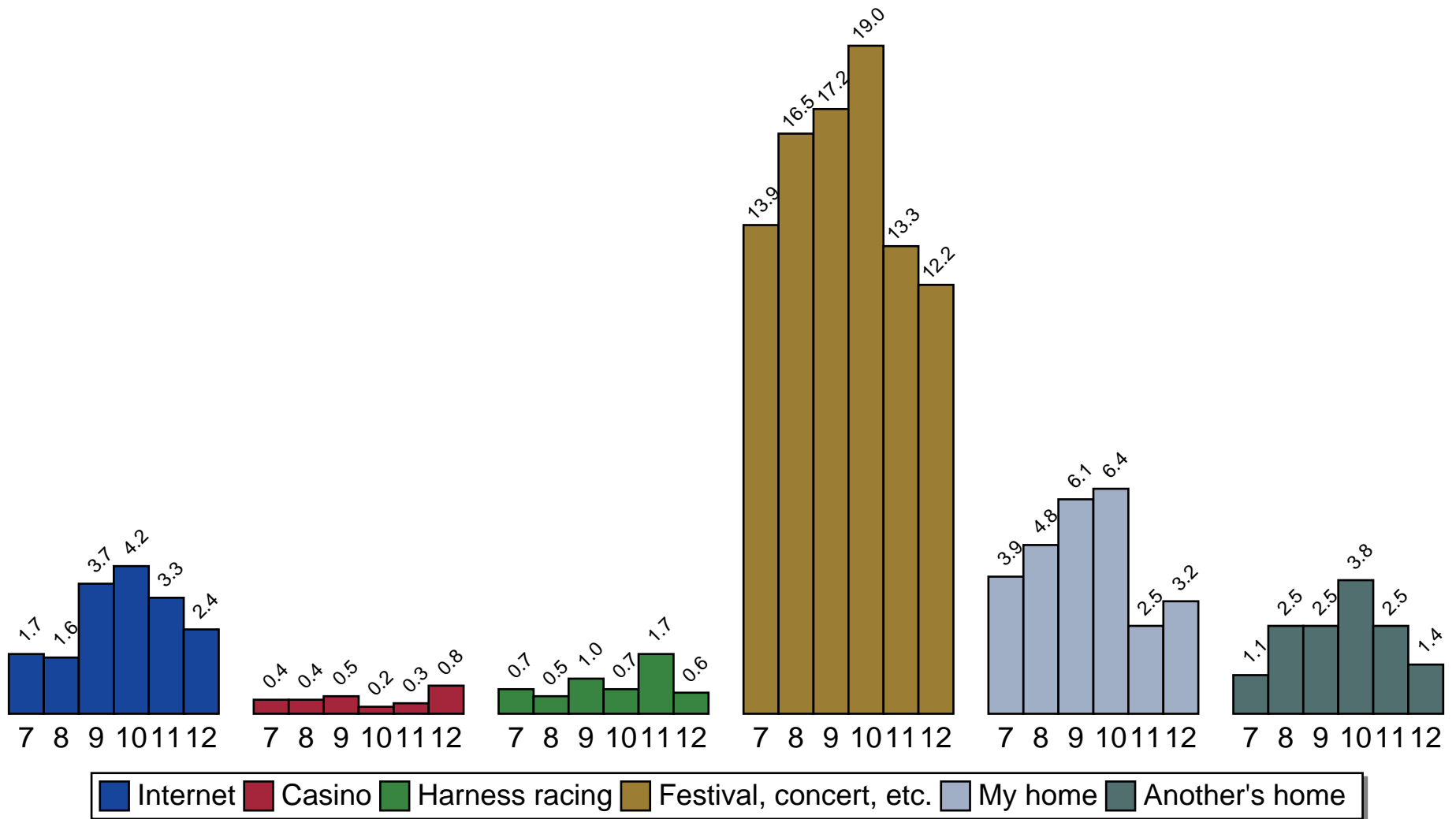
3.13 Gambling

Gambling disorder (GD) is defined as a continuous and recurring compulsive gambling behavior that may affect functioning at the individual, family and social level.¹⁴

A series of questions about gambling are included on this survey. Student were also asked where they gambled, if at all. Students were also asked to identify various forms of gambling that they have participated in, if any, over the last year and the frequency of participating in various forms of gambling.

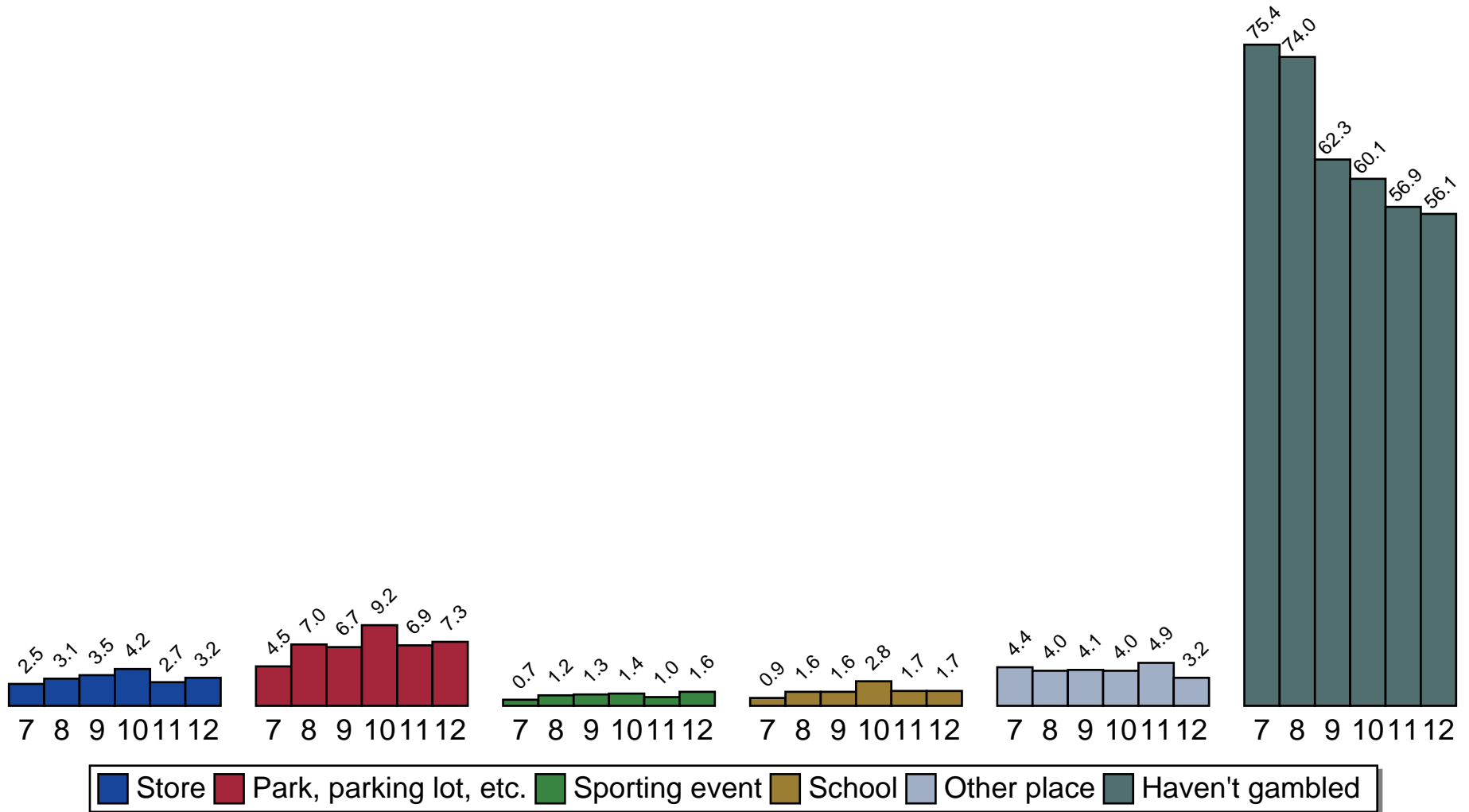
¹⁴American Psychiatric Association . DSM 5. Arlington: American Psychiatric Association; 2013.
Graphics

Where Do You Usually Gamble



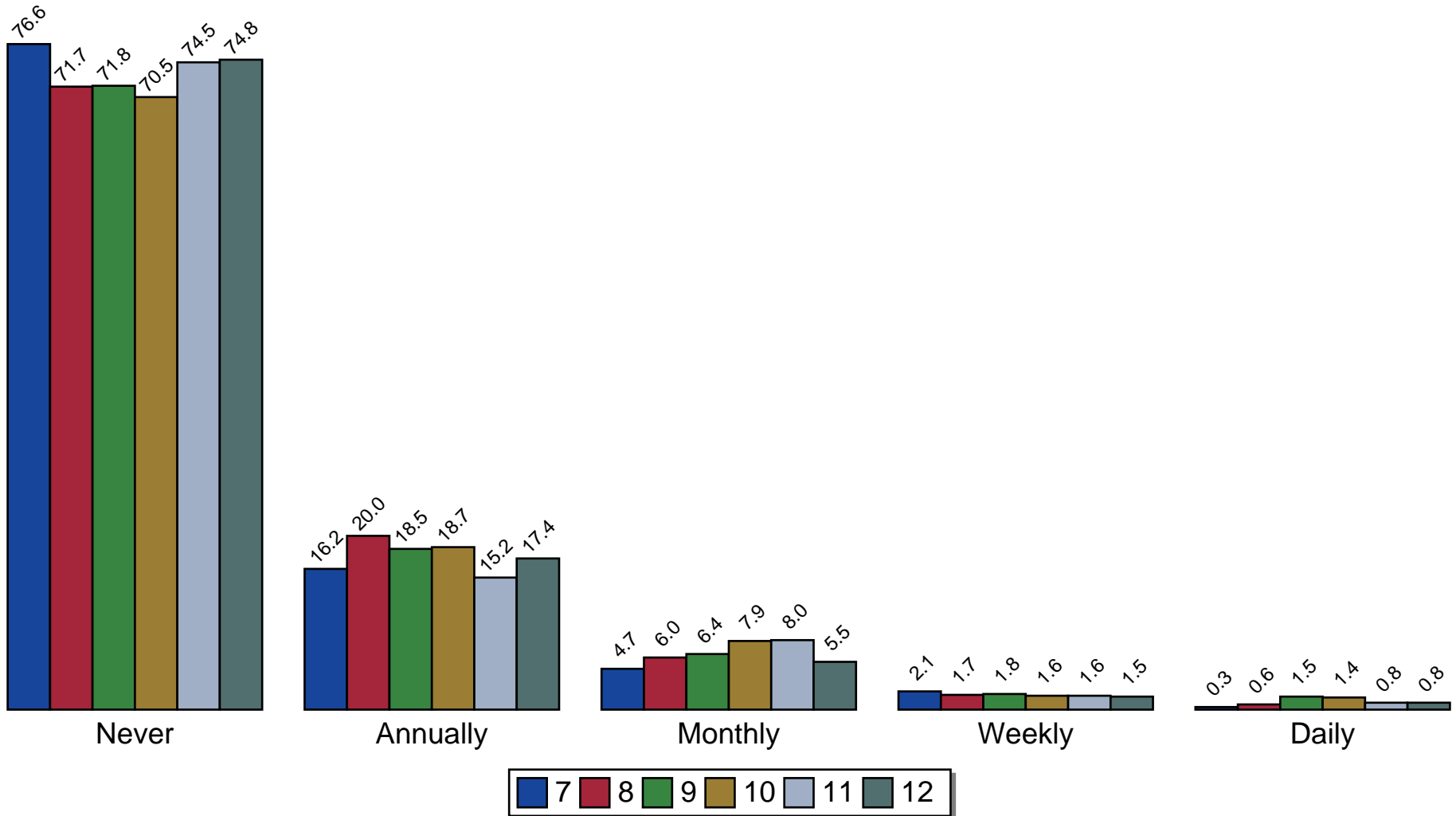
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Usually Gamble (continued)



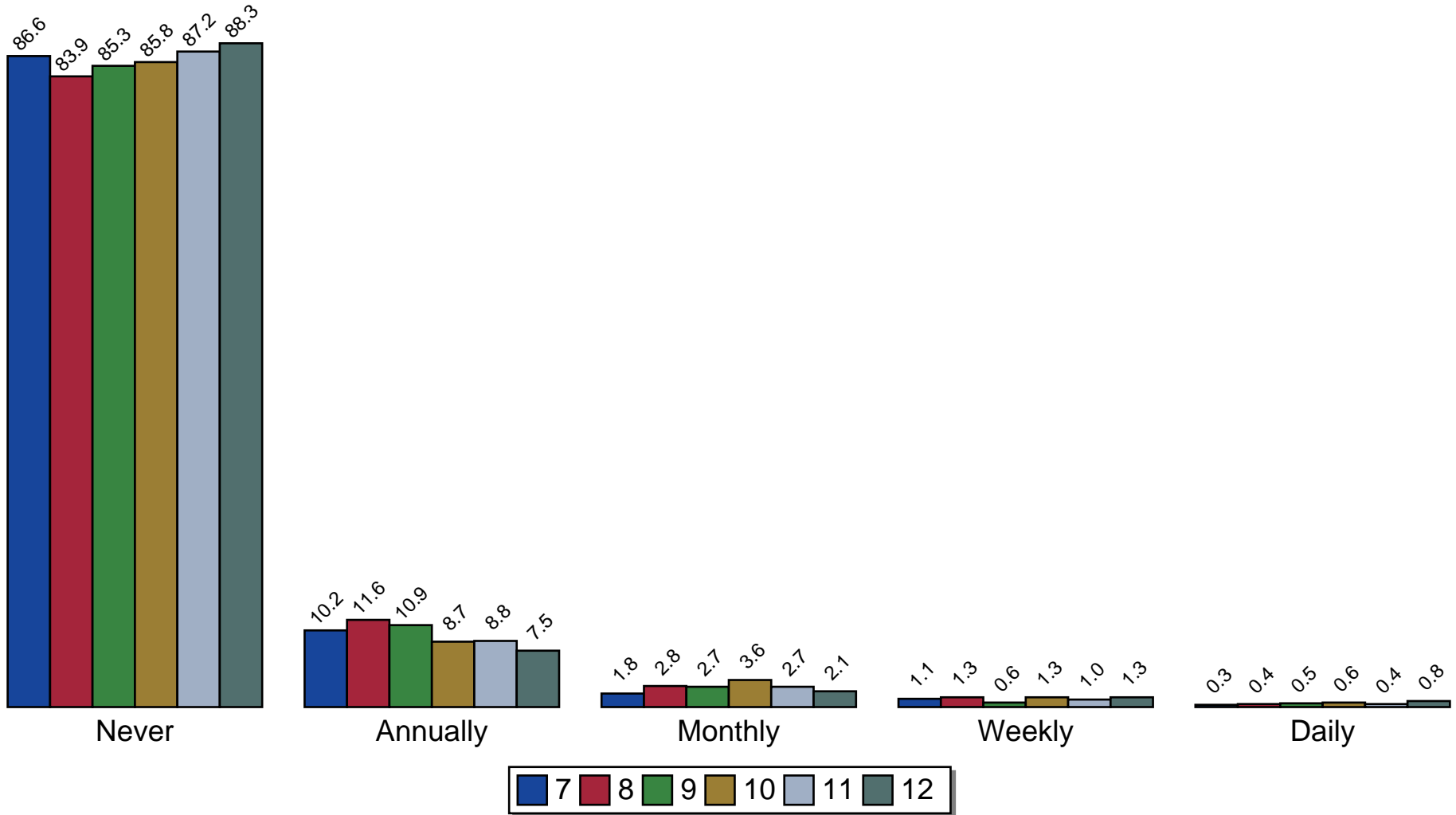
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Played "scratch offs"



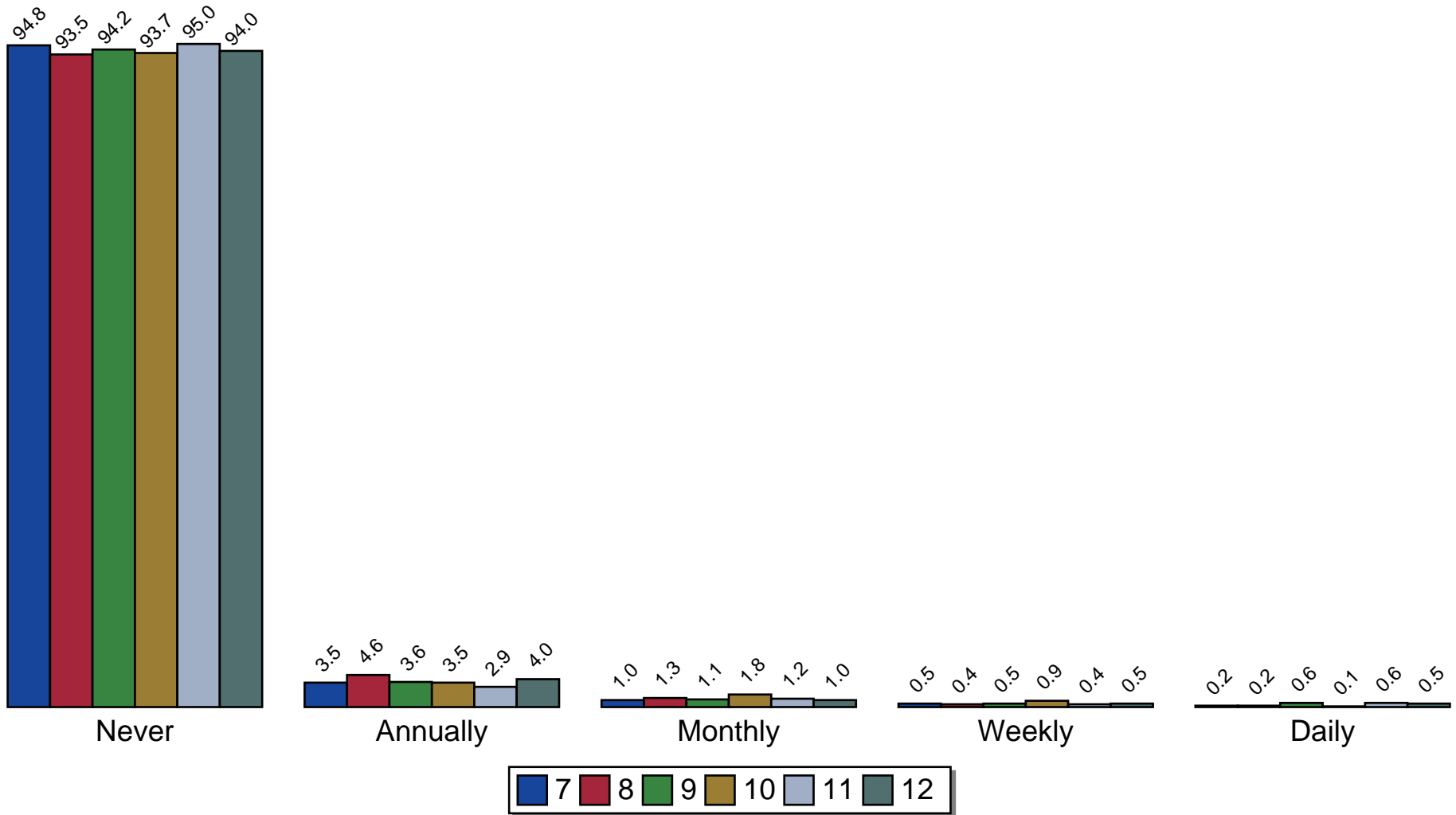
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Played lottery tickets



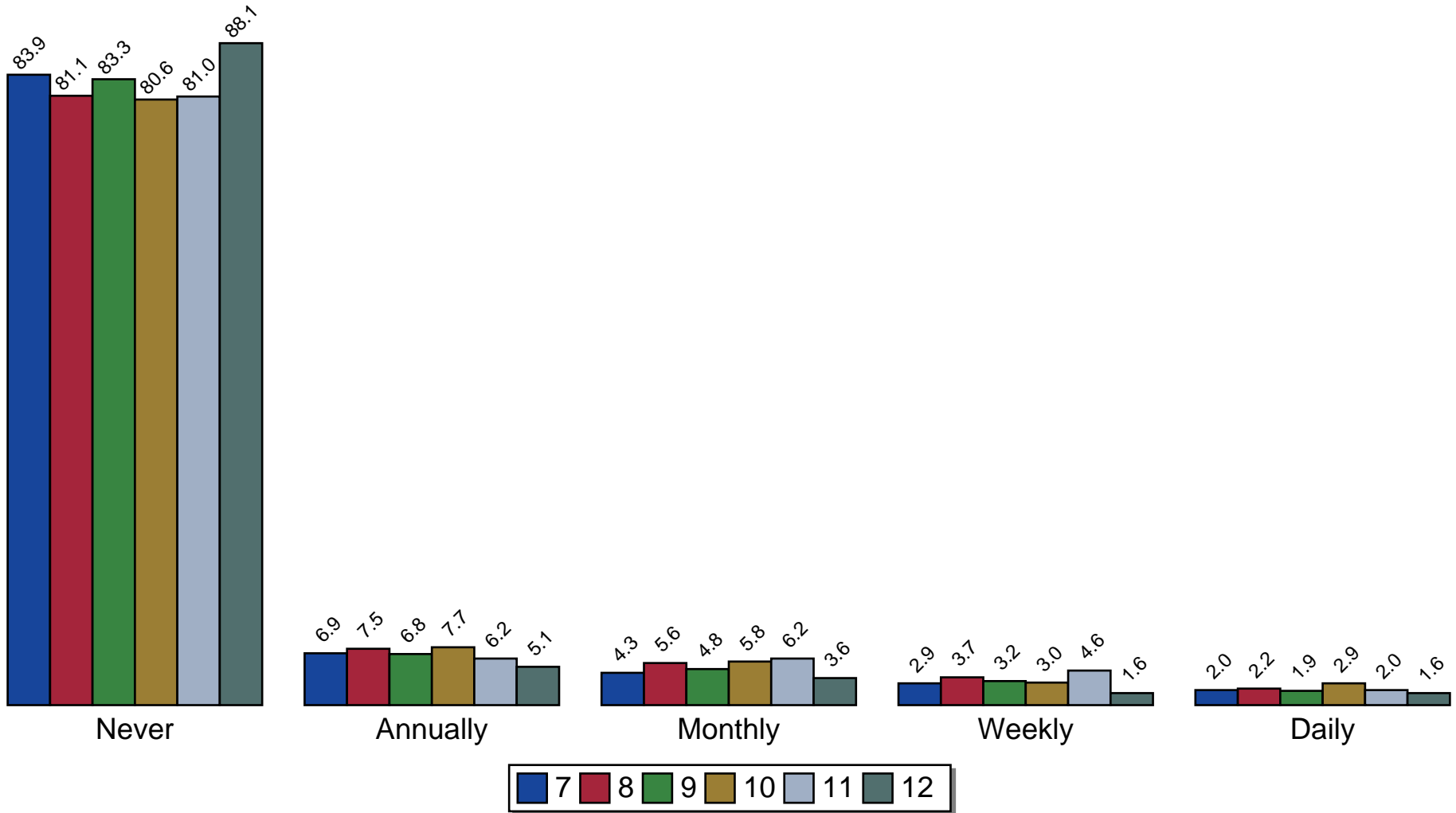
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Played pull tabs or "paper" games



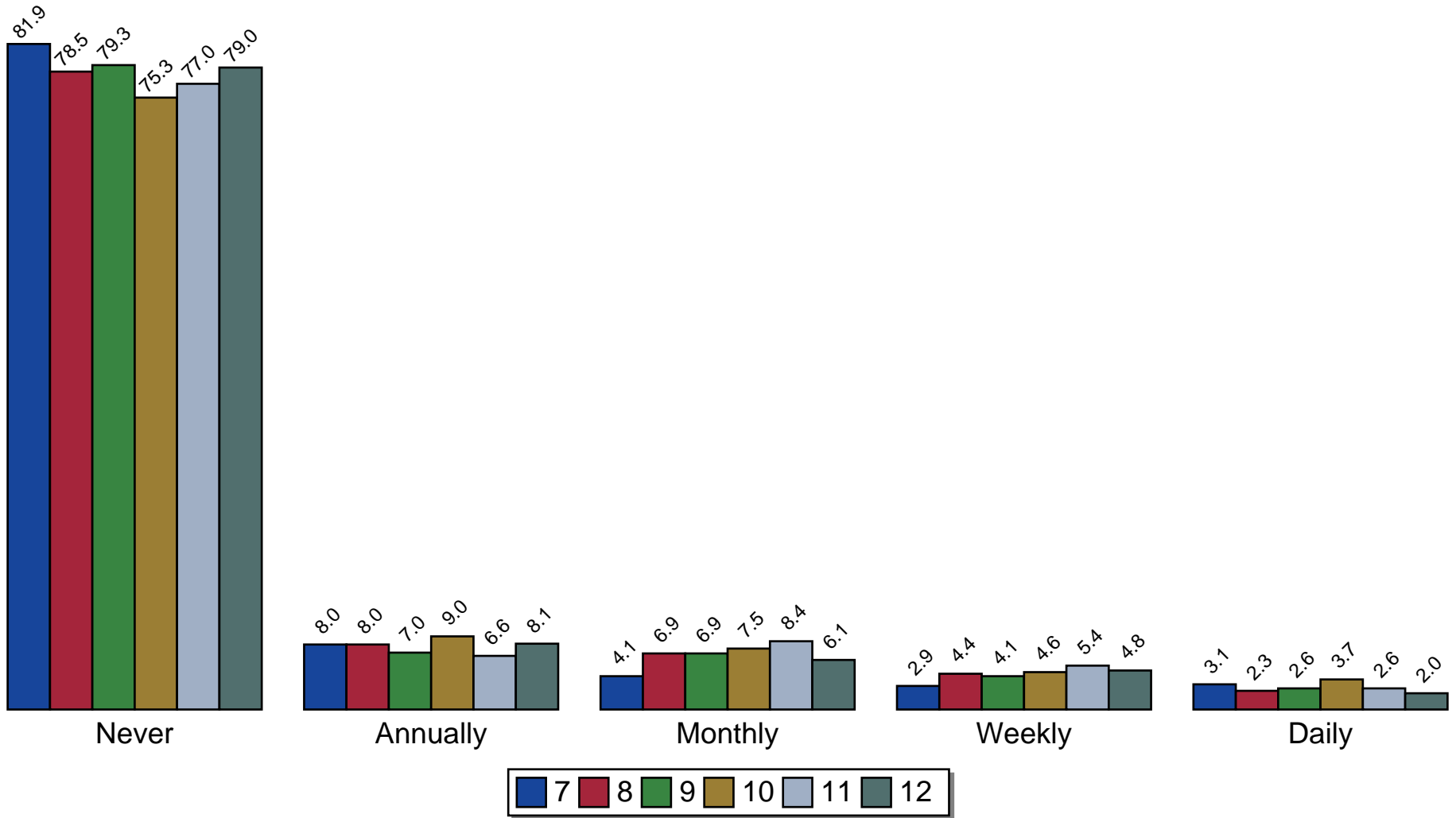
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Played dice or coin flips



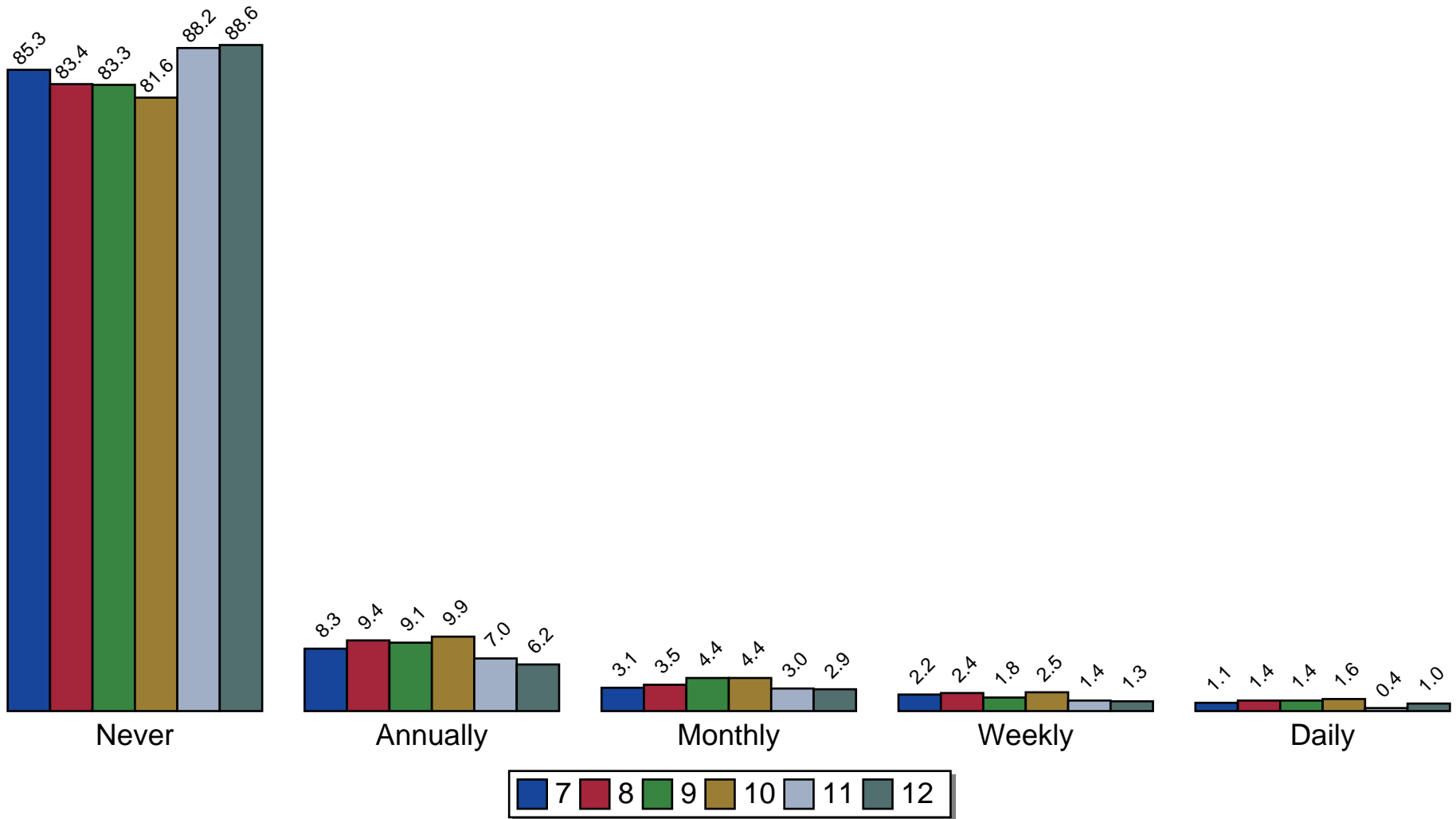
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Played cards



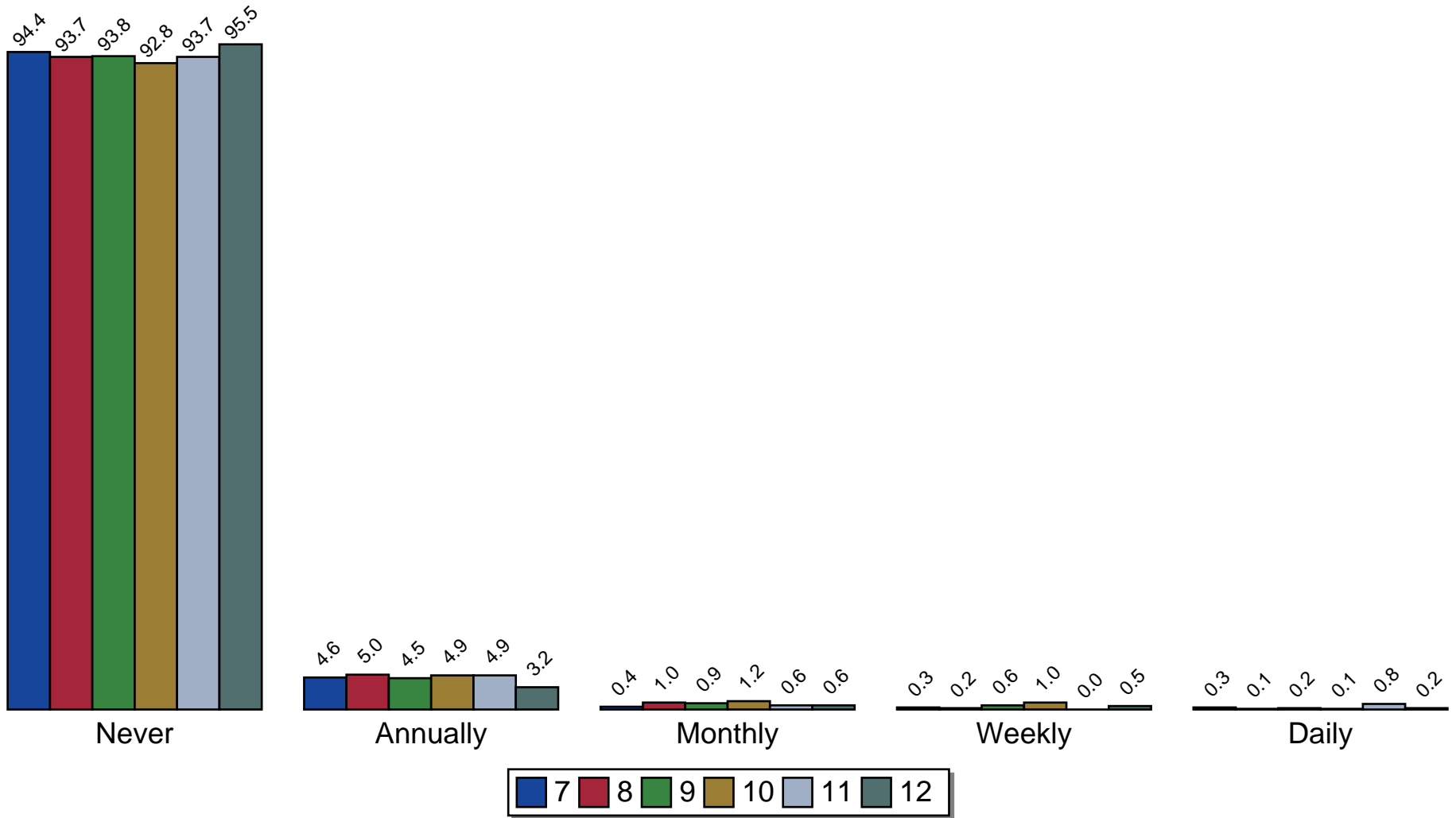
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Bet on a sport



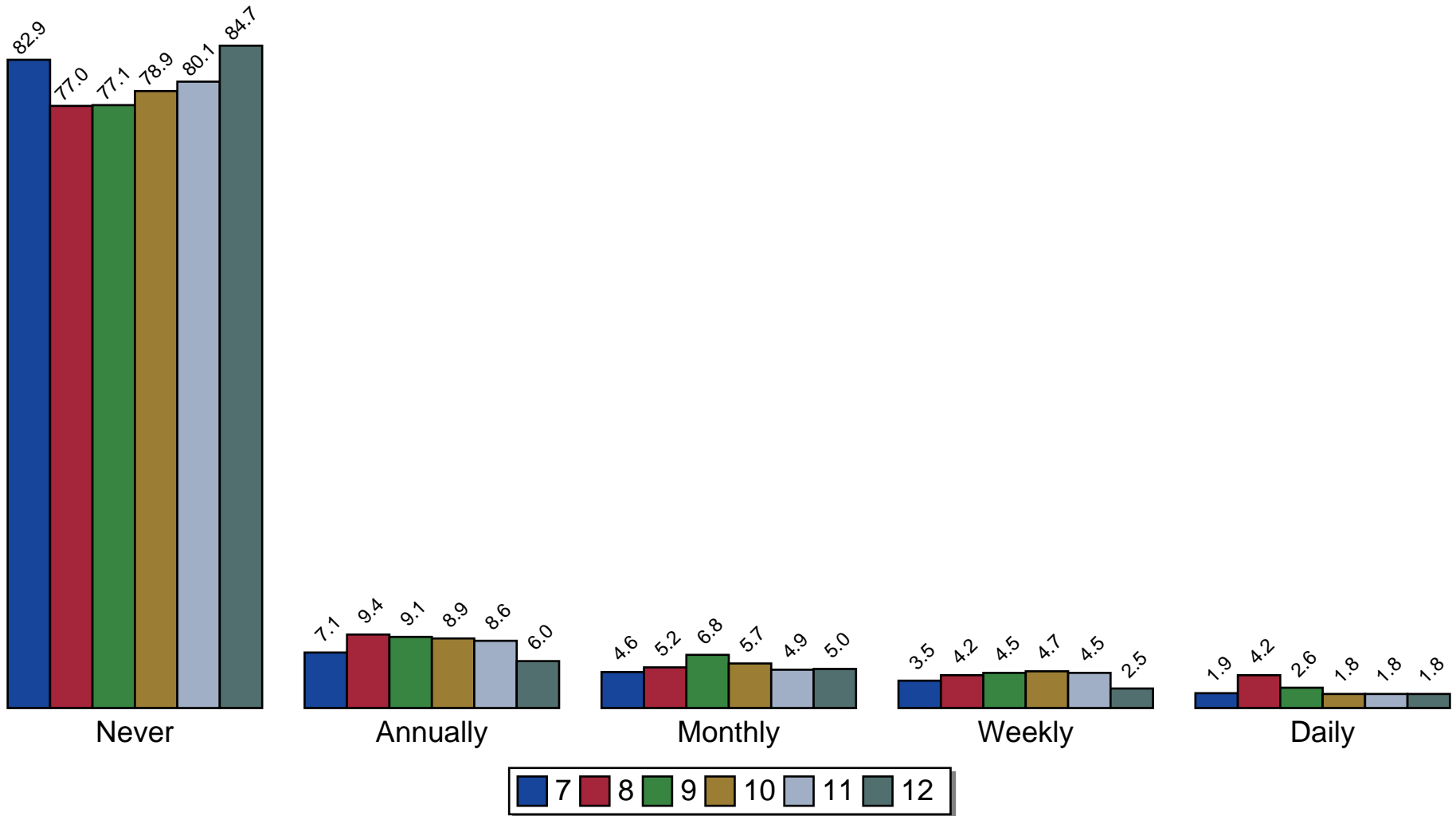
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Bet on a horse/dog race



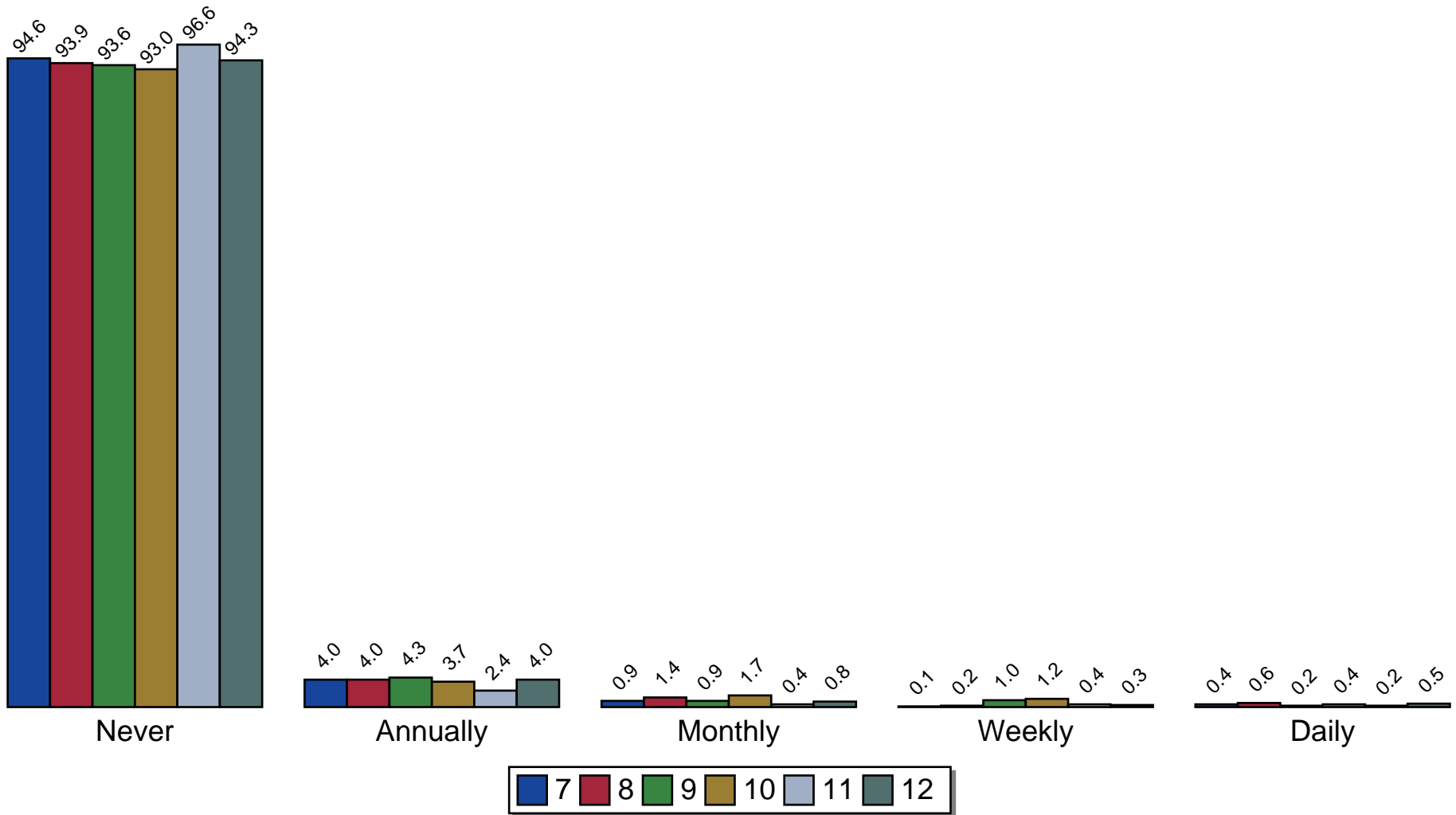
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Bet on games of personal skill



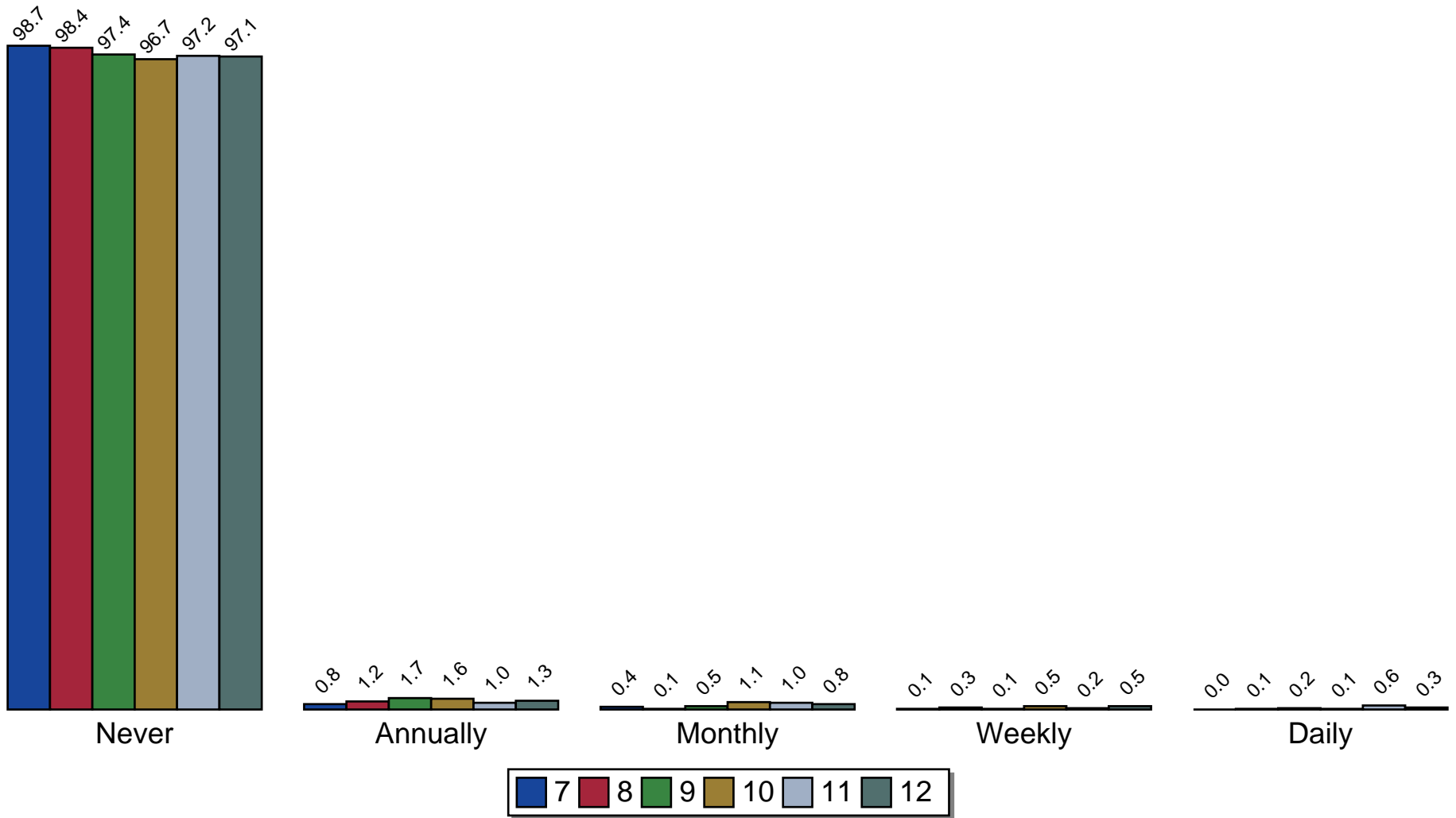
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Played bingo for money



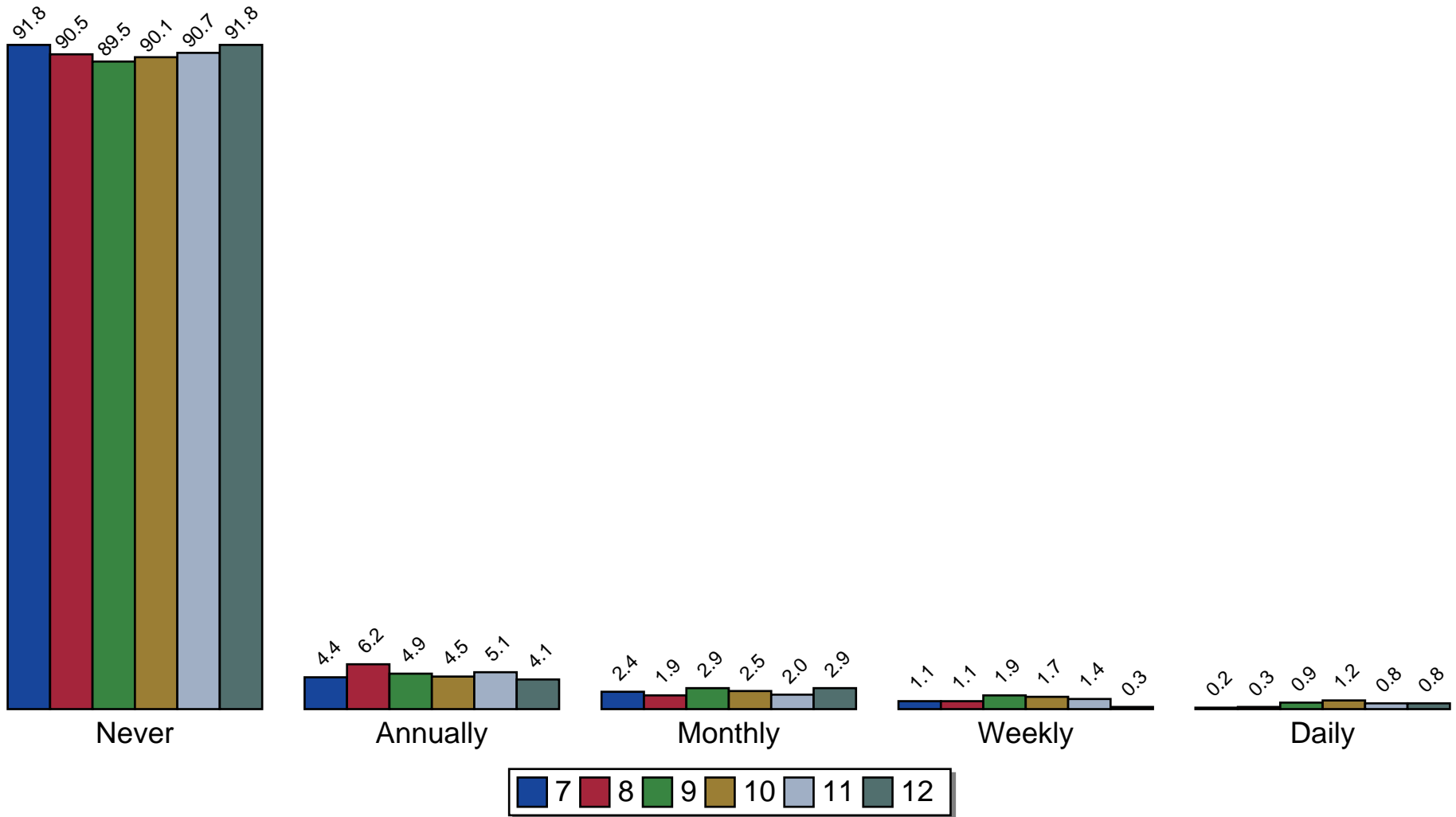
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Bet money over the internet



Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You Bet money in other ways



Source: Pride Surveys

Chapter 4

Percentage Tables

This chapter contains your school survey results in tabular form. Each table corresponds to an item on the questionnaire. The tables contain percentage data by grade level, grades 7 through 8 combined, grades 9 through 12 combined, and all grades combined. The *N of Valid* column contains the number of students who responded to the question and the *N of Missing* column contains the number of students who did not respond to the question. The remaining columns contain the percentages of students responding to the particular response categories.

The percentage tables of the report appear in the same order as corresponding questions on the questionnaire. The Table of Contents contains the percentage tables by section and gives the page number where each section is located. The List of Tables contains the location of each individual table.

* Any Alcohol in this section are calculated variables which includes the substance questions 'beer', 'coolers, hard lemonade, etc.' and 'liquor (whiskey, vodka, rum, etc.)'.

* Any Tobacco in this section are calculated variables which includes the substance questions 'cigarettes', 'smokeless tobacco (chew, etc.)' and 'cigars'.

* Any Illicit Drug in this section are calculated variables which includes all substances except any alcohol, any tobacco and vapor products.

4.1 Personal & Family Information

Table 4.1: Race

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
White	61.5	64.8	65.1	67.9	77.2	76.3	63.2	70.9	68.0	
African American	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.4	
Native American	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	
Asian	17.3	16.4	19.3	15.9	10.4	11.5	16.9	14.7	15.5	
Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Other	6.0	6.2	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.6	6.1	4.1	4.8	
Multi-Racial	9.9	9.0	6.3	8.7	5.0	5.7	9.4	6.6	7.7	
N of Valid	1038	1092	979	971	683	826	2130	3459	5589	
N of Miss	9	6	4	5	10	10	15	29	44	

Table 4.2: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Yes	5.9	6.8	4.8	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	5.9	6.1	
No	94.1	93.2	95.2	93.5	93.9	93.5	93.7	94.1	93.9	
N of Valid	1018	1081	962	951	658	798	2099	3369	5468	
N of Miss	29	17	21	25	35	38	46	119	165	

Table 4.3: Sex

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Male	49.5	48.8	53.3	48.7	49.2	47.0	49.2	49.7	49.5	
Female	50.5	51.2	46.7	51.3	50.8	53.0	50.8	50.3	50.5	
N of Valid	1035	1085	971	965	673	825	2120	3434	5554	
N of Miss	12	13	12	11	20	11	25	54	79	

Table 4.4: Age

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
10 years old or less	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
11	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
12	67.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	33.8	0.0	12.9
13	28.9	72.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.3	0.6	19.9
14	0.4	25.8	69.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	13.4	20.1	17.6
15	0.0	0.4	27.3	69.7	2.9	0.0	0.2	27.8	17.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	28.5	66.3	1.6	0.0	21.6	13.4
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	30.2	69.4	0.0	22.7	14.1
18	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	27.8	0.0	6.8	4.2
19 years old or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1043	1093	978	973	688	831	2136	3470	5606
N of Miss	4	5	5	3	5	5	9	18	27

Table 4.5: Do you live with...

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Both Parents	70.4	71.7	77.9	69.2	63.7	66.7	71.0	70.0	70.4
Mother Only	4.4	5.6	4.7	7.9	11.8	10.0	5.0	8.3	7.0
Father Only	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.5
Mother & Stepfather	5.8	5.8	3.5	7.4	9.6	7.7	5.8	6.8	6.4
Father & Stepmother	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Extended Family	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Other	14.0	11.1	10.2	9.5	7.9	8.6	12.5	9.2	10.4
N of Valid	1043	1095	977	971	680	833	2138	3461	5599
N of Miss	4	3	6	5	13	3	7	27	34

Table 4.6: Do you have a job?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.7	3.5	0.4	1.7	1.2
Yes, Part-time	4.3	5.7	9.1	20.6	49.1	61.7	5.0	32.9	22.3
No	95.1	94.1	90.5	78.6	48.2	34.8	94.6	65.4	76.5
N of Valid	1037	1084	974	970	678	830	2121	3452	5573
N of Miss	10	14	9	6	15	6	24	36	60

Table 4.7: Does your father have a job?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	87.7	87.9	91.9	88.1	88.6	89.4	87.8	89.6	88.9
Yes, Part-time	6.4	6.0	4.1	4.9	3.2	2.2	6.2	3.7	4.7
No	5.9	6.2	4.0	7.0	8.2	8.4	6.0	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	1016	1073	949	944	649	801	2089	3343	5432
N of Miss	31	25	34	32	44	35	56	145	201

Table 4.8: Does your mother have a job?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	62.1	60.3	62.3	66.0	65.1	65.0	61.2	64.5	63.2
Yes, Part-time	18.1	18.7	17.6	16.2	13.6	15.3	18.4	15.9	16.9
No	19.8	21.0	20.1	17.7	21.4	19.8	20.4	19.6	19.9
N of Valid	1020	1073	959	954	664	825	2093	3402	5495
N of Miss	27	25	24	22	29	11	52	86	138

Table 4.9: What is the educational level of your father?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Some High School	5.3	5.3	3.3	6.6	7.6	7.1	5.3	6.0	5.7
High School Graduate	13.5	16.5	12.0	17.8	24.0	21.2	15.0	18.1	16.9
Some College	11.0	9.9	9.0	11.0	12.7	9.3	10.5	10.3	10.4
College Graduate	70.2	68.2	75.7	64.5	55.8	62.4	69.2	65.6	67.0
N of Valid	988	1048	948	933	622	784	2036	3287	5323
N of Miss	59	50	35	43	71	52	109	201	310

Table 4.10: What is the educational level of your mother?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Some High School	3.4	3.8	2.1	3.4	4.3	5.9	3.6	3.8	3.7
High School Graduate	12.5	13.6	9.4	14.8	21.1	17.4	13.1	15.1	14.3
Some College	10.6	12.6	11.5	13.4	16.1	13.2	11.6	13.3	12.7
College Graduate	73.5	70.0	77.0	68.4	58.6	63.5	71.7	67.8	69.3
N of Valid	1000	1056	958	953	635	803	2056	3349	5405
N of Miss	47	42	25	23	58	33	89	139	228

4.2 Student Information

Table 4.11: Do you make good grades?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
Seldom	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
Sometimes	13.6	12.6	11.5	15.9	19.8	16.6	13.1	15.5	14.6
Often	37.0	35.4	36.5	36.5	43.6	35.3	36.2	37.6	37.1
A Lot	47.3	50.4	50.2	46.0	33.5	46.2	48.9	44.8	46.4
N of Valid	1028	1084	972	957	653	795	2112	3377	5489
N of Miss	19	14	11	19	40	41	33	111	144

Table 4.12: Do you get into trouble at school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	44.5	44.0	54.0	61.7	61.4	71.0	44.2	61.6	55.0
Seldom	38.3	39.4	33.3	28.3	29.8	21.7	38.8	28.5	32.4
Sometimes	13.0	11.9	9.6	7.5	7.2	5.5	12.4	7.6	9.4
Often	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	3.0	1.3	1.9
A Lot	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	992	1052	949	930	651	782	2044	3312	5356
N of Miss	55	46	34	46	42	54	101	176	277

Table 4.13: Do you take part in school sports teams?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	31.9	31.0	28.7	34.0	42.3	45.7	31.5	36.8	34.8
Seldom	11.4	12.0	8.1	9.0	11.7	11.4	11.7	9.8	10.5
Sometimes	16.1	15.5	17.4	11.8	11.2	10.5	15.8	13.0	14.0
Often	15.9	16.1	17.0	15.8	12.2	11.5	16.0	14.4	15.0
A Lot	24.7	25.4	28.9	29.4	22.6	20.9	25.1	25.9	25.6
N of Valid	996	1054	955	942	650	781	2050	3328	5378
N of Miss	51	44	28	34	43	55	95	160	255

Table 4.14: Do you take part in school activities such as band, clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	31.3	32.4	31.3	30.5	40.3	32.6	31.9	33.1	32.6	
Seldom	12.8	14.3	13.6	12.4	12.0	13.2	13.6	12.8	13.1	
Sometimes	20.0	19.2	19.6	17.1	15.4	14.6	19.6	16.9	17.9	
Often	18.5	16.4	15.3	17.5	13.7	14.6	17.4	15.4	16.2	
A Lot	17.4	17.7	20.2	22.6	18.6	25.2	17.6	21.7	20.1	
N of Valid	1012	1062	959	938	650	783	2074	3330	5404	
N of Miss	35	36	24	38	43	53	71	158	229	

Table 4.15: Do you take part in community activities such as scouts, rec. teams, youth clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	41.9	38.8	38.5	33.3	41.3	39.7	40.3	37.8	38.8	
Seldom	14.8	17.5	16.1	19.6	14.1	15.1	16.2	16.5	16.4	
Sometimes	16.7	16.1	20.5	16.9	19.3	17.7	16.4	18.6	17.7	
Often	13.2	13.4	14.1	13.5	13.3	10.8	13.3	13.0	13.1	
A Lot	13.4	14.3	10.8	16.7	12.1	16.7	13.9	14.1	14.0	
N of Valid	1014	1076	959	947	647	786	2090	3339	5429	
N of Miss	33	22	24	29	46	50	55	149	204	

Table 4.16: Do you attend church, synagogue, mosque, etc.?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	25.3	25.4	29.5	30.2	35.5	35.1	25.3	32.2	29.5	
Seldom	12.0	12.5	14.2	15.5	16.0	15.7	12.3	15.3	14.1	
Sometimes	21.1	20.0	20.3	18.7	19.7	17.0	20.5	19.0	19.6	
Often	18.3	16.7	14.8	15.0	13.4	14.5	17.5	14.5	15.6	
A Lot	23.3	25.5	21.1	20.5	15.5	17.7	24.4	19.1	21.1	
N of Valid	1016	1080	965	946	651	781	2096	3343	5439	
N of Miss	31	18	18	30	42	55	49	145	194	

Table 4.17: Do your parents talk with you about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	10.4	8.6	9.2	8.9	11.2	12.8	9.5	10.4	10.0	
Seldom	13.0	12.1	14.4	15.1	15.4	19.6	12.5	16.0	14.7	
Sometimes	31.9	30.4	34.5	33.3	30.8	34.2	31.1	33.3	32.5	
Often	25.1	26.1	21.9	25.0	24.8	19.7	25.6	22.8	23.9	
A Lot	19.7	22.9	19.9	17.7	17.8	13.7	21.3	17.4	18.9	
N of Valid	1017	1076	963	944	650	787	2093	3344	5437	
N of Miss	30	22	20	32	43	49	52	144	196	

Table 4.18: Do your teachers talk with you about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	11.6	11.1	10.2	11.6	11.2	16.1	11.3	12.2	11.9	
Seldom	20.3	20.3	22.1	25.1	26.1	32.0	20.3	26.1	23.8	
Sometimes	36.4	35.6	35.9	34.9	37.2	32.4	36.0	35.0	35.4	
Often	21.3	19.9	18.5	17.0	16.0	12.5	20.6	16.2	17.9	
A Lot	10.4	13.1	13.3	11.4	9.5	7.0	11.8	10.6	11.0	
N of Valid	1016	1075	962	948	651	782	2091	3343	5434	
N of Miss	31	23	21	28	42	54	54	145	199	

Table 4.19: Does your school set clear rules on using alcohol and drugs during school and school functions?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	5.8	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.2	4.0	5.0	3.4	4.0	
Seldom	8.3	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	7.1	5.7	6.3	
Sometimes	14.4	14.5	15.0	14.5	11.5	13.2	14.4	13.8	14.0	
Often	24.6	29.3	30.3	28.8	29.7	26.3	27.0	28.8	28.1	
A Lot	47.0	45.9	44.9	47.9	50.9	50.8	46.4	48.3	47.6	
N of Valid	1001	1076	963	950	644	779	2077	3336	5413	
N of Miss	46	22	20	26	49	57	68	152	220	

Table 4.20: Does your school punish you when you break the rules about using alcohol and drugs?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	15.4	12.6	9.9	9.4	7.4	8.9	14.0	9.1	10.9	
Seldom	4.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.4	
Sometimes	7.9	7.8	9.6	9.6	11.3	11.8	7.8	10.4	9.4	
Often	16.8	23.0	21.1	21.1	22.7	25.0	20.0	22.3	21.4	
A Lot	54.9	53.7	56.2	56.3	56.4	51.3	54.3	55.1	54.8	
N of Valid	971	1057	946	939	631	772	2028	3288	5316	
N of Miss	76	41	37	37	62	64	117	200	317	

Table 4.21: Do your parents set clear rules for you about using alcohol and drugs?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	8.4	6.8	5.4	6.7	7.5	9.8	7.6	7.2	7.3	
Seldom	5.3	4.0	5.8	5.7	5.1	9.3	4.6	6.5	5.8	
Sometimes	8.5	8.5	11.1	11.1	13.7	17.6	8.5	13.1	11.3	
Often	20.6	21.7	21.6	23.2	26.1	24.7	21.2	23.6	22.7	
A Lot	57.2	59.0	56.0	53.4	47.6	38.6	58.2	49.6	52.9	
N of Valid	1003	1076	960	946	641	774	2079	3321	5400	
N of Miss	44	22	23	30	52	62	66	167	233	

Table 4.22: Do your parents punish you when you break the rules about using alcohol and drugs?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	23.9	20.5	20.4	19.4	20.0	24.5	22.2	21.0	21.4	
Seldom	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.6	7.0	8.1	2.6	5.1	4.2	
Sometimes	4.7	5.5	9.2	9.8	9.9	15.0	5.2	10.9	8.7	
Often	12.1	13.5	13.6	17.4	17.7	19.2	12.8	16.8	15.3	
A Lot	56.3	58.2	53.8	49.8	45.4	33.2	57.3	46.2	50.4	
N of Valid	949	1028	925	912	626	751	1977	3214	5191	
N of Miss	98	70	58	64	67	85	168	274	442	

Table 4.23: Have you been in trouble with the police?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	91.5	87.6	89.5	87.1	81.2	84.0	89.5	85.9	87.3	
Seldom	4.4	8.3	6.3	7.2	11.5	9.7	6.4	8.4	7.6	
Sometimes	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.5	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.3	
Often	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	
A Lot	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	
N of Valid	1019	1076	962	953	645	774	2095	3334	5429	
N of Miss	28	22	21	23	48	62	50	154	204	

Table 4.24: Do you take part in gang activities?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	95.9	95.3	95.7	96.2	93.6	95.5	95.6	95.4	95.5	
Seldom	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	
Sometimes	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	
Often	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	
A Lot	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	
N of Valid	1017	1076	964	949	645	776	2093	3334	5427	
N of Miss	30	22	19	27	48	60	52	154	206	

Table 4.25: Have you ever thought about committing suicide?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	74.9	67.6	67.2	59.1	51.0	55.1	71.1	58.9	63.6	
Seldom	11.7	14.5	15.5	18.1	18.9	20.1	13.2	18.0	16.1	
Sometimes	6.9	10.5	10.8	14.4	16.1	13.5	8.8	13.5	11.7	
Often	3.2	3.9	3.6	5.1	7.6	6.8	3.5	5.5	4.8	
A Lot	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	6.4	4.5	3.4	4.1	3.8	
N of Valid	1015	1076	964	950	645	770	2091	3329	5420	
N of Miss	32	22	19	26	48	66	54	159	213	

Table 4.26: Do your friends use tobacco (cigarettes, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	84.3	77.8	68.6	58.5	40.9	43.8	81.0	54.6	64.7	
Seldom	7.0	9.7	12.9	13.0	13.8	14.1	8.4	13.4	11.5	
Sometimes	5.5	7.0	10.8	13.6	18.1	17.2	6.3	14.5	11.3	
Often	1.7	2.4	4.9	8.3	11.3	11.9	2.1	8.7	6.2	
A Lot	1.5	3.1	2.8	6.6	15.8	13.0	2.3	8.8	6.3	
N of Valid	1015	1071	958	951	645	774	2086	3328	5414	
N of Miss	32	27	25	25	48	62	59	160	219	

Table 4.27: Do your friends use alcohol (beer, liquor, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	88.3	79.3	65.6	47.3	34.0	28.5	83.7	45.6	60.4	
Seldom	6.2	9.3	13.8	16.2	12.7	15.2	7.8	14.6	12.0	
Sometimes	3.7	5.5	12.0	19.3	21.3	23.1	4.6	18.5	13.1	
Often	0.8	3.3	5.0	8.6	18.3	16.6	2.1	11.3	7.8	
A Lot	1.0	2.6	3.6	8.5	13.7	16.5	1.8	9.9	6.8	
N of Valid	1018	1078	956	949	644	769	2096	3318	5414	
N of Miss	29	20	27	27	49	67	49	170	219	

Table 4.28: Do your friends use marijuana (weed, chronic, dank, kush, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	88.4	78.6	72.1	53.6	36.6	38.0	83.3	52.0	64.1	
Seldom	5.1	9.2	10.6	12.3	13.3	12.9	7.2	12.2	10.3	
Sometimes	3.6	5.1	8.1	13.7	18.1	20.4	4.4	14.5	10.6	
Often	1.4	2.7	4.8	8.6	13.2	13.3	2.1	9.5	6.6	
A Lot	1.5	4.5	4.3	11.9	18.8	15.3	3.0	11.8	8.4	
N of Valid	1015	1077	958	952	645	773	2092	3328	5420	
N of Miss	32	21	25	24	48	63	53	160	213	

Table 4.29: In the past 3 months, have you been at a party where alcohol was available?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	79.7	83.5	78.0	72.6	61.9	58.8	81.6	68.9	73.8	
Seldom	8.4	7.1	6.3	7.6	7.8	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.5	
Sometimes	5.8	4.5	7.2	7.5	9.5	10.0	5.1	8.4	7.1	
Often	3.1	1.8	4.7	5.6	7.3	9.3	2.4	6.5	4.9	
A Lot	3.1	3.3	3.8	6.8	13.4	13.6	3.2	8.8	6.6	
N of Valid	1015	1076	962	952	641	772	2091	3327	5418	
N of Miss	32	22	21	24	52	64	54	161	215	

Table 4.30: In the past 3 months, have you been at a party where marijuana or other illicit drugs were available?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	96.2	94.3	88.3	78.1	68.7	68.2	95.2	76.9	84.0	
Seldom	1.3	2.1	3.2	5.6	6.7	6.4	1.7	5.3	3.9	
Sometimes	1.2	0.9	3.2	4.7	6.4	8.1	1.1	5.4	3.7	
Often	0.6	0.8	2.5	5.0	5.8	6.4	0.7	4.7	3.2	
A Lot	0.8	1.9	2.8	6.6	12.5	11.0	1.3	7.7	5.2	
N of Valid	1013	1081	962	949	642	770	2094	3323	5417	
N of Miss	34	17	21	27	51	66	51	165	216	

Table 4.31: In the past 3 months, have you been at a party where prescription drugs, not prescribed to you, were available?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	95.1	94.0	93.1	91.4	87.9	86.8	94.6	90.1	91.8
Seldom	2.2	3.2	2.4	3.5	3.7	5.1	2.7	3.6	3.2
Sometimes	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.8	1.2	3.0	2.3
Often	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
A Lot	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.5	4.0	3.5	0.9	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	1009	1073	954	943	642	771	2082	3310	5392
N of Miss	38	25	29	33	51	65	63	178	241

Table 4.32: In general, how often do you experience stress in your daily life?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	6.7	4.7	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.6
Seldom	23.4	13.9	13.2	8.9	6.8	5.4	18.6	8.9	12.7
Sometimes	34.9	32.2	27.7	17.8	19.3	20.5	33.5	21.6	26.2
Often	20.0	26.4	26.0	30.9	26.7	27.2	23.3	27.8	26.1
A Lot	15.0	22.8	29.2	39.3	43.2	42.0	19.0	37.8	30.5
N of Valid	1015	1076	958	942	643	772	2091	3315	5406
N of Miss	32	22	25	34	50	64	54	173	227

Table 4.33: Does your school ask any students to take a drug test?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	8.5	9.3	26.2	25.8	30.5	19.5	8.9	25.4	19.0
No	91.5	90.7	73.8	74.2	69.5	80.5	91.1	74.6	81.0
N of Valid	998	1064	946	934	637	763	2062	3280	5342
N of Miss	49	34	37	42	56	73	83	208	291

Table 4.34: Have you bought or sold drugs AT school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.5	3.6	5.2	4.5	0.5	3.5	2.4
No	99.4	99.5	98.5	96.4	94.8	95.5	99.5	96.5	97.6
N of Valid	1014	1079	961	947	650	775	2093	3333	5426
N of Miss	33	19	22	29	43	61	52	155	207

Table 4.35: Have you bought or sold drugs when NOT at school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.2	2.1	4.2	8.9	14.7	14.7	1.6	10.0	6.8
No	98.8	97.9	95.8	91.1	85.3	85.3	98.4	90.0	93.2
N of Valid	1015	1072	958	942	640	761	2087	3301	5388
N of Miss	32	26	25	34	53	75	58	187	245

Table 4.36: Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when AT school in the past year?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.5
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.4	98.7	99.9	99.3	99.5
N of Valid	1021	1081	963	952	652	773	2102	3340	5442
N of Miss	26	17	20	24	41	63	43	148	191

Table 4.37: Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when NOT at school in the past year?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.9	4.6	5.3	2.6	3.9	3.4
No	97.7	97.1	97.7	96.1	95.4	94.7	97.4	96.1	96.6
N of Valid	1020	1080	964	949	647	773	2100	3333	5433
N of Miss	27	18	19	27	46	63	45	155	200

Table 4.38: I did not go to school 1 or more days because I felt unsafe at school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	10.1	11.0	13.2	17.5	19.6	19.1	10.6	17.0	14.5
No	89.9	89.0	86.8	82.5	80.4	80.9	89.4	83.0	85.5
N of Valid	1019	1079	965	951	649	771	2098	3336	5434
N of Miss	28	19	18	25	44	65	47	152	199

Table 4.39: I did not go to school 1 or more days because I felt unsafe on my way to or from school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.6	2.9	3.8	5.3	6.3	6.0	3.2	5.2	4.4
No	96.4	97.1	96.2	94.7	93.7	94.0	96.8	94.8	95.6
N of Valid	1014	1080	960	949	646	772	2094	3327	5421
N of Miss	33	18	23	27	47	64	51	161	212

Table 4.40: Are you aware of a drug prevention coalition in your neighborhood?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	22.9	20.9	16.9	17.8	17.7	11.7	21.9	16.1	18.3
No	77.1	79.1	83.1	82.2	82.3	88.3	78.1	83.9	81.7
N of Valid	1007	1069	955	947	640	771	2076	3313	5389
N of Miss	40	29	28	29	53	65	69	175	244

Table 4.41: Are you involved in an extracurricular activity where the primary purpose of the group is to organize activities around the prevention of drug and alcohol use in your community??

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.0	6.5	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.3
No	95.4	95.8	96.6	96.0	93.5	96.2	95.6	95.7	95.7
N of Valid	1018	1078	959	950	645	770	2096	3324	5420
N of Miss	29	20	24	26	48	66	49	164	213

Table 4.42: Within the past year, as a result of drinking, I did something I later regretted?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.4	2.2	3.4	6.3	10.7	11.0	1.8	7.4	5.2
No	6.3	9.1	11.3	17.9	26.6	29.5	7.8	20.4	15.5
I do not drink	92.3	88.7	85.2	75.8	62.8	59.5	90.4	72.2	79.3
N of Valid	1019	1084	961	950	647	772	2103	3330	5433
N of Miss	28	14	22	26	46	64	42	158	200

Table 4.43: On an average school day, how often do you play video or computer games or use a device for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, Wii, tablets and smartphones)

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	7.3	6.4	4.5	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.9	5.8	6.2
Seldom	17.5	17.4	13.9	12.0	13.6	13.1	17.5	13.1	14.8
Sometimes	30.5	27.1	28.5	26.2	23.5	24.5	28.7	26.0	27.0
Often	25.7	27.8	31.0	31.0	27.0	30.6	26.8	30.1	28.8
A Lot	19.0	21.3	22.2	25.0	28.9	25.5	20.2	25.0	23.2
N of Valid	1023	1079	965	949	648	770	2102	3332	5434
N of Miss	24	19	18	27	45	66	43	156	199

Table 4.44: In the past 3 months, how often have you seen or heard anti-drug messages? (TV, Radio, Internet, Social Media Sites, Billboards, Movie Theaters)










RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	14.2	12.1	9.5	7.3	7.9	9.3	13.1	8.5	10.3	
Once/month	30.1	27.7	22.8	22.0	20.2	22.2	28.8	21.9	24.6	
1-3 times/month	36.5	35.6	34.7	36.8	31.5	33.2	36.0	34.3	35.0	
1-3 times/week	19.2	24.7	33.0	33.9	40.5	35.4	22.0	35.2	30.1	
N of Valid	1024	1077	959	948	645	766	2101	3318	5419	
N of Miss	23	21	24	28	48	70	44	170	214	

Table 4.45: How many days have you been absent from school this year?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
None	37.4	34.3	41.8	36.2	31.1	24.4	35.8	34.2	34.8	
1-2 days	36.0	35.0	36.7	37.3	38.2	37.3	35.5	37.3	36.6	
3-5 days	17.6	21.8	15.8	19.4	21.0	27.3	19.8	20.5	20.2	
6-10 days	5.7	6.3	4.0	4.6	7.7	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.7	
More than 10 days	3.2	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.0	4.3	2.9	2.5	2.7	
N of Valid	1016	1077	947	933	599	747	2093	3226	5319	
N of Miss	31	21	36	43	94	89	52	262	314	

4.3 Within The Past Year How Often Have You...

Table 4.46: Within the past year how often have you smoked cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	98.2	97.5	97.6	95.7	91.2	88.7	97.9	93.8	95.4
Once/year	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.7	4.6	1.1	2.7	2.1
6 times/year	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.9	0.6
Once/month	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
Twice/month	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3
Once/week	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
3 times/week	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
Every day	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1023	1076	953	935	626	753	2099	3267	5366
N of Miss	24	22	30	41	67	83	46	221	267

Table 4.47: Within the past year how often have you used smokeless tobacco (chew, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.5	98.4	98.9	97.4	93.0	90.3	98.9	95.4	96.8
Once/year	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	2.1	2.4	0.4	1.5	1.1
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.4
Once/month	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
Twice/month	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4
Once/week	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Every day	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1021	1073	948	932	625	753	2094	3258	5352
N of Miss	26	25	35	44	68	83	51	230	281

Table 4.48: Within the past year how often have you smoked cigars?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.3	98.6	99.1	96.2	94.6	90.8	98.9	95.5	96.9
Once/year	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.4	4.8	0.5	2.5	1.7
6 times/year	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.0	0.2	0.9	0.6
Once/month	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3
Twice/month	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Every day	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1007	1073	941	930	616	748	2080	3235	5315
N of Miss	40	25	42	46	77	88	65	253	318

Table 4.49: Within the past year how often have you used an electronic vapor product (e-cigars, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookas, hookah pens, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	95.2	91.2	87.0	78.3	70.6	70.1	93.1	77.5	83.6
Once/year	2.3	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.5	4.9	3.1	4.9	4.2
6 times/year	0.7	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.9	1.1	3.0	2.3
Once/month	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.7	0.5	2.2	1.6
Twice/month	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.7	0.5	2.1	1.5
Once/week	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	0.5	2.1	1.5
3 times/week	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.3	0.3	2.3	1.6
Every day	0.3	1.1	0.8	3.9	10.0	11.0	0.7	5.8	3.8
N of Valid	1022	1075	947	931	623	752	2097	3253	5350
N of Miss	25	23	36	45	70	84	48	235	283

Table 4.50: Within the past year how often have you drank beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	94.5	91.2	88.9	80.7	71.6	68.0	92.8	78.5	84.1	
Once/year	4.5	6.1	6.6	9.5	9.8	10.0	5.3	8.8	7.5	
6 times/year	0.5	0.8	1.5	3.5	5.4	7.2	0.7	4.1	2.8	
Once/month	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	4.3	4.8	0.6	2.7	1.9	
Twice/month	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.6	3.8	4.1	0.1	2.7	1.7	
Once/week	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.4	3.2	4.0	0.3	2.0	1.3	
3 times/week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	
Every day	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	
N of Valid	1017	1074	950	933	624	748	2091	3255	5346	
N of Miss	30	24	33	43	69	88	54	233	287	

Table 4.51: Within the past year how often have you drank coolers, hard lemonade, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	96.1	93.8	90.3	81.0	72.1	67.9	94.9	79.0	85.2	
Once/year	2.7	3.6	4.0	7.0	7.9	8.4	3.2	6.6	5.3	
6 times/year	0.5	0.9	1.9	3.9	5.5	6.1	0.7	4.1	2.8	
Once/month	0.1	0.6	1.7	3.2	3.9	5.9	0.3	3.5	2.3	
Twice/month	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.7	5.8	5.7	0.3	3.4	2.2	
Once/week	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	3.5	4.7	0.1	2.4	1.5	
3 times/week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Every day	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	
N of Valid	1013	1073	947	934	623	748	2086	3252	5338	
N of Miss	34	25	36	42	70	88	59	236	295	

Table 4.52: Within the past year how often have you drank liquor (whiskey, vodka, rum, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	96.9	92.6	88.3	79.2	69.2	66.0	94.7	76.9	83.9
Once/year	2.2	4.7	5.9	8.4	9.4	9.7	3.4	8.1	6.3
6 times/year	0.6	1.1	2.1	4.4	6.9	6.3	0.9	4.7	3.2
Once/month	0.1	0.6	1.7	2.5	5.0	6.5	0.3	3.6	2.3
Twice/month	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.9	5.0	6.0	0.1	3.6	2.2
Once/week	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.8	2.9	4.2	0.1	2.1	1.3
3 times/week	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4
Every day	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1020	1072	945	933	620	744	2092	3242	5334
N of Miss	27	26	38	43	73	92	53	246	299

Table 4.53: Within the past year how often have you had 5 or more glasses of beer, coolers, or shots of liquor within a few hours?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	98.9	98.1	94.4	88.5	79.3	75.4	98.5	85.4	90.5
Once/year	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.4	5.5	6.5	0.7	4.2	2.8
6 times/year	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.6	4.2	5.3	0.2	3.2	2.0
Once/month	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	4.4	0.1	2.3	1.4
Twice/month	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	4.2	3.6	0.0	2.1	1.3
Once/week	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	2.4	3.5	0.1	1.9	1.2
3 times/week	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5
Every day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1021	1077	948	930	622	751	2098	3251	5349
N of Miss	26	21	35	46	71	85	47	237	284

Table 4.54: Within the past year how often have you smoked marijuana (weed, chronic, dank, kish, etc.?)

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	98.3	96.2	93.2	85.0	77.2	76.8	97.2	84.0	89.2
Once/year	0.9	1.3	1.5	4.1	4.8	5.9	1.1	3.9	2.8
6 times/year	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.2	3.4	4.0	0.3	2.4	1.6
Once/month	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	0.1	1.8	1.1
Twice/month	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.1	0.3	1.4	1.0
Once/week	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.3	1.5	1.1
3 times/week	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.4	0.2	2.2	1.4
Every day	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.5	4.5	4.4	0.4	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	1020	1075	948	934	619	749	2095	3250	5345
N of Miss	27	23	35	42	74	87	50	238	288

Table 4.55: Within the past year how often have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.4	98.8	98.4	97.6	95.3	96.2	99.1	97.1	97.9
Once/year	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.7
6 times/year	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
Once/month	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Twice/month	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Once/week	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
3 times/week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Every day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1013	1065	942	921	613	737	2078	3213	5291
N of Miss	34	33	41	55	80	99	67	275	342

Table 4.56: Within the past year how often have you used chemical products to get high (bath salts)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	98.8	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.8	
Once/year	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	
6 times/year	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Once/month	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	
Twice/month	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Once/week	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
3 times/week	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Every day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1023	1074	946	933	622	747	2097	3248	5345	
N of Miss	24	24	37	43	71	89	48	240	288	

Table 4.57: Within the past year how often have you used pain medication not prescribed to you (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	98.2	97.7	98.3	97.3	95.7	96.5	97.9	97.1	97.4	
Once/year	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	
6 times/year	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	
Once/month	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Twice/month	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Once/week	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
3 times/week	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1022	1074	948	932	623	749	2096	3252	5348	
N of Miss	25	24	35	44	70	87	49	236	285	

Table 4.58: Within the past year how often have you used stimulant medication not prescribed to you (Adderall, Ritalin, Concerta, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.1	99.3	98.6	97.1	94.6	95.3	99.2	96.7	97.6	
Once/year	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.7	2.5	0.4	1.6	1.2	
6 times/year	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	
Once/month	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	
Twice/month	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Once/week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Every day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1021	1072	948	933	625	749	2093	3255	5348	
N of Miss	26	26	35	43	68	87	52	233	285	

Table 4.59: Within the past year how often have you used sleeping medication not prescribed to you (Ambien, Restoril, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	95.8	96.7	97.3	95.7	95.3	97.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	
Once/year	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	
6 times/year	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	
Once/month	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Twice/month	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Once/week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
3 times/week	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Every day	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	
N of Valid	1020	1070	949	931	621	746	2090	3247	5337	
N of Miss	27	28	34	45	72	90	55	241	296	

Table 4.60: Within the past year how often have you used sedative/anxiety medication not prescribed to you (Xanax, Valium, Ativan, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	98.0	98.6	98.5	97.3	95.7	97.3	98.3	97.4	97.7	
Once/year	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	
6 times/year	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	
Once/month	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	
Twice/month	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Once/week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Every day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1020	1070	949	934	622	748	2090	3253	5343	
N of Miss	27	28	34	42	71	88	55	235	290	

Table 4.61: Within the past year how often have you used over-the-counter drugs to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.0	97.1	98.5	99.4	98.1	98.6	
Once/year	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5	
6 times/year	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Once/month	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Twice/month	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Once/week	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Every day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1022	1072	948	928	624	744	2094	3244	5338	
N of Miss	25	26	35	48	69	92	51	244	295	

Table 4.62: Within the past year how often have you used heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.7	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.6
Once/year	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 times/year	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Once/week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1020	1074	944	930	625	744	2094	3243	5337
N of Miss	27	24	39	46	68	92	51	245	296

Table 4.63: Within the past year how often have you used cocaine (crack, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.6	98.7	98.8	99.7	99.3	99.4
Once/year	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Once/week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1020	1068	949	929	622	744	2088	3244	5332
N of Miss	27	30	34	47	71	92	57	244	301

Table 4.64: Within the past year how often have you used inhalants (glue, gas, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.1	98.5	98.9	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9	
Once/year	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Once/month	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Twice/month	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Once/week	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Every day	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1023	1072	946	933	623	742	2095	3244	5339	
N of Miss	24	26	37	43	70	94	50	244	294	

Table 4.65: Within the past year how often have you used hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.9	99.5	98.2	97.9	95.6	96.8	99.7	97.3	98.2	
Once/year	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.6	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	
6 times/year	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	
Twice/month	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Once/week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1010	1062	932	913	620	739	2072	3204	5276	
N of Miss	37	36	51	63	73	97	73	284	357	

Table 4.66: Within the past year how often have you used steroids?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.6	98.8	98.8	99.6	98.9	98.1	99.2	98.9	99.0	
Once/year	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	
6 times/year	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Once/month	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Twice/month	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1015	1074	950	932	620	744	2089	3246	5335	
N of Miss	32	24	33	44	73	92	56	242	298	

Table 4.67: Within the past year how often have you used ecstasy (MDMA)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.1	99.9	99.4	99.6	
Once/year	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Once/week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1016	1071	948	932	623	746	2087	3249	5336	
N of Miss	31	27	35	44	70	90	58	239	297	

Table 4.68: Within the past year how often have you used meth (crystal, ice, crank, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.6	
Once/year	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
6 times/year	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1019	1077	946	932	624	748	2096	3250	5346	
N of Miss	28	21	37	44	69	88	49	238	287	

Table 4.69: Within the past year how often have you ridden in a car with a driver who was drunk?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	92.3	90.4	90.2	87.0	84.8	87.5	91.3	87.6	89.1	
Once/year	5.5	5.9	6.1	7.2	8.5	7.4	5.7	7.2	6.6	
6 times/year	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.0	
Once/month	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	
Twice/month	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	
Once/week	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	
3 times/week	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Every day	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1021	1076	947	930	624	746	2097	3247	5344	
N of Miss	26	22	36	46	69	90	48	241	289	

Table 4.70: Within the past year how often have you ridden in a car with a driver who was high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	95.9	94.0	92.8	85.3	77.6	77.5	94.9	84.2	88.4	
Once/year	2.4	2.9	3.4	5.5	7.7	9.2	2.7	6.2	4.8	
6 times/year	0.4	1.3	1.5	2.7	4.5	3.9	0.9	3.0	2.1	
Once/month	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.4	1.0	
Twice/month	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.0	
Once/week	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.8	2.5	0.2	1.6	1.0	
3 times/week	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	
Every day	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.7	
N of Valid	1021	1075	947	932	621	747	2096	3247	5343	
N of Miss	26	23	36	44	72	89	49	241	290	

Table 4.71: Within the past year how often have you driven a car while drunk?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.1	96.3	96.1	99.7	98.0	98.7	
Once/year	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Twice/month	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1022	1079	947	932	621	749	2101	3249	5350	
N of Miss	25	19	36	44	72	87	44	239	283	

Table 4.72: Within the past year how often have you driven a car while high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	99.7	99.3	99.5	97.4	92.9	89.2	99.5	95.3	96.9	
Once/year	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	4.5	0.3	1.6	1.1	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	
Once/month	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Twice/month	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	
Every day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1021	1078	950	932	622	749	2099	3253	5352	
N of Miss	26	20	33	44	71	87	46	235	281	

Table 4.73: Within the past year how often have you used any tobacco*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	97.8	96.7	97.0	92.6	86.9	82.1	97.2	90.4	93.0	
Once/year	1.2	1.7	2.0	3.8	3.2	6.0	1.4	3.7	2.8	
6 times/year	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	2.7	2.7	0.2	1.5	1.0	
Once/month	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.7	
Twice/month	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	
Once/week	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	
3 times/week	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	
Every day	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.9	3.7	0.4	1.4	1.0	
N of Valid	1023	1079	953	937	628	754	2102	3272	5374	
N of Miss	24	19	30	39	65	82	43	216	259	

Table 4.74: Within the past year how often have you used any alcohol*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	92.7	87.6	83.1	72.7	61.9	58.8	90.1	70.5	78.1	
Once/year	5.3	8.2	8.8	10.7	11.2	11.7	6.8	10.5	9.0	
6 times/year	1.2	1.7	3.0	6.0	8.8	8.5	1.4	6.2	4.4	
Once/month	0.1	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.6	6.9	0.6	4.0	2.7	
Twice/month	0.2	0.5	1.6	3.7	6.9	6.2	0.3	4.3	2.7	
Once/week	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.5	4.3	5.6	0.3	3.0	2.0	
3 times/week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	
Every day	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	
N of Valid	1023	1079	951	935	625	753	2102	3264	5366	
N of Miss	24	19	32	41	68	83	43	224	267	

Table 4.75: Within the past year how often have you used any illicit drug*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	91.7	90.5	89.2	81.5	72.8	73.4	91.1	80.2	84.5	
Once/year	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.1	6.7	7.3	4.5	5.6	5.2	
6 times/year	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.6	4.3	4.1	1.1	2.9	2.2	
Once/month	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.9	3.2	3.1	0.7	2.0	1.5	
Twice/month	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.7	1.7	1.3	
Once/week	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	
3 times/week	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.9	3.4	2.4	0.4	2.2	1.5	
Every day	1.0	1.1	1.5	3.3	5.1	5.7	1.0	3.7	2.6	
N of Valid	1024	1079	952	937	626	751	2103	3266	5369	
N of Miss	23	19	31	39	67	85	42	222	264	

4.4 What Effect Do You Most Often Get When You Use

Table 4.76: What effect do you most often get when you drink beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	96.2	93.9	92.5	84.0	75.4	70.5	95.0	81.8	87.0	
No High	2.8	4.0	3.8	6.9	9.5	11.3	3.4	7.5	5.9	
A Little High	0.8	1.9	2.9	6.6	11.0	13.5	1.3	7.9	5.3	
Very High	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.6	2.6	0.1	1.5	0.9	
Bombed/Stoned	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	
N of Valid	1021	1075	938	927	618	735	2096	3218	5314	
N of Miss	26	23	45	49	75	101	49	270	319	

Table 4.77: What effect do you most often get when you drink coolers, hard lemonade, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	96.6	94.8	92.0	82.4	73.3	70.0	95.6	80.6	86.5	
No High	3.0	3.5	3.8	7.5	8.5	11.1	3.3	7.4	5.8	
A Little High	0.3	1.3	3.5	6.8	12.8	14.0	0.8	8.6	5.6	
Very High	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.1	3.7	3.0	0.1	2.1	1.3	
Bombed/Stoned	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.8	
N of Valid	1015	1074	932	925	615	731	2089	3203	5292	
N of Miss	32	24	51	51	78	105	56	285	341	

Table 4.78: What effect do you most often get when you drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	97.2	95.0	91.9	82.2	72.3	68.2	96.1	79.9	86.3	
No High	1.6	2.1	2.4	5.0	4.7	7.4	1.9	4.7	3.6	
A Little High	0.9	1.8	2.5	6.2	10.9	10.2	1.3	6.9	4.7	
Very High	0.2	0.7	2.5	3.2	8.3	8.9	0.4	5.3	3.3	
Bombed/Stoned	0.1	0.5	0.9	3.5	3.7	5.3	0.3	3.2	2.0	
N of Valid	1018	1072	933	920	614	729	2090	3196	5286	
N of Miss	29	26	50	56	79	107	55	292	347	

Table 4.79: What effect do you most often get when you use an electronic vapor product?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	95.3	92.6	88.6	80.7	73.6	73.8	93.9	80.1	85.5	
No High	2.8	4.8	5.3	8.5	11.3	13.9	3.8	9.3	7.1	
A Little High	1.3	2.1	4.6	7.6	10.8	8.6	1.7	7.6	5.3	
Very High	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.2	1.5	1.0	
Bombed/Stoned	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.8	0.4	1.5	1.1	
N of Valid	1018	1072	932	922	609	732	2090	3195	5285	
N of Miss	29	26	51	54	84	104	55	293	348	

Table 4.80: What effect do you most often get when you smoke marijuana?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	97.7	96.5	93.1	84.6	78.1	77.2	97.1	84.1	89.3	
No High	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	
A Little High	0.5	0.8	1.3	3.0	5.2	6.1	0.7	3.7	2.5	
Very High	0.9	0.7	2.0	4.1	5.5	7.2	0.8	4.5	3.0	
Bombed/Stoned	0.5	1.4	3.3	7.1	10.3	8.1	1.0	6.8	4.5	
N of Valid	1017	1073	933	926	613	732	2090	3204	5294	
N of Miss	30	25	50	50	80	104	55	284	339	

Table 4.81: What effect do you most often get when you use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	99.0	98.1	98.2	96.4	95.1	97.0	98.6	96.8	97.5	
No High	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	
A Little High	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	
Very High	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Bombed/Stoned	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1019	1075	932	924	617	733	2094	3206	5300	
N of Miss	28	23	51	52	76	103	51	282	333	

Table 4.82: What effect do you most often get when you use other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do Not Use	99.3	99.3	98.4	97.7	96.7	97.5	99.3	97.7	98.3
No High	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4
A Little High	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Very High	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4
Bombed/Stoned	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1018	1074	930	922	610	734	2092	3196	5288
N of Miss	29	24	53	54	83	102	53	292	345

4.5 During the Past 30 Days?

Table 4.83: During the past 30 days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.7	4.8	8.6	15.5	22.0	25.5	3.8	17.0	11.7
No	97.3	95.2	91.4	84.5	78.0	74.5	96.2	83.0	88.3
N of Valid	1019	1073	910	906	595	725	2092	3136	5228
N of Miss	28	25	73	70	98	111	53	352	405

Table 4.84: During the past 30 days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.9	1.8	1.4	3.2	6.4	7.2	1.3	4.2	3.1
No	99.1	98.2	98.6	96.8	93.6	92.8	98.7	95.8	96.9
N of Valid	1016	1071	907	908	594	725	2087	3134	5221
N of Miss	31	27	76	68	99	111	58	354	412

Table 4.85: During the past 30 days have you used marijuana or hashish?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.2	2.9	4.2	11.7	15.8	15.4	2.1	11.2	7.5
No	98.8	97.1	95.8	88.3	84.2	84.6	97.9	88.8	92.5
N of Valid	1014	1072	906	904	589	721	2086	3120	5206
N of Miss	33	26	77	72	104	115	59	368	427

Table 4.86: During the past 30 days have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.2	1.5	0.8	3.1	3.6	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.9
No	98.8	98.5	99.2	96.9	96.4	97.6	98.7	97.7	98.1
N of Valid	1016	1070	907	907	589	722	2086	3125	5211
N of Miss	31	28	76	69	104	114	59	363	422

Table 4.87: During the past 30 days have you used an electronic vapor product?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.3	6.3	8.4	16.8	23.0	23.0	4.9	17.0	12.1
No	96.7	93.7	91.6	83.2	77.0	77.0	95.1	83.0	87.9
N of Valid	1016	1071	905	904	592	723	2087	3124	5211
N of Miss	31	27	78	72	101	113	58	364	422

Table 4.88: During the past 30 days have you used other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8
No	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.7	98.5	98.8	99.6	98.9	99.2
N of Valid	1014	1062	897	898	590	720	2076	3105	5181
N of Miss	33	36	86	78	103	116	69	383	452

4.6 Do You Feel The Following Are Harmful To Your Health?

Table 4.89: Do you feel smoking cigarettes is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.3	6.7	5.1	5.6	7.6	5.0	7.9	5.7	6.6
Some harm	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	2.5	3.8	3.3
Harmful	16.5	19.2	21.9	19.5	18.9	18.6	17.9	19.9	19.1
Very harmful	71.9	71.5	69.5	71.1	69.5	72.2	71.7	70.6	71.0
N of Valid	1011	1065	917	911	604	726	2076	3158	5234
N of Miss	36	33	66	65	89	110	69	330	399

Table 4.90: Do you feel using smokeless tobacco is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.4	7.5	5.1	6.7	8.4	5.3	8.5	6.2	7.1
Some harm	6.0	7.0	6.8	5.4	10.1	10.1	6.5	7.8	7.3
Harmful	19.9	23.5	27.7	27.5	24.3	24.7	21.8	26.3	24.5
Very harmful	64.7	62.0	60.4	60.4	57.2	59.9	63.3	59.7	61.1
N of Valid	1008	1062	915	902	605	721	2070	3143	5213
N of Miss	39	36	68	74	88	115	75	345	420

Table 4.91: Do you feel smoking cigars is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.5	6.9	6.1	6.4	9.5	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.4
Some harm	5.0	8.5	9.1	7.3	10.5	12.8	6.8	9.7	8.5
Harmful	17.6	19.8	23.2	25.3	23.3	23.3	18.7	23.9	21.8
Very harmful	67.9	64.8	61.5	61.0	56.7	57.4	66.3	59.5	62.2
N of Valid	1010	1060	912	905	601	718	2070	3136	5206
N of Miss	37	38	71	71	92	118	75	352	427

Table 4.92: Do you feel using an electronic vapor product is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	10.5	7.4	5.7	7.0	9.9	7.9	8.9	7.4	8.0	
Some harm	6.0	11.8	16.0	15.7	17.1	20.4	9.0	17.1	13.9	
Harmful	17.5	21.7	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.3	19.7	25.6	23.2	
Very harmful	65.9	59.1	52.7	51.8	47.2	46.4	62.5	49.9	54.9	
N of Valid	1009	1055	911	906	598	720	2064	3135	5199	
N of Miss	38	43	72	70	95	116	81	353	434	

Table 4.93: Do you feel drinking beer is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	12.5	10.6	10.6	11.0	13.8	14.0	11.5	12.1	11.9	
Some harm	25.4	30.1	38.0	34.5	33.2	39.8	27.8	36.5	33.0	
Harmful	21.2	23.2	20.9	24.2	23.9	20.4	22.2	22.3	22.3	
Very harmful	40.9	36.1	30.5	30.3	29.1	25.8	38.5	29.1	32.8	
N of Valid	1007	1060	914	910	602	724	2067	3150	5217	
N of Miss	40	38	69	66	91	112	78	338	416	

Table 4.94: Do you feel drinking coolers, hard lemonade, etc. is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	13.8	11.5	11.9	12.8	17.2	16.2	12.6	14.2	13.5	
Some harm	24.2	28.7	37.4	35.2	33.8	40.4	26.5	36.8	32.7	
Harmful	18.6	22.0	19.0	21.3	20.8	18.3	20.3	19.8	20.0	
Very harmful	43.5	37.7	31.7	30.6	28.2	25.1	40.5	29.2	33.7	
N of Valid	1001	1058	911	911	600	722	2059	3144	5203	
N of Miss	46	40	72	65	93	114	86	344	430	

Table 4.95: Do you feel drinking liquor is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	11.2	9.4	8.2	9.1	12.3	11.5	10.3	10.0	10.1	
Some harm	19.2	22.5	30.7	25.9	28.7	36.5	20.9	30.3	26.6	
Harmful	22.5	25.9	26.4	30.3	26.6	23.3	24.2	26.8	25.8	
Very harmful	47.1	42.1	34.7	34.7	32.4	28.7	44.6	32.9	37.5	
N of Valid	1006	1056	914	908	602	721	2062	3145	5207	
N of Miss	41	42	69	68	91	115	83	343	426	

Table 4.96: Do you feel smoking marijuana is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	11.1	12.8	14.6	21.3	28.9	29.6	12.0	22.7	18.5
Some harm	5.0	8.9	16.7	21.5	22.6	25.1	7.0	21.1	15.5
Harmful	14.8	17.5	18.3	17.6	16.6	13.2	16.2	16.6	16.4
Very harmful	69.1	60.7	50.4	39.6	31.9	32.1	64.8	39.5	49.6
N of Valid	1008	1062	917	910	602	720	2070	3149	5219
N of Miss	39	36	66	66	91	116	75	339	414

Table 4.97: Do you feel using synthetic marijuana is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.9	10.2	9.2	10.6	15.3	12.2	10.0	11.5	10.9
Some harm	4.7	10.4	13.6	15.8	15.8	17.9	7.6	15.6	12.5
Harmful	15.5	17.7	22.0	23.0	23.7	20.4	16.6	22.3	20.0
Very harmful	69.9	61.7	55.3	50.6	45.2	49.4	65.7	50.7	56.6
N of Valid	1007	1053	915	907	600	719	2060	3141	5201
N of Miss	40	45	68	69	93	117	85	347	432

Table 4.98: Do you feel using chemical products (bath salts) to get high is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.9	7.5	5.1	5.7	8.0	4.9	8.6	5.8	6.9
Some harm	4.2	6.3	4.6	2.4	3.8	4.3	5.3	3.8	4.4
Harmful	14.4	18.3	18.8	17.4	16.1	15.7	16.4	17.2	16.9
Very harmful	71.5	67.9	71.5	74.5	72.1	75.1	69.7	73.3	71.9
N of Valid	1011	1059	909	910	602	718	2070	3139	5209
N of Miss	36	39	74	66	91	118	75	349	424

Table 4.99: Do you feel using prescription drugs not prescribed to you is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.9	7.2	5.0	6.5	7.8	5.0	8.5	6.0	7.0
Some harm	4.4	5.7	5.6	6.4	5.0	6.2	5.1	5.9	5.5
Harmful	18.4	18.9	23.2	19.6	19.0	18.8	18.6	20.3	19.7
Very harmful	67.4	68.2	66.2	67.5	68.2	70.0	67.8	67.8	67.8
N of Valid	1008	1062	914	908	601	720	2070	3143	5213
N of Miss	39	36	69	68	92	116	75	345	420

Table 4.100: Do you feel using over-the-counter drugs to get high is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.8	6.9	4.8	5.6	7.9	5.0	8.3	5.7	6.7
Some harm	2.5	4.3	6.2	6.4	4.8	6.1	3.4	6.0	5.0
Harmful	17.3	18.6	24.9	21.9	21.8	20.8	17.9	22.5	20.7
Very harmful	70.4	70.2	64.1	66.2	65.5	68.1	70.3	65.9	67.6
N of Valid	1007	1055	913	910	605	721	2062	3149	5211
N of Miss	40	43	70	66	88	115	83	339	422

Table 4.101: Do you feel using heroin is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.6	6.7	4.9	5.6	7.4	4.3	8.1	5.4	6.5
Some harm	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Harmful	6.9	7.6	7.7	4.6	5.5	6.0	7.3	6.0	6.5
Very harmful	82.5	85.2	86.1	89.4	86.6	88.8	83.9	87.7	86.2
N of Valid	1006	1062	911	911	598	720	2068	3140	5208
N of Miss	41	36	72	65	95	116	77	348	425

Table 4.102: Do you feel using cocaine is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.4	6.7	4.9	5.6	7.3	4.2	8.0	5.4	6.5
Some harm	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
Harmful	8.4	8.8	9.5	7.1	8.3	7.5	8.6	8.2	8.3
Very harmful	81.3	83.7	84.4	86.6	83.3	86.4	82.5	85.3	84.2
N of Valid	1009	1059	912	911	600	718	2068	3141	5209
N of Miss	38	39	71	65	93	118	77	347	424

Table 4.103: Do you feel using inhalants is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.6	6.9	5.0	5.5	7.3	4.6	8.2	5.5	6.6
Some harm	2.0	2.5	3.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.0
Harmful	11.9	12.4	13.2	11.2	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3
Very harmful	76.4	78.2	78.5	82.1	78.2	82.0	77.4	80.3	79.1
N of Valid	1006	1061	912	909	601	718	2067	3140	5207
N of Miss	41	37	71	67	92	118	78	348	426

Table 4.104: Do you feel using hallucinogens is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.6	7.3	5.2	6.8	9.7	5.9	8.4	6.7	7.4 
Some harm	1.4	2.3	4.7	3.5	4.7	4.9	1.8	4.4	3.4 
Harmful	11.0	12.5	14.2	9.7	10.7	13.1	11.8	12.0	11.9 
Very harmful	78.0	78.0	75.9	80.0	74.8	76.2	78.0	76.9	77.3 
N of Valid	1005	1058	908	908	596	717	2063	3129	5192
N of Miss	42	40	75	68	97	119	82	359	441

Table 4.105: Do you feel using steroids is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.9	7.3	5.5	5.9	8.3	5.1	8.6	6.1	7.1 
Some harm	4.7	6.3	10.5	7.1	5.8	8.2	5.6	8.1	7.1 
Harmful	15.2	16.6	18.1	16.8	14.7	17.0	15.9	16.8	16.5 
Very harmful	70.1	69.8	65.9	70.1	71.2	69.7	70.0	69.0	69.4 
N of Valid	1011	1059	912	910	600	719	2070	3141	5211
N of Miss	36	39	71	66	93	117	75	347	422

Table 4.106: Do you feel using ecstasy is harmful to your health?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.6	6.8	4.9	5.8	7.5	5.0	8.2	5.7	6.7 
Some harm	1.9	1.7	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.6	1.8	3.3	2.7 
Harmful	12.0	13.3	14.4	11.6	11.0	14.2	12.7	12.9	12.8 
Very harmful	76.5	78.1	77.7	79.6	77.7	77.2	77.3	78.1	77.8 
N of Valid	1008	1052	910	908	601	719	2060	3138	5198
N of Miss	39	46	73	68	92	117	85	350	435

Table 4.107: Do you feel using meth is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.6	6.8	5.0	5.5	7.3	3.9	8.2	5.3	6.5 
Some harm	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9 
Harmful	8.7	8.1	9.0	5.7	6.7	6.0	8.4	6.9	7.5 
Very harmful	80.6	84.5	84.8	87.9	85.5	89.3	82.6	86.9	85.2 
N of Valid	1009	1056	909	911	599	720	2065	3139	5204
N of Miss	38	42	74	65	94	116	80	349	429

4.7 How Much Do You Think People Risk Harming Themselves Physically Or In Other Ways If They

Table 4.108: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use any alcohol?


RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	9.0	5.9	6.4	5.5	7.4	10.1	7.4	7.2	7.3	
Slight risk	26.1	27.9	33.4	33.0	35.0	36.5	27.0	34.3	31.4	
Moderate risk	32.2	34.7	33.6	34.3	32.1	30.3	33.5	32.8	33.1	
Great risk	32.6	31.5	26.6	27.2	25.4	23.0	32.1	25.7	28.3	
N of Valid	1014	1064	906	902	591	712	2078	3111	5189	
N of Miss	33	34	77	74	102	124	67	377	444	

Table 4.109: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?


RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	7.6	4.9	4.7	3.9	5.0	5.8	6.3	4.8	5.4	
Slight risk	7.9	10.1	11.8	12.4	14.9	15.4	9.0	13.4	11.6	
Moderate risk	30.4	30.8	34.6	34.6	35.7	34.1	30.6	34.7	33.1	
Great risk	54.0	54.1	48.9	49.1	44.4	44.7	54.1	47.1	49.9	
N of Valid	1007	1051	896	890	585	703	2058	3074	5132	
N of Miss	40	47	87	86	108	133	87	414	501	

Table 4.110: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?


RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	8.6	5.5	4.1	5.6	5.6	7.7	7.0	5.6	6.2	
Slight risk	9.9	12.9	13.8	10.9	18.4	15.0	11.4	14.1	13.0	
Moderate risk	21.4	24.9	27.1	27.9	25.6	30.5	23.2	27.8	26.0	
Great risk	60.1	56.8	55.0	55.6	50.3	46.8	58.4	52.4	54.8	
N of Valid	1009	1057	893	897	586	705	2066	3081	5147	
N of Miss	38	41	90	79	107	131	79	407	486	

Table 4.111: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use any tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	7.4	5.5	5.3	6.0	7.3	10.1	6.4	7.0	6.8	
Slight risk	8.8	11.9	17.3	16.9	23.0	22.9	10.4	19.5	15.9	
Moderate risk	23.3	30.1	32.1	33.7	27.5	27.8	26.8	30.7	29.1	
Great risk	60.6	52.6	45.2	43.5	42.2	39.2	56.5	42.8	48.2	
N of Valid	1005	1058	900	902	586	702	2063	3090	5153	
N of Miss	42	40	83	74	107	134	82	398	480	

Table 4.112: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	6.7	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.9	5.6	4.8	5.1	
Slight risk	1.9	4.0	4.8	4.1	7.7	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.7	
Moderate risk	10.8	12.5	16.8	16.7	15.5	16.9	11.6	16.5	14.6	
Great risk	80.7	78.9	74.4	74.9	71.7	68.9	79.8	72.8	75.6	
N of Valid	1013	1058	901	899	587	700	2071	3087	5158	
N of Miss	34	40	82	77	106	136	74	401	475	

Table 4.113: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	7.6	6.2	6.5	8.0	9.9	12.5	6.9	9.0	8.1	
Slight risk	8.6	13.8	19.0	20.5	26.8	25.8	11.3	22.5	18.0	
Moderate risk	22.4	26.8	30.0	29.9	25.9	27.7	24.6	28.7	27.1	
Great risk	61.4	53.2	44.5	41.6	37.4	34.0	57.2	39.9	46.8	
N of Valid	1011	1059	902	901	586	705	2070	3094	5164	
N of Miss	36	39	81	75	107	131	75	394	469	

Table 4.114: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	7.6	8.0	11.7	18.4	25.0	21.8	7.8	18.5	14.2	
Slight risk	5.8	11.2	17.0	20.2	22.3	27.1	8.6	21.3	16.2	
Moderate risk	15.3	21.8	23.0	21.6	20.4	21.0	18.6	21.6	20.4	
Great risk	71.4	59.0	48.3	39.8	32.2	30.1	65.0	38.6	49.2	
N of Valid	1006	1062	900	899	587	705	2068	3091	5159	
N of Miss	41	36	83	77	106	131	77	397	474	

Table 4.115: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	6.8	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.6	3.7	4.5	
Slight risk	3.8	6.2	6.5	5.8	7.0	8.8	5.0	6.9	6.2	
Moderate risk	19.1	22.5	24.0	24.2	21.8	26.0	20.8	24.1	22.8	
Great risk	70.4	66.8	65.6	66.3	67.5	61.5	68.5	65.2	66.6	
N of Valid	1007	1059	903	900	587	704	2066	3094	5160	
N of Miss	40	39	80	76	106	132	79	394	473	

Table 4.116: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use illicit drugs?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	6.4	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	5.2	3.2	4.0	
Slight risk	2.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.5	4.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	
Moderate risk	12.3	18.6	16.8	13.8	16.6	17.5	15.5	16.0	15.8	
Great risk	78.6	73.6	76.0	80.3	76.0	74.8	76.0	77.0	76.6	
N of Valid	1007	1061	899	898	583	699	2068	3079	5147	
N of Miss	40	37	84	78	110	137	77	409	486	

Table 4.117: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they drive while drunk?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	6.4	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.4	3.1	5.0	3.0	3.8	
Slight risk	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	
Moderate risk	5.6	5.9	7.6	6.6	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.8	6.4	
Great risk	87.4	88.5	87.5	89.1	89.7	88.5	88.0	88.6	88.4	
N of Valid	1009	1061	903	898	585	707	2070	3093	5163	
N of Miss	38	37	80	78	108	129	75	395	470	

Table 4.118: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they drive while high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	6.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.7	
Slight risk	1.8	2.6	3.4	5.7	9.2	9.8	2.2	6.6	4.9	
Moderate risk	6.3	10.6	13.3	15.5	14.8	16.8	8.5	15.0	12.4	
Great risk	85.2	82.7	79.2	74.8	70.9	69.0	83.9	74.0	78.0	
N of Valid	1010	1063	901	901	587	704	2073	3093	5166	
N of Miss	37	35	82	75	106	132	72	395	467	

4.8 How Easy Is It To Get

Table 4.119: How easy is it to get cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	65.7	62.6	58.4	48.2	41.9	40.1	64.1	48.2	54.6	
Very difficult	2.5	5.0	4.1	3.4	2.1	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.4	
Fairly difficult	5.3	6.1	8.1	8.4	7.9	6.9	5.7	7.9	7.0	
Fairly easy	13.8	12.8	17.3	21.8	23.2	24.0	13.3	21.2	18.0	
Very easy	12.7	13.5	12.1	18.1	24.9	26.5	13.1	19.5	16.9	
N of Valid	1015	1062	902	900	582	699	2077	3083	5160	
N of Miss	32	36	81	76	111	137	68	405	473	

Table 4.120: How easy is it to get electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	62.7	59.3	51.6	41.4	36.2	33.1	61.0	41.5	49.4	
Very difficult	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	
Fairly difficult	5.6	6.8	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.6	
Fairly easy	14.4	16.5	20.4	20.3	24.5	23.8	15.5	21.9	19.3	
Very easy	14.3	14.2	21.0	30.8	32.9	35.0	14.3	29.3	23.2	
N of Valid	1012	1061	897	898	580	698	2073	3073	5146	
N of Miss	35	37	86	78	113	138	72	415	487	

Table 4.121: How easy is it to get beer, wine, liquor and other alcohol products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	60.5	57.3	50.1	38.8	34.4	32.6	58.9	39.9	47.5	
Very difficult	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	
Fairly difficult	6.5	7.7	7.0	10.5	12.7	10.3	7.1	9.8	8.7	
Fairly easy	13.9	14.3	19.4	23.7	22.1	24.2	14.1	22.2	19.0	
Very easy	14.4	17.5	18.8	23.1	26.4	28.9	16.0	23.8	20.7	
N of Valid	1010	1057	902	899	584	699	2067	3084	5151	
N of Miss	37	41	81	77	109	137	78	404	482	

Table 4.122: How easy is it to get marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	73.4	69.6	62.4	48.7	41.3	41.3	71.5	49.6	58.4	
Very difficult	6.2	6.3	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.7	6.3	4.1	5.0	
Fairly difficult	9.4	9.9	11.5	9.9	8.4	12.2	9.7	10.6	10.2	
Fairly easy	5.5	7.7	11.3	19.0	19.1	16.9	6.6	16.3	12.4	
Very easy	5.4	6.5	9.8	18.7	26.5	26.9	6.0	19.4	14.0	
N of Valid	1013	1058	899	900	581	699	2071	3079	5150	
N of Miss	34	40	84	76	112	137	74	409	483	

Table 4.123: How easy is it to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	66.7	64.0	58.7	52.7	50.2	54.2	65.3	54.3	58.7	
Very difficult	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	8.4	7.9	5.9	6.8	6.4	
Fairly difficult	7.7	9.9	10.3	11.6	12.1	12.4	8.8	11.5	10.4	
Fairly easy	8.7	9.8	12.0	15.6	14.0	11.4	9.2	13.3	11.7	
Very easy	10.8	10.8	13.0	14.1	15.4	14.2	10.8	14.0	12.7	
N of Valid	1012	1055	899	895	586	696	2067	3076	5143	
N of Miss	35	43	84	81	107	140	78	412	490	

Table 4.124: How easy is it to get other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	77.1	75.0	70.3	64.7	61.0	62.2	76.1	65.0	69.5	
Very difficult	6.7	6.7	7.3	9.3	10.1	9.3	6.7	8.9	8.0	
Fairly difficult	5.8	7.3	11.2	10.7	9.7	11.6	6.6	10.9	9.1	
Fairly easy	5.2	6.0	5.8	7.8	9.7	7.6	5.6	7.5	6.8	
Very easy	5.2	4.9	5.4	7.6	9.5	9.2	5.0	7.7	6.6	
N of Valid	1001	1042	891	886	577	696	2043	3050	5093	
N of Miss	46	56	92	90	116	140	102	438	540	

4.9 Feel About Binge Drinking

Table 4.125: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Neither approve or disapprove	5.4	8.8	12.4	16.7	20.6	20.0	7.1	16.9	12.9	
Somewhat disapprove	6.4	9.8	13.3	16.3	19.1	16.9	8.2	16.1	12.9	
Strongly disapprove	76.9	71.9	62.5	56.8	48.2	51.9	74.3	55.7	63.3	
Don't know or can't say	11.3	9.5	11.9	10.2	12.1	11.2	10.4	11.3	10.9	
N of Valid	1008	1059	874	881	564	680	2067	2999	5066	
N of Miss	39	39	109	95	129	156	78	489	567	

4.10 How Wrong Do Your Friends Feel It Would Be For You To

Table 4.126: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	3.9	3.3	3.9	5.8	9.1	9.0	3.6	6.6	5.3	
A little bit wrong	6.2	4.8	10.5	12.8	20.4	17.1	5.5	14.5	10.8	
Wrong	16.8	19.8	22.3	24.1	24.3	26.9	18.4	24.3	21.9	
Very wrong	73.0	72.0	63.4	57.3	46.2	46.9	72.5	54.7	62.0	
N of Valid	1009	1058	879	878	559	665	2067	2981	5048	
N of Miss	38	40	104	98	134	171	78	507	585	

Table 4.127: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use any alcohol?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	4.9	5.7	9.8	17.7	25.1	33.1	5.3	20.2	14.1	
A little bit wrong	8.1	9.5	16.4	20.4	28.5	26.3	8.8	22.1	16.7	
Wrong	20.1	21.4	22.5	21.3	18.1	16.2	20.8	19.9	20.3	
Very wrong	66.9	63.4	51.3	40.5	28.3	24.4	65.1	37.8	49.0	
N of Valid	1004	1058	876	876	562	665	2062	2979	5041	
N of Miss	43	40	107	100	131	171	83	509	592	

Table 4.128: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use any tobacco?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	3.5	3.1	4.8	6.4	14.8	17.8	3.3	10.1	7.3	
A little bit wrong	3.6	5.0	8.8	14.2	22.9	19.5	4.3	15.4	10.9	
Wrong	16.8	16.5	22.6	24.1	22.5	23.8	16.6	23.3	20.6	
Very wrong	76.1	75.4	63.9	55.3	39.7	38.8	75.8	51.2	61.3	
N of Valid	1005	1057	878	875	559	667	2062	2979	5041	
N of Miss	42	41	105	101	134	169	83	509	592	

Table 4.129: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	3.6	3.1	4.4	6.2	13.6	15.9	3.3	9.2	6.8	
A little bit wrong	2.8	4.2	7.3	12.3	20.4	16.2	3.5	13.2	9.2	
Wrong	16.4	16.9	22.6	23.2	24.5	24.1	16.7	23.5	20.7	
Very wrong	77.2	75.8	65.7	58.3	41.5	43.8	76.5	54.1	63.3	
N of Valid	1006	1058	878	871	559	667	2064	2975	5039	
N of Miss	41	40	105	105	134	169	81	513	594	

Table 4.130: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	5.1	6.8	10.9	17.3	24.6	27.4	6.0	19.0	13.7	
A little bit wrong	7.1	8.3	13.3	18.7	24.9	23.8	7.7	19.4	14.6	
Wrong	17.2	18.5	20.4	18.5	18.3	16.8	17.9	18.6	18.3	
Very wrong	70.6	66.4	55.4	45.6	32.3	32.0	68.4	42.9	53.4	
N of Valid	1007	1058	879	878	558	668	2065	2983	5048	
N of Miss	40	40	104	98	135	168	80	505	585	

Table 4.131: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	3.8	4.8	10.0	19.9	27.2	27.4	4.3	20.0	13.6	
A little bit wrong	3.8	5.6	9.5	13.8	19.7	20.4	4.7	15.1	10.9	
Wrong	10.5	13.4	17.3	17.5	16.1	17.7	12.0	17.2	15.1	
Very wrong	81.9	76.2	63.2	48.9	37.0	34.6	79.0	47.7	60.5	
N of Valid	1006	1054	877	876	559	668	2060	2980	5040	
N of Miss	41	44	106	100	134	168	85	508	593	

Table 4.132: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	5.2	4.7	3.1	4.1	3.7	
A little bit wrong	3.4	4.2	5.1	6.5	9.9	8.0	3.8	7.0	5.7	
Wrong	13.2	14.3	16.2	17.8	22.3	23.0	13.7	19.3	17.0	
Very wrong	80.2	78.7	75.1	72.3	62.7	64.4	79.4	69.6	73.6	
N of Valid	1008	1059	879	878	557	666	2067	2980	5047	
N of Miss	39	39	104	98	136	170	78	508	586	

Table 4.133: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use other illicit drugs?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.9	4.1	2.5	3.2	2.9	
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.6	3.6	4.0	7.5	5.6	2.2	4.9	3.8	
Wrong	11.0	13.4	13.6	16.0	20.1	17.7	12.2	16.4	14.7	
Very wrong	84.3	81.8	79.9	77.5	68.5	72.7	83.0	75.5	78.5	
N of Valid	1008	1058	877	877	558	666	2066	2978	5044	
N of Miss	39	40	106	99	135	170	79	510	589	

Table 4.134: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to gamble anything of value?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	4.4	4.9	7.2	9.3	10.6	12.5	4.7	9.6	7.6	
A little bit wrong	8.1	11.1	16.9	13.8	17.8	16.4	9.6	16.0	13.4	
Wrong	23.0	23.9	21.5	23.7	23.7	23.3	23.5	23.0	23.2	
Very wrong	64.5	60.1	54.4	53.2	47.9	47.8	62.2	51.4	55.8	
N of Valid	1008	1055	878	878	557	665	2063	2978	5041	
N of Miss	39	43	105	98	136	171	82	510	592	

4.11 How Wrong Do Your Parents Feel It Would Be For You To

Table 4.135: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.8	1.8	2.6	2.3	
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	3.3	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.3	
Wrong	6.4	4.9	6.4	9.8	10.6	14.3	5.6	10.0	8.2	
Very wrong	89.6	91.9	89.1	86.3	83.0	78.6	90.8	84.8	87.2	
N of Valid	1007	1058	870	863	546	659	2065	2938	5003	
N of Miss	40	40	113	113	147	177	80	550	630	

Table 4.136: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use any alcohol?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.2	3.2	5.3	6.9	10.5	2.4	6.1	4.6	
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.5	6.2	8.8	11.1	15.6	4.1	10.0	7.6	
Wrong	8.2	8.2	11.6	13.7	13.3	16.2	8.2	13.6	11.4	
Very wrong	85.7	85.1	79.0	72.2	68.7	57.7	85.4	70.3	76.5	
N of Valid	1005	1057	870	866	549	659	2062	2944	5006	
N of Miss	42	41	113	110	144	177	83	544	627	

Table 4.137: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use any tobacco?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	2.4	1.6	4.2	4.1	1.6	2.9	2.3	
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	4.4	5.3	1.1	2.9	2.1	
Wrong	5.5	4.6	7.1	9.1	10.3	12.9	5.0	9.6	7.7	
Very wrong	91.4	93.2	89.2	87.5	81.1	77.7	92.3	84.6	87.8	
N of Valid	1003	1057	868	864	546	660	2060	2938	4998	
N of Miss	44	41	115	112	147	176	85	550	635	

Table 4.138: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.5	3.8	4.3	1.6	2.8	2.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	3.5	4.1	0.9	2.5	1.8
Wrong	4.4	4.3	6.7	9.2	10.4	11.9	4.4	9.3	7.3
Very wrong	92.7	93.6	89.6	87.6	82.3	79.8	93.2	85.5	88.6
N of Valid	1005	1058	867	865	547	657	2063	2936	4999
N of Miss	42	40	116	111	146	179	82	552	634

Table 4.139: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.4	5.8	1.9	3.8	3.0
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.6	2.1	3.9	5.5	6.5	1.4	4.3	3.1
Wrong	7.1	5.5	7.8	10.9	12.4	12.0	6.3	10.5	8.8
Very wrong	89.5	91.4	87.5	82.2	77.7	75.6	90.4	81.4	85.2
N of Valid	1005	1057	869	864	547	657	2062	2937	4999
N of Miss	42	41	114	112	146	179	83	551	634

Table 4.140: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	3.2	4.1	5.9	7.8	2.0	5.0	3.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.5	2.7	5.5	7.1	8.8	1.0	5.7	3.8
Wrong	4.1	3.2	5.8	9.6	9.3	11.6	3.6	8.9	6.7
Very wrong	93.0	93.6	88.3	80.9	77.7	71.9	93.3	80.5	85.8
N of Valid	1003	1056	865	862	546	658	2059	2931	4990
N of Miss	44	42	118	114	147	178	86	557	643

Table 4.141: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.5
Wrong	4.4	3.8	5.1	5.0	7.3	6.5	4.1	5.8	5.1
Very wrong	92.4	93.8	91.5	91.7	88.6	89.0	93.1	90.5	91.6
N of Valid	1005	1058	868	865	546	657	2063	2936	4999
N of Miss	42	40	115	111	147	179	82	552	634

Table 4.142: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use other illicit drugs?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	
Wrong	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.2	3.1	4.6	3.9	
Very wrong	94.3	95.3	93.7	93.8	91.8	91.9	94.8	92.9	93.7	
N of Valid	1004	1051	867	866	548	655	2055	2936	4991	
N of Miss	43	47	116	110	145	181	90	552	642	

Table 4.143: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to gamble anything of value?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.9	4.4	3.2	2.2	3.3	2.8	
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.8	2.8	5.1	4.2	5.6	2.7	4.4	3.7	
Wrong	9.5	9.6	10.8	11.5	11.4	12.2	9.5	11.4	10.6	
Very wrong	86.5	84.8	83.3	80.6	80.0	79.0	85.6	80.9	82.8	
N of Valid	1004	1056	867	864	545	658	2060	2934	4994	
N of Miss	43	42	116	112	148	178	85	554	639	

4.12 From Whom Do You Get

Table 4.144: From whom do you get alcohol?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	90.6	89.2	77.6	67.9	54.8	47.4	89.9	63.1	73.3
Friends	1.4	3.2	6.1	12.4	13.0	19.5	2.3	12.4	8.6
Parent	4.0	3.6	5.7	7.9	7.4	12.2	3.8	8.2	6.5
Siblings	0.6	1.4	1.6	3.4	3.3	7.5	1.0	3.9	2.8
Store	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.9	0.7	2.4	1.7
Internet	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other	1.4	2.4	3.1	4.9	6.9	5.7	1.9	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.145: From whom do you get tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.1	93.4	84.4	80.7	67.5	64.7	93.3	75.3	82.2
Friends	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.0	6.3	7.3	1.1	5.1	3.6
Parent	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0
Siblings	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.3	0.7	1.1	1.0
Store	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	4.4	0.7	1.9	1.5
Internet	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.9	4.0	3.3	1.3	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.146: From whom do you get electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	90.8	88.3	77.4	69.5	59.0	56.0	89.5	66.4	75.2
Friends	3.5	5.7	9.0	15.2	13.9	14.6	4.7	13.0	9.8
Parent	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.0
Siblings	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.4
Store	1.1	0.4	1.1	2.5	2.9	5.4	0.7	2.9	2.0
Internet	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.8	0.6	2.0	1.5
Other	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.5	5.2	4.1	1.9	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0


Table 4.147: From whom do you get marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.4	91.8	81.0	73.2	61.0	59.4	92.6	69.7	78.4
Friends	1.2	2.5	5.4	12.3	13.4	13.9	1.9	11.0	7.5
Parent	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.7
Siblings	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.9	0.7	2.0	1.5
Store	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.6
Internet	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7
Other	1.2	1.6	2.1	4.2	5.8	4.5	1.4	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.148: From whom do you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.3	93.6	84.9	83.3	72.9	72.6	93.9	79.1	84.8
Friends	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.5
Parent	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.2
Siblings	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5
Store	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Internet	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Other	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.2	0.7	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.149: From whom do you get illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.1	94.2	85.8	84.9	74.5	74.2	94.1	80.5	85.7	
Friends	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	
Parent	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Siblings	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Store	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Internet	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Other	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

4.13 At What Age Did You First

Table 4.150: At what age did you first smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	97.7	96.1	96.0	92.8	83.9	84.8	96.9	90.3	93.1
10 or under	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1
11	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
12	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
13	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.2	0.5	1.6	1.1
14	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	3.1	1.5	0.1	1.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	3.4	0.0	1.5	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	3.1	0.0	1.1	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	1010	1055	858	850	542	651	2065	2901	4966
N of Miss	37	43	125	126	151	185	80	587	667

Table 4.151: At what age did you first use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.8	98.6	98.4	96.6	90.3	89.2	98.7	94.3	96.1
10 or under	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	1010	1055	856	846	538	650	2065	2890	4955
N of Miss	37	43	127	130	155	186	80	598	678

Table 4.152: At what age did you first smoke cigars?










RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.0	98.3	98.6	94.2	90.5	88.2	98.6	93.5	95.6	
10 or under	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	
11	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
12	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	
13	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	
14	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.7	
15	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6	3.3	0.0	1.3	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.6	
N of Valid	1011	1053	857	845	537	645	2064	2884	4948	
N of Miss	36	45	126	131	156	191	81	604	685	

Table 4.153: At what age did you first use electronic vapor products?










RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	94.5	89.3	84.7	74.4	65.6	65.0	91.8	73.7	81.3	
10 or under	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	
11	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	
12	3.1	3.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	3.3	1.6	2.3	
13	0.6	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.4	1.4	2.4	4.0	3.3	
14	0.0	0.6	5.3	11.7	7.4	2.6	0.3	7.0	4.2	
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.0	13.0	7.9	0.0	6.1	3.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.8	15.2	0.0	5.1	3.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	
N of Valid	1010	1051	856	844	538	646	2061	2884	4945	
N of Miss	37	47	127	132	155	190	84	604	688	

Table 4.154: At what age did you first drink beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	91.5	88.5	83.0	73.0	62.2	58.4	90.0	70.7	78.7	
10 or under	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.6	1.9	4.2	3.1	3.5	
11	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	
12	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	
13	0.6	3.4	3.9	5.4	4.8	2.5	2.0	4.2	3.3	
14	0.0	0.4	3.9	7.7	7.6	5.6	0.2	6.1	3.6	
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.5	8.2	8.0	0.0	5.2	3.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.5	12.5	0.0	4.8	2.8	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	8.8	0.1	2.2	1.3	
N of Valid	1011	1052	854	847	537	647	2063	2885	4948	
N of Miss	36	46	129	129	156	189	82	603	685	

Table 4.155: At what age did you first drink coolers, hard lemonade, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	95.4	93.6	88.9	76.2	67.2	60.9	94.5	74.9	83.1	
10 or under	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	
11	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	
12	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	
13	0.4	2.4	2.9	5.1	3.5	2.2	1.4	3.5	2.6	
14	0.0	0.0	4.0	7.9	6.5	4.0	0.0	5.6	3.3	
15	0.0	0.1	0.9	6.2	8.2	8.7	0.0	5.6	3.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.9	13.6	0.0	5.1	3.0	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.1	0.0	1.7	1.0	
N of Valid	1009	1053	857	848	536	647	2062	2888	4950	
N of Miss	38	45	126	128	157	189	83	600	683	

Table 4.156: At what age did you first drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	95.4	93.5	88.1	76.3	65.6	60.3	94.4	74.2	82.7	
10 or under	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	
11	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	
12	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	
13	0.4	2.8	2.8	5.9	4.1	1.4	1.6	3.6	2.8	
14	0.0	0.2	4.7	6.3	6.6	4.0	0.1	5.4	3.2	
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.3	9.2	7.0	0.0	5.5	3.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.8	15.3	0.0	5.5	3.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	9.1	0.0	2.3	1.3	
N of Valid	1011	1052	854	847	532	645	2063	2878	4941	
N of Miss	36	46	129	129	161	191	82	610	692	

Table 4.157: At what age did you first smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	98.0	96.5	92.4	83.4	73.3	73.0	97.2	81.9	88.3	
10 or under	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	
11	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
12	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	
13	0.2	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.9	
14	0.0	0.1	2.8	4.6	5.8	3.6	0.0	4.1	2.4	
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.5	6.9	5.3	0.0	4.2	2.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.8	9.1	0.0	3.3	1.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	5.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	
N of Valid	1011	1053	856	847	535	645	2064	2883	4947	
N of Miss	36	45	127	129	158	191	81	605	686	

Table 4.158: At what age did you first use synthetic marijuana?










RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.1	98.3	98.1	96.1	93.8	93.6	98.7	95.7	97.0	
10 or under	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	
11	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	
12	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	
13	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	
15	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1004	1052	855	843	532	644	2056	2874	4930	
N of Miss	43	46	128	133	161	192	89	614	703	

Table 4.159: At what age did you first use chemical products to get high (bath salts)?








RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.3	98.1	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	
10 or under	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	
11	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
12	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	
13	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
14	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	1008	1053	857	845	532	645	2061	2879	4940	
N of Miss	39	45	126	131	161	191	84	609	693	

Table 4.160: At what age did you first use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?










RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.1	98.5	97.5	95.2	93.2	94.7	98.8	95.4	96.8	
10 or under	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
11	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	
12	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
13	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1009	1050	856	848	532	646	2059	2882	4941	
N of Miss	38	48	127	128	161	190	86	606	692	

Table 4.161: At what age did you first use over-the-counter drugs to get high?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.7	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.4	98.1	99.4	98.3	98.8	
10 or under	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
12	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
13	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1008	1053	854	846	531	644	2061	2875	4936	
N of Miss	39	45	129	130	162	192	84	613	697	

Table 4.162: At what age did you first use heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.6
10 or under	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
11	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
12	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1008	1054	857	846	531	644	2062	2878	4940
N of Miss	39	44	126	130	162	192	83	610	693

Table 4.163: At what age did you first use cocaine?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.3	98.3	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.4
10 or under	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1009	1053	855	847	531	642	2062	2875	4937
N of Miss	38	45	128	129	162	194	83	613	696

Table 4.164: At what age did you first use inhalants?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.6	99.1	99.9	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.2
10 or under	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
11	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
13	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1010	1055	856	847	529	644	2065	2876	4941
N of Miss	37	43	127	129	164	192	80	612	692

Table 4.165: At what age did you first use hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.8	99.5	98.7	98.0	95.7	97.2	99.7	97.6	98.5
10 or under	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
11	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
14	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1008	1053	856	845	529	642	2061	2872	4933
N of Miss	39	45	127	131	164	194	84	616	700

Table 4.166: At what age did you first use steroids?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.5	98.3	98.5	99.3	99.0	99.1	
10 or under	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
13	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	1009	1052	854	845	530	647	2061	2876	4937	
N of Miss	38	46	129	131	163	189	84	612	696	

Table 4.167: At what age did you first use ecstasy?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.3	98.7	98.9	99.7	99.3	99.5	
10 or under	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
14	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1011	1053	855	844	530	647	2064	2876	4940	
N of Miss	36	45	128	132	163	189	81	612	693	

Table 4.168: At what age did you first use meth?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	98.7	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.5
10 or under	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
11	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1009	1053	856	843	525	647	2062	2871	4933
N of Miss	38	45	127	133	168	189	83	617	700

Table 4.169: At what age did you first use any tobacco*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	97.2	95.7	95.4	90.4	80.6	79.5	96.5	87.6	91.3
10 or under	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4
11	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
12	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
13	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.7	3.2	2.8	0.5	2.0	1.4
14	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.4	3.0	1.9	0.1	2.0	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.6	4.6	0.0	2.2	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.5	4.3	0.0	1.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	1008	1053	855	844	537	648	2061	2884	4945
N of Miss	39	45	128	132	156	188	84	604	688

Table 4.170: At what age did you first use any alcohol*?



















RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	89.7	86.2	79.6	67.0	55.3	50.8	87.9	64.9	74.5	
10 or under	5.2	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.5	5.1	3.6	4.2	
11	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	
12	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.6	
13	0.7	3.6	4.6	7.1	6.4	3.1	2.2	5.3	4.0	
14	0.0	0.3	5.5	9.6	7.9	6.3	0.1	7.3	4.3	
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	7.0	9.4	9.0	0.0	6.1	3.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	11.8	15.2	0.0	5.8	3.4	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	10.1	0.1	2.5	1.5	
N of Valid	1008	1051	854	848	533	646	2059	2881	4940	
N of Miss	39	47	129	128	160	190	86	607	693	

Table 4.171: At what age did you first use any illicit drug*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	96.7	94.1	90.0	81.3	70.3	70.1	95.4	79.3	86.0	
10 or under	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	
11	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	
12	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	
13	0.2	1.6	3.3	3.5	4.0	1.1	0.9	3.0	2.1	
14	0.0	0.2	3.2	4.8	5.7	3.8	0.1	4.2	2.5	
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.7	7.8	6.0	0.0	4.6	2.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.7	9.7	0.0	3.4	2.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	5.2	0.0	1.4	0.9	
N of Valid	992	1040	847	836	528	638	2032	2849	4881	
N of Miss	55	58	136	140	165	198	113	639	752	

4.14 Where Do You Usually Use...

Table 4.172: Where do you usually smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.8	93.3	80.9	79.1	67.4	66.0	94.0	74.1	81.7	
At home	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.6	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	
In a car	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.2	2.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	
Friend's house	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	3.2	2.9	0.7	1.9	1.5	
Parties	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.9	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	
Other	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.173: Where do you usually use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.3	94.7	81.4	80.5	69.7	66.5	95.0	75.3	82.8	
At home	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.2	3.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.6	0.1	1.0	0.6	
Friend's house	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.8	0.5	1.4	1.1	
Parties	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	
Other	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.174: Where do you usually smoke cigars?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.1	94.3	81.8	79.4	69.7	66.4	94.7	75.0	82.5	
At home	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	
Friend's house	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.9	2.3	0.4	1.3	1.0	
Parties	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	
Other	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.175: Where do you usually use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	91.7	87.5	73.3	65.5	54.7	51.9	89.6	62.3	72.7	
At home	1.8	3.6	5.7	9.9	12.0	11.5	2.7	9.5	6.9	
At school	0.4	0.8	2.1	4.6	5.5	5.1	0.6	4.2	2.8	
In a car	0.3	1.6	3.3	7.6	9.1	11.5	1.0	7.6	5.1	
Friend's house	2.4	4.6	6.8	12.6	11.4	12.8	3.5	10.8	8.0	
Parties	1.0	2.8	5.1	8.7	10.1	9.9	1.9	8.3	5.8	
Other	1.3	2.8	1.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	2.1	3.7	3.1	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.176: Where do you usually drink beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	92.4	89.3	73.9	66.6	54.1	48.1	90.8	61.7	72.8	
At home	3.1	3.8	6.2	8.8	11.7	13.6	3.4	9.8	7.4	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	
Friend's house	1.2	2.4	4.5	7.8	9.8	12.9	1.8	8.5	5.9	
Parties	0.7	2.1	4.8	7.6	11.4	12.7	1.4	8.8	6.0	
Other	0.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	1.1	2.6	2.0	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.177: Where do you usually drink coolers, hard lemonade, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	92.6	90.9	75.2	66.4	54.3	48.2	91.7	62.1	73.4
At home	1.8	2.6	4.2	7.9	10.4	12.9	2.2	8.5	6.1
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.8
Friend's house	0.7	2.1	3.7	8.1	9.7	14.0	1.4	8.6	5.8
Parties	0.6	1.6	4.0	7.9	10.5	13.2	1.1	8.6	5.7
Other	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	1.0	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.178: Where do you usually drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	92.9	91.1	74.6	67.0	53.5	47.8	92.0	61.9	73.3
At home	1.7	2.8	5.1	7.6	10.7	12.6	2.3	8.7	6.2
At school	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
In a car	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.6
Friend's house	0.9	2.0	4.1	9.0	9.7	13.5	1.4	8.8	6.0
Parties	0.4	1.5	4.0	7.3	10.8	12.8	1.0	8.4	5.6
Other	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.0	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.179: Where do you usually smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.8	92.8	76.8	70.2	58.6	56.8	93.3	66.5	76.7
At home	0.5	1.2	2.7	5.0	7.1	7.8	0.8	5.4	3.7
At school	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.7
In a car	0.3	1.0	1.6	4.8	5.9	4.9	0.7	4.2	2.8
Friend's house	1.2	1.8	4.2	9.6	10.7	10.6	1.5	8.5	5.9
Parties	0.4	1.3	2.8	6.4	8.1	6.5	0.8	5.7	3.9
Other	0.7	1.5	1.6	3.7	4.8	3.3	1.1	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.180: Where do you usually use synthetic marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.9	93.9	80.6	79.2	70.9	68.9	94.4	75.5	82.7
At home	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5
Friend's house	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.3
Parties	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.8
Other	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.181: Where do you usually use chemical products to get high (bath salts)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	91.2	91.9	78.1	78.5	72.2	71.4	91.6	75.4	81.6
At home	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
At school	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Friend's house	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Parties	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.182: Where do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.8	93.7	80.6	78.6	70.9	70.1	94.3	75.6	82.7
At home	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.8
At school	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Friend's house	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Parties	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.183: Where do you usually use over-the-counter drugs to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.6	95.0	81.4	80.5	72.0	71.9	95.3	77.0	84.0
At home	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
Friend's house	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Parties	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.184: Where do you usually use heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.8	95.4	82.2	81.4	72.7	72.1	95.6	77.7	84.5
At home	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Friend's house	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Parties	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.185: Where do you usually use cocaine?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.9	95.1	82.0	81.1	72.4	72.1	95.5	77.5	84.3
At home	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Friend's house	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Parties	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.186: Where do you usually use inhalants?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.6	94.9	81.7	80.7	72.2	72.0	95.2	77.2	84.1
At home	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Friend's house	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Parties	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.187: Where do you usually use hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.8	95.0	81.4	80.1	70.6	70.6	95.4	76.3	83.6
At home	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.5
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Friend's house	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.7
Parties	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Other	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.188: Where do you usually use steroids?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	96.0	95.1	81.7	81.4	72.3	72.4	95.5	77.5	84.4
At home	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Friend's house	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Parties	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.189: Where do you usually use ecstasy?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.6	95.1	82.1	81.2	72.0	72.1	95.3	77.5	84.3	
At home	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
In a car	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Friend's house	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Parties	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Other	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.190: Where do you usually use meth?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.7	94.8	81.7	81.0	71.9	72.1	95.2	77.3	84.1	
At home	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	
At school	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Friend's house	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Parties	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Other	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.191: Where do you usually use any tobacco*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.7	95.4	82.3	81.5	72.3	70.7	95.5	77.3	84.2	
At home	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.0	4.9	6.1	1.3	3.5	2.6	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	
In a car	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.7	5.5	0.3	2.4	1.6	
Friend's house	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	4.8	5.7	0.9	3.2	2.4	
Parties	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	3.8	4.2	0.6	2.3	1.6	
Other	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.8	0.9	2.3	1.8	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.192: Where do you usually use any alcohol*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.6	93.2	77.4	72.7	60.2	54.1	93.8	67.1	77.3	
At home	4.2	5.2	8.3	11.7	15.6	17.8	4.7	13.0	9.8	
At school	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	
In a car	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.9	
Friend's house	1.4	3.4	5.6	11.4	12.4	17.1	2.4	11.3	7.9	
Parties	0.9	2.6	6.0	10.0	13.4	15.4	1.8	10.9	7.4	
Other	1.3	2.2	1.9	3.9	4.6	3.2	1.8	3.3	2.7	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.193: Where do you usually use any illicit drug*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	96.1	95.5	82.5	82.2	73.9	72.6	95.8	78.3	85.0	
At home	2.5	3.8	5.6	7.2	9.2	10.5	3.2	7.9	6.1	
At school	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.2	
In a car	0.3	1.0	1.8	4.9	6.2	5.4	0.7	4.4	3.0	
Friend's house	1.4	2.1	4.5	10.5	11.5	11.2	1.8	9.2	6.4	
Parties	0.5	1.5	3.0	6.5	8.4	7.1	1.0	6.0	4.1	
Other	1.1	1.7	1.7	4.3	5.3	3.9	1.4	3.7	2.8	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

4.15 When Do You Usually Use...

Table 4.194: When do you usually smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.0	93.4	84.1	82.4	71.4	70.8	94.2	77.9	84.1
Before school	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
During school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
After school	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	2.5	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1
Week nights	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Weekends	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.2	3.8	3.9	1.0	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.195: When do you usually use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.0	94.7	84.7	83.3	73.0	70.8	94.9	78.7	84.8
Before school	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
During school	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
After school	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	2.6	0.4	0.9	0.7
Week nights	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Weekends	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.3	3.5	0.5	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.196: When do you usually smoke cigars?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.1	94.3	85.0	82.6	72.9	71.3	94.7	78.6	84.8
Before school	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
During school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2
After school	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4
Week nights	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Weekends	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.5	2.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.197: When do you usually use electronic vapor products?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	91.7	89.4	77.2	70.5	59.3	56.3	90.5	66.8	75.8	
Before school	0.1	1.4	2.4	4.1	7.4	9.2	0.7	5.5	3.7	
During school	0.1	0.6	2.1	3.9	4.5	6.5	0.4	4.1	2.7	
After school	1.6	3.1	4.2	7.8	10.1	12.0	2.4	8.2	6.0	
Week nights	1.1	2.4	3.1	5.8	7.8	10.5	1.7	6.6	4.7	
Weekends	3.1	4.6	7.4	12.3	13.1	15.2	3.8	11.8	8.8	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.198: When do you usually drink beer?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.0	90.8	78.9	72.8	58.4	53.8	91.9	67.1	76.6	
Before school	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	
After school	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	
Week nights	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.5	2.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	
Weekends	2.4	3.7	6.1	12.1	18.3	21.8	3.1	14.0	9.8	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.199: When do you usually drink coolers, hard lemonade, etc.?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.5	91.5	80.0	72.2	58.7	53.8	92.5	67.3	76.9	
Before school	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	
During school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	
After school	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	
Week nights	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	
Weekends	2.0	3.7	5.4	12.5	17.6	21.7	2.9	13.7	9.6	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.200: When do you usually drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.1	91.6	79.7	72.3	57.3	53.0	92.4	66.8	76.5	
Before school	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	
After school	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	
Week nights	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	
Weekends	2.3	3.1	5.5	12.4	17.7	22.1	2.7	13.8	9.6	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.201: When do you usually smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.1	93.1	80.4	74.4	61.8	61.7	93.6	70.5	79.3	
Before school	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.5	3.8	2.0	0.3	2.2	1.5	
During school	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	
After school	0.5	1.3	2.1	4.3	5.9	4.9	0.9	4.2	2.9	
Week nights	0.4	1.3	2.0	4.1	7.1	5.4	0.8	4.4	3.1	
Weekends	1.2	2.2	4.8	10.0	12.8	12.8	1.7	9.8	6.7	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.202: When do you usually use synthetic marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.7	94.1	83.5	82.8	72.6	72.5	94.4	78.5	84.5	
Before school	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	
During school	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	
After school	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Week nights	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	
Weekends	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.203: When do you usually use chemical products (bath salts) to get high?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	89.4	90.4	80.4	80.3	74.0	74.4	89.9	77.7	82.3	
Before school	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
During school	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	
After school	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Weekends	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.204: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.1	94.1	84.3	82.3	73.6	74.0	94.6	79.2	85.0	
Before school	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	
During school	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	
After school	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	
Week nights	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	
Weekends	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.205: When do you usually use over-the-counter drugs to get high?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.8	94.6	84.4	84.0	74.5	75.0	95.2	80.1	85.8	
Before school	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	
After school	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Weekends	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.206: When do you usually use heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.8	94.9	85.0	84.4	75.2	75.5	95.3	80.6	86.2	
Before school	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	
After school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Weekends	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.207: When do you usually use cocaine?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.9	94.7	85.5	84.4	74.3	75.2	95.3	80.5	86.1	
Before school	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	
During school	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	
After school	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Weekends	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.208: When do you usually use inhalants?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.5	94.8	85.1	84.1	74.5	74.9	95.2	80.3	85.9	
Before school	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	
During school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	
After school	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Week nights	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Weekends	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.209: When do you usually use hallucinogens?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.6	94.7	84.5	83.4	73.6	74.0	95.2	79.5	85.5	
Before school	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	
After school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Weekends	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.210: When do you usually use steroids?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.6	95.0	84.8	84.3	75.0	75.4	95.3	80.5	86.1	
Before school	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
After school	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Weekends	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.211: When do you usually use ecstasy?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.8	95.0	84.9	84.1	74.7	75.2	95.4	80.4	86.1	
Before school	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	
After school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Weekends	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.212: When do you usually use meth?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.7	94.9	85.2	84.4	75.2	75.2	95.3	80.6	86.2	
Before school	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	
After school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Week nights	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Weekends	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.213: When do you usually use any tobacco*?







RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.5	95.1	85.6	84.2	75.9	74.6	95.3	80.6	86.2	
Before school	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2	3.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	
During school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	
After school	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	0.9	2.3	1.7	
Week nights	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.7	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	
Weekends	1.1	1.5	1.2	3.1	5.3	8.0	1.3	4.2	3.1	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.214: When do you usually use any alcohol*?













RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.8	93.0	81.7	76.9	63.1	59.2	93.9	71.3	79.9	
Before school	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	
During school	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	
After school	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	
Week nights	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.2	3.6	2.9	0.9	2.3	1.8	
Weekends	3.6	5.0	7.8	16.7	21.6	26.9	4.3	17.6	12.6	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.215: When do you usually use any illicit drug*?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	96.1	95.3	85.7	84.8	76.5	75.8	95.7	81.2	86.7	
Before school	0.8	1.5	1.7	4.0	4.9	3.2	1.2	3.4	2.5	
During school	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.4	1.7	1.2	
After school	1.2	2.2	2.6	5.7	6.8	5.4	1.7	5.0	3.7	
Week nights	0.7	1.7	2.4	5.8	7.8	6.3	1.2	5.4	3.8	
Weekends	2.0	2.9	5.4	11.6	14.0	13.4	2.5	10.8	7.6	
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

4.16 Gambling

Table 4.216: Within the past year how often have you played "scratch offs"?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	75.8	70.9	70.5	69.4	73.5	73.2	73.3	71.3	72.2
Once/year	16.1	19.8	18.2	18.4	15.0	17.1	17.9	17.4	17.6
6 times/year	4.7	5.9	6.3	7.7	7.9	5.4	5.3	6.8	6.2
Once/month	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7
Twice/month	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8
Once/week	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
3 times/week	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
Every day	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1002	1043	825	826	521	627	2045	2799	4844
N of Miss	45	55	158	150	172	209	100	689	789

Table 4.217: Within the past year how often have you played lottery tickets (Powerball or Megabucks)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	86.4	83.5	84.5	84.7	86.2	87.1	84.9	85.4	85.2
Once/year	10.2	11.5	10.8	8.6	8.7	7.3	10.9	9.0	9.8
6 times/year	1.8	2.8	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.6
Once/month	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
Twice/month	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
Once/week	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4
3 times/week	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Every day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	999	1043	824	825	520	626	2042	2795	4837
N of Miss	48	55	159	151	173	210	103	693	796

Table 4.218: Within the past year how often have you played pull tabs or "paper" games other than lotteries?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.6	93.3	93.6	93.0	93.7	93.4	93.9	93.4	93.6	
Once/year	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.7	
6 times/year	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	
Once/month	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	
Twice/month	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
3 times/week	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Every day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1002	1039	822	825	523	624	2041	2794	4835	
N of Miss	45	59	161	151	170	212	104	694	798	

Table 4.219: Within the past year how often have you played dice or coin flips?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	81.8	78.6	80.3	77.5	78.3	86.4	80.2	80.5	80.4	
Once/year	6.7	7.3	6.6	7.4	6.0	5.0	7.0	6.4	6.6	
6 times/year	4.2	5.4	4.6	5.6	6.0	3.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	
Once/month	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.4	1.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	
Twice/month	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	
Once/week	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	
3 times/week	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	
Every day	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	996	1039	819	827	517	624	2035	2787	4822	
N of Miss	51	59	164	149	176	212	110	701	811	

Table 4.220: Within the past year how often have you played cards (poker, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	80.1	76.2	77.0	71.9	73.8	76.2	78.1	74.7	76.1	
Once/year	7.9	7.7	6.8	8.6	6.3	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.6	
6 times/year	4.0	6.7	6.7	7.1	8.1	5.9	5.4	6.9	6.3	
Once/month	2.8	4.2	4.0	4.4	5.2	4.6	3.5	4.5	4.1	
Twice/month	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	
Once/week	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	
3 times/week	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	
Every day	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	
N of Valid	993	1037	820	827	520	627	2030	2794	4824	
N of Miss	54	61	163	149	173	209	115	694	809	

Table 4.221: Within the past year how often have you bet on a sport?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	83.3	81.3	80.6	78.9	85.3	87.0	82.3	82.4	82.3	
Once/year	8.1	9.2	8.8	9.6	6.8	6.1	8.7	8.0	8.3	
6 times/year	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	
Once/month	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	
Twice/month	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Once/week	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	
3 times/week	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	
Every day	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	
N of Valid	998	1036	818	826	518	625	2034	2787	4821	
N of Miss	49	62	165	150	175	211	111	701	812	

Table 4.222: Within the past year how often have you bet on a horse/dog race?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.1	93.3	92.6	92.3	92.1	95.0	93.7	92.9	93.3	
Once/year	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.8	3.2	4.8	4.4	4.5	
6 times/year	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	
Once/month	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	
Twice/month	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Once/week	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
3 times/week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Every day	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	
N of Valid	998	1037	816	826	516	622	2035	2780	4815	
N of Miss	49	61	167	150	177	214	110	708	818	

Table 4.223: Within the past year how often have you bet on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	79.2	73.6	73.1	74.0	76.0	81.8	76.4	75.9	76.1	
Once/year	6.8	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.2	5.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	
6 times/year	4.4	5.0	6.4	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.1	
Once/month	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	
Twice/month	1.8	4.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.4	
Once/week	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	
3 times/week	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	
Every day	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	
N of Valid	1001	1043	823	826	513	625	2044	2787	4831	
N of Miss	46	55	160	150	180	211	101	701	802	

Table 4.224: Within the past year how often have you played bingo for money?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	94.3	93.6	92.3	92.1	95.0	93.6	94.0	93.0	93.4
Once/year	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.6	2.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8
6 times/year	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
Once/month	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5
Twice/month	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
Once/week	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Every day	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1002	1039	819	826	515	624	2041	2784	4825
N of Miss	45	59	164	150	178	212	104	704	808

Table 4.225: Within the past year how often have you bet money over the internet?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.6	98.1	96.6	95.3	95.2	96.0	98.3	95.8	96.9
Once/year	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2
6 times/year	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6
Once/month	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Twice/month	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
Once/week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Every day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	1001	1042	818	823	516	624	2043	2781	4824
N of Miss	46	56	165	153	177	212	102	707	809

Table 4.226: Within the past year how often have you bet money in other ways?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	90.6	89.4	87.5	87.8	87.8	90.1	90.0	88.2	89.0
Once/year	4.3	6.2	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.5	4.8
6 times/year	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.4
Once/month	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
Twice/month	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.6
Once/week	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
3 times/week	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
Every day	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	995	1039	821	826	510	625	2034	2782	4816
N of Miss	52	59	162	150	183	211	111	706	817

Table 4.227: Where do you usually gamble?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Internet	1.7	1.6	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	1.7	3.4	2.8
Casino	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
Harness racing	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8
My home	13.9	16.5	17.2	19.0	13.3	12.2	15.2	15.7	15.5
Sporting event	3.9	4.8	6.1	6.4	2.5	3.2	4.4	4.8	4.6
School property	1.1	2.5	2.5	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.3
Community festival, concert or other event	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.2
Another person's home	4.5	7.0	6.7	9.2	6.9	7.3	5.8	7.6	6.9
Neighborhood store or convenience store	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
Park, parking lot, or other public place	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.7
Other place	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	4.1
I have not gambled	75.4	74.0	62.3	60.1	56.9	56.1	74.6	59.1	65.0
N of Valid	1047	1098	983	976	693	836	2145	3488	5633
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.228: Have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet or about what happens when you bet money?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	83.8	82.9	78.7	77.1	80.2	78.8	83.4	78.5	80.6	
Seldom	9.4	9.9	14.4	13.2	12.0	14.3	9.7	13.6	11.9	
Sometimes	4.1	4.9	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.8	
Often	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	
A lot	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	996	1038	817	825	516	614	2034	2772	4806	
N of Miss	50	56	161	147	177	216	106	701	807	

Table 4.229: Have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	84.5	84.0	79.4	77.2	80.6	79.7	84.3	79.0	81.2	
Seldom	13.2	13.9	18.6	20.7	18.2	18.5	13.5	19.1	16.8	
Sometimes	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Often	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	
A lot	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	995	1031	814	828	511	615	2026	2768	4794	
N of Miss	50	59	165	148	182	216	109	711	820	

Table 4.230: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting or gambling?











RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	84.3	83.6	78.7	76.8	80.9	79.5	83.9	78.7	80.9	
Seldom	13.9	14.6	18.8	20.3	17.1	19.1	14.2	19.0	17.0	
Sometimes	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	
Often	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	
A lot	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	994	1037	816	827	509	614	2031	2766	4797	
N of Miss	52	56	164	148	184	217	108	713	821	

Table 4.231: Have you ever bet or gambled more than you wanted?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	84.1	83.9	78.7	76.8	80.7	80.3	84.0	78.9	81.0	
Seldom	12.4	12.8	16.5	17.9	16.8	16.6	12.6	17.0	15.1	
Sometimes	2.6	1.7	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	
Often	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	
A lot	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	993	1028	814	812	507	609	2021	2742	4763	
N of Miss	53	63	166	160	186	218	116	730	846	

4.17 While At School In The Past Year Have You...

Table 4.232: While at school in the past year have you carried a handgun?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.1	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.8	
One time	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	
2-5 times	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	
6 or more times	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	999	1037	822	825	521	621	2036	2789	4825	
N of Miss	48	61	161	151	172	215	109	699	808	

Table 4.233: While at school in the past year have you carried a knife, club or other weapon?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	95.4	95.4	96.7	95.5	91.1	93.1	95.4	94.5	94.9	
One time	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.5	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.4	
2-5 times	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.0	2.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	
6 or more times	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.1	3.1	3.6	1.3	2.3	1.9	
N of Valid	993	1036	822	822	518	619	2029	2781	4810	
N of Miss	54	62	161	154	175	217	116	707	823	

Table 4.234: While at school in the past year have you threatened a student with a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.9	98.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.4	
One time	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	
2-5 times	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
6 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	993	1035	815	821	514	613	2028	2763	4791	
N of Miss	54	63	168	155	179	223	117	725	842	

Table 4.235: While at school in the past year have you threatened to hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	86.6	85.7	87.5	85.0	83.1	85.3	86.2	85.4	85.7	
One time	7.8	7.5	6.7	5.9	5.9	7.0	7.7	6.4	6.9	
2-5 times	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.9	4.7	3.2	4.6	4.0	
6 or more times	2.4	3.4	2.1	4.5	5.0	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.3	
N of Valid	996	1037	818	824	522	617	2033	2781	4814	
N of Miss	51	61	165	152	171	219	112	707	819	

Table 4.236: While at school in the past year have you hurt a student by using a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	
One time	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	
2-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1000	1037	821	823	521	615	2037	2780	4817	
N of Miss	47	61	162	153	172	221	108	708	816	

Table 4.237: While at school in the past year have you hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	88.5	87.4	91.2	90.5	88.0	92.0	88.0	90.6	89.5	
One time	7.3	7.4	4.9	4.5	7.2	4.6	7.4	5.1	6.1	
2-5 times	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	
6 or more times	1.7	2.3	0.7	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	
N of Valid	994	1035	821	824	515	615	2029	2775	4804	
N of Miss	53	63	162	152	178	221	116	713	829	

Table 4.238: While at school in the past year have you been threatened with a handgun, knife or club by a student?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	95.9	95.6	96.8	96.0	95.2	95.9	95.7	96.1	95.9	
One time	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	
2-5 times	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	
6 or more times	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	
N of Valid	996	1038	817	824	519	617	2034	2777	4811	
N of Miss	51	60	166	152	174	219	111	711	822	

Table 4.239: While at school in the past year have you had a student threaten to hit, slap or kick you?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	74.9	73.8	79.6	78.7	75.1	81.2	74.3	78.8	76.9	
One time	13.1	12.1	8.8	7.4	7.7	9.3	12.6	8.3	10.1	
2-5 times	7.0	8.4	7.7	8.0	11.8	5.4	7.7	8.0	7.9	
6 or more times	4.9	5.8	3.9	5.9	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.8	5.0	
N of Valid	997	1040	818	825	519	613	2037	2775	4812	
N of Miss	50	58	165	151	174	223	108	713	821	

Table 4.240: While at school in the past year have you been afraid a student may hurt you?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	80.2	79.6	83.7	83.3	83.8	86.0	79.9	84.1	82.3	
One time	11.6	10.7	9.7	8.1	7.6	5.9	11.1	8.0	9.3	
2-5 times	4.8	5.8	4.3	5.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	
6 or more times	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	
N of Valid	994	1035	815	825	512	614	2029	2766	4795	
N of Miss	53	63	168	151	181	222	116	722	838	

Table 4.241: While at school in the past year have you been hurt by a student using a handgun, knife or club?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	99.4	99.6	98.5	98.9	97.9	99.2	99.5	98.7	99.0	
One time	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	
2-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	
6 or more times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	996	1036	818	824	517	614	2032	2773	4805	
N of Miss	51	62	165	152	176	222	113	715	828	

Table 4.242: While at school in the past year have you been hurt by a student who hit, slapped or kicked you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	80.6	81.8	87.1	87.7	88.2	91.4	81.2	88.4	85.4	
One time	11.3	9.2	7.0	6.2	6.6	4.6	10.3	6.1	7.9	
2-5 times	4.9	5.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	5.4	3.7	4.4	
6 or more times	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.7	2.3	
N of Valid	998	1040	816	822	515	615	2038	2768	4806	
N of Miss	49	58	167	154	178	221	107	720	827	

4.18 In My School, I Feel Safe...

Table 4.243: In my school, I feel safe in the classroom.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	2.9	5.3	3.8	6.2	7.0	5.1	4.1	5.4	4.9	
Seldom	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.8	
Sometimes	7.8	7.0	8.0	10.2	10.3	13.8	7.4	10.4	9.1	
Often	23.4	23.3	26.6	28.5	32.9	26.8	23.4	28.4	26.2	
A Lot	64.2	62.1	57.9	51.3	46.5	51.9	63.1	52.5	57.0	
N of Valid	997	1037	820	824	514	609	2034	2767	4801	
N of Miss	50	61	163	152	179	227	111	721	832	

Table 4.244: In my school, I feel safe in the cafeteria (lunchroom).






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	4.8	7.0	5.5	7.4	8.6	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.4	
Seldom	3.5	3.9	4.8	6.8	6.5	5.4	3.7	5.8	4.9	
Sometimes	12.6	11.6	12.7	14.8	14.9	16.4	12.1	14.6	13.5	
Often	26.1	24.7	27.9	27.3	30.8	28.5	25.4	28.4	27.1	
A Lot	53.0	52.8	49.1	43.6	39.1	43.8	52.9	44.5	48.0	
N of Valid	996	1032	820	823	509	610	2028	2762	4790	
N of Miss	51	66	163	153	184	226	117	726	843	

Table 4.245: In my school, I feel safe in the halls.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	5.7	7.7	5.8	7.9	7.7	5.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	
Seldom	6.0	5.6	4.8	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.6	
Sometimes	16.1	13.1	12.5	16.2	16.6	15.7	14.6	15.1	14.9	
Often	24.4	23.9	29.2	27.0	32.2	28.4	24.2	28.9	26.9	
A Lot	47.8	49.7	47.7	42.5	37.7	44.9	48.8	43.7	45.9	
N of Valid	991	1033	813	823	506	610	2024	2752	4776	
N of Miss	56	65	170	153	187	226	121	736	857	

Table 4.246: In my school, I feel safe in the bathroom.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	6.7	8.6	5.9	9.8	8.7	6.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	
Seldom	7.4	6.4	7.5	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	
Sometimes	13.0	15.2	14.6	16.7	14.3	15.6	14.1	15.4	14.9	
Often	24.1	25.5	28.4	26.3	32.0	26.3	24.8	28.0	26.7	
A Lot	48.7	44.3	43.6	40.9	38.2	45.9	46.5	42.3	44.1	
N of Valid	998	1035	816	824	503	604	2033	2747	4780	
N of Miss	49	63	167	152	190	232	112	741	853	

Table 4.247: In my school, I feel safe in the gym.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	4.9	7.0	5.3	8.0	8.8	6.8	6.0	7.1	6.6	
Seldom	4.1	4.6	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.0	4.3	3.7	4.0	
Sometimes	9.2	10.5	10.0	12.3	12.2	13.5	9.9	11.9	11.0	
Often	24.5	20.8	27.6	26.8	32.5	26.0	22.6	27.9	25.7	
A Lot	57.3	57.1	53.6	48.9	42.0	50.7	57.2	49.4	52.7	
N of Valid	987	1025	809	820	510	600	2012	2739	4751	
N of Miss	60	73	174	156	183	236	133	749	882	

Table 4.248: In my school, I feel safe on the school bus.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	6.7	8.3	6.1	8.6	9.3	8.3	7.6	7.9	7.8	
Seldom	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.6	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	
Sometimes	14.2	13.8	10.4	12.0	11.9	13.9	14.0	11.9	12.8	
Often	25.4	24.6	28.5	27.9	32.0	25.9	25.0	28.4	27.0	
A Lot	48.1	48.2	50.4	46.8	40.7	46.8	48.2	46.7	47.3	
N of Valid	993	1031	815	823	506	603	2024	2747	4771	
N of Miss	54	67	168	153	187	233	121	741	862	

Table 4.249: In my school, I feel safe at school events (ballgames, etc.).






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	6.9	8.2	5.3	8.7	8.5	5.7	7.6	7.0	7.2	
Seldom	6.2	5.4	3.6	4.7	6.3	4.7	5.8	4.7	5.1	
Sometimes	13.8	14.1	13.4	13.0	13.2	17.3	14.0	14.1	14.0	
Often	27.1	25.5	29.2	28.5	34.3	27.6	26.3	29.6	28.2	
A Lot	46.1	46.7	48.7	45.1	37.7	44.8	46.4	44.7	45.4	
N of Valid	989	1032	816	825	507	601	2021	2749	4770	
N of Miss	58	66	167	151	186	235	124	739	863	

Table 4.250: In my school, I feel safe in the parking lot.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	11.8	10.8	6.8	9.1	9.5	7.0	11.3	8.0	9.4	
Seldom	9.9	7.2	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.6	8.5	6.4	7.3	
Sometimes	17.2	17.1	15.8	14.3	17.0	18.4	17.1	16.1	16.6	
Often	23.5	25.1	28.1	28.8	29.8	26.0	24.3	28.2	26.5	
A Lot	37.6	39.8	43.2	41.7	36.8	42.0	38.7	41.3	40.2	
N of Valid	991	1021	812	817	506	603	2012	2738	4750	
N of Miss	56	77	171	159	187	233	133	750	883	

Table 4.251: During the past 7 days, how many times did you exercise, play a sport, or participate in a physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
0 Days	7.9	11.2	8.6	11.0	17.6	14.9	9.6	12.4	11.2	
1-3 Days	28.7	27.1	24.9	26.5	30.5	38.0	27.9	29.3	28.7	
4-6 Days	34.6	33.9	38.1	36.6	31.9	27.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	
7 Days	28.9	27.8	28.4	25.9	20.1	19.8	28.3	24.2	25.9	
N of Valid	1001	1036	818	827	518	610	2037	2773	4810	
N of Miss	46	62	165	149	175	226	108	715	823	

Table 4.252: During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat at least one piece of fruit?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
0 Days	4.3	5.5	4.0	5.0	9.2	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.3	
1-3 Days	16.0	12.7	14.9	16.9	22.5	23.7	14.3	18.9	17.0	
4-6 Days	19.9	23.3	25.3	24.8	25.6	31.1	21.7	26.5	24.4	
7 Days	59.7	58.5	55.7	53.4	42.6	40.1	59.1	49.1	53.3	
N of Valid	998	1033	818	828	519	611	2031	2776	4807	
N of Miss	49	65	165	148	174	225	114	712	826	

Table 4.253: During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat at least one vegetable?












RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
0 Days	6.0	8.1	6.1	7.2	11.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	7.3	
1-3 Days	19.9	17.0	16.0	20.0	20.5	23.2	18.4	19.6	19.1	
4-6 Days	19.4	20.4	25.6	23.3	27.3	31.2	19.9	26.5	23.7	
7 Days	54.7	54.5	52.4	49.6	40.8	39.5	54.6	46.6	50.0	
N of Valid	1001	1036	821	825	517	608	2037	2771	4808	
N of Miss	46	62	162	151	176	228	108	717	825	

Table 4.254: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
4 or less hours	4.5	5.0	6.9	8.0	12.7	14.0	4.8	9.9	7.7	
5 hours	4.6	6.6	10.0	13.3	15.0	17.3	5.6	13.5	10.2	
6 hours	10.8	12.1	20.3	24.3	30.0	29.4	11.5	25.3	19.5	
7 hours	17.8	27.0	30.3	31.8	23.7	23.8	22.5	28.1	25.7	
8 hours	35.4	33.2	23.5	18.3	15.0	11.0	34.3	17.6	24.7	
9 hours	22.8	12.9	7.5	3.7	3.3	3.0	17.8	4.6	10.2	
10 or more hours	4.1	3.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	3.7	1.0	2.1	
N of Valid	1005	1034	816	827	520	608	2039	2771	4810	
N of Miss	42	64	167	149	173	228	106	717	823	

Chapter 5

Drug-Free Communities Support Program Core Measures

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The requirements for these data has recently been modified. The tables in this section reflect the latest changes and requirements. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and prescription drugs.

Each core measure is broken down by grade level and then by gender.

30-Day Use The question *During the past 30 days...* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report using in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is *Moderate Risk* or *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The questions *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and prescription drugs.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The questions *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and prescription drugs.

5.1 DFC Core Measures

Table 5.1: DFC Core Measure for Past 30-Day Use by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	0.9	1,016	2.7	1,019	1.2	1,014	1.2	1,016
Grade 8	1.8	1,071	4.8	1,073	2.9	1,072	1.5	1,070
Grade 9	1.4	907	8.6	910	4.2	906	0.8	907
Grade 10	3.2	908	15.5	906	11.7	904	3.1	907
Grade 11	6.4	594	22.0	595	15.8	589	3.6	589
Grade 12	7.2	725	25.5	725	15.4	721	2.4	722
Combined	3.1	5,221	11.7	5,228	7.5	5,206	1.9	5,211

Table 5.2: DFC Core Measure for Past 30-Day Use by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.2	2,514	11.0	2,519	7.5	2,506	1.7	2,514
Female	2.9	2,649	12.4	2,651	7.5	2,643	2.2	2,638
Combined	3.0	5,163	11.7	5,170	7.5	5,149	1.9	5,152

Table 5.3: DFC Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	91.4	1,013	84.4	1,007	86.7	1,006	89.5	1,007
Grade 8	91.4	1,058	85.0	1,051	80.8	1,062	89.2	1,059
Grade 9	91.1	901	83.5	896	71.3	900	89.6	903
Grade 10	91.5	899	83.7	890	61.4	899	90.6	900
Grade 11	87.2	587	80.2	585	52.6	587	89.3	587
Grade 12	85.7	700	78.8	703	51.1	705	87.5	704
Combined	90.1	5,158	83.0	5,132	69.6	5,159	89.3	5,160

Table 5.4: DFC Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.9	2,482	79.9	2,469	66.3	2,486	88.6	2,486
Female	91.5	2,617	86.0	2,607	73.1	2,614	90.1	2,615
Combined	90.2	5,099	83.0	5,076	69.8	5,100	89.4	5,101

Table 5.5: DFC Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	97.1	1,005	93.8	1,005	97.1	1,003	96.8	1,005
Grade 8	97.9	1,058	93.3	1,057	96.8	1,056	97.5	1,058
Grade 9	96.3	867	90.6	870	94.1	865	96.5	868
Grade 10	96.9	865	85.9	866	90.5	862	96.6	865
Grade 11	92.7	547	82.0	549	87.0	546	96.0	546
Grade 12	91.6	657	73.9	659	83.4	658	95.6	657
Combined	95.9	4,999	87.9	5,006	92.5	4,990	96.6	4,999

Table 5.6: DFC Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.2	2,405	86.7	2,411	91.5	2,401	96.1	2,404
Female	96.7	2,538	88.9	2,539	93.4	2,534	97.2	2,539
Combined	95.9	4,943	87.9	4,950	92.5	4,935	96.7	4,943

Table 5.7: DFC Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	93.6	1,006	87.1	1,004	92.4	1,006	93.4	1,008
Grade 8	92.7	1,058	84.8	1,058	89.6	1,054	92.9	1,059
Grade 9	88.3	878	73.7	876	80.5	877	91.2	879
Grade 10	81.5	871	61.9	876	66.3	876	90.1	878
Grade 11	66.0	559	46.4	562	53.1	559	84.9	557
Grade 12	67.9	667	40.6	665	52.2	668	87.4	666
Combined	83.9	5,039	69.2	5,041	75.5	5,040	90.6	5,047

Table 5.8: DFC Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.7	2,428	68.3	2,432	73.9	2,432	89.7	2,432
Female	85.2	2,555	70.3	2,553	77.3	2,552	91.6	2,559
Combined	84.0	4,983	69.3	4,985	75.6	4,984	90.6	4,991

5.2 Pride Surveys Core Measures

Table 5.9: Pride Surveys Core Measure for Past 30-Day Use by Grade

Grade	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Grade 7	3.3	1,016
Grade 8	6.3	1,071
Grade 9	8.4	905
Grade 10	16.8	904
Grade 11	23.0	592
Grade 12	23.0	723
Combined	12.1	5,211

Table 5.10: Pride Surveys Core Measure for Past 30-Day Use by Sex

Sex	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Male	11.5	2,513
Female	12.4	2,640
Combined	12.0	5,153

Table 5.11: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Grade

Grade	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Grade 7	83.8	1,011
Grade 8	80.0	1,059
Grade 9	74.5	902
Grade 10	71.5	901
Grade 11	63.3	586
Grade 12	61.7	705
Combined	73.9	5,164

Table 5.12: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Sex

Sex	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Male	70.3	2,490
Female	77.6	2,616
Combined	74.1	5,106

Table 5.13: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Grade

Grade	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Grade 7	96.5	1,005
Grade 8	96.9	1,057
Grade 9	95.3	869
Grade 10	93.1	864
Grade 11	90.1	547
Grade 12	87.7	657
Combined	93.9	4,999

Table 5.14: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Sex

Sex	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Male	93.0	2,406
Female	94.8	2,537
Combined	93.9	4,943

Table 5.15: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Grade

Grade	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Grade 7	87.8	1,007
Grade 8	84.9	1,058
Grade 9	75.8	879
Grade 10	64.0	878
Grade 11	50.5	558
Grade 12	48.8	668
Combined	71.7	5,048

Table 5.16: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Sex

Sex	E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n
Male	71.1	2,435
Female	72.4	2,557
Combined	71.8	4,992

Table 5.17: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Students' Perception of Availability by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	26.5	1,015	28.2	1,010	11.0	1,013	19.5	1,012	28.8	1,012
Grade 8	26.3	1,062	31.8	1,057	14.2	1,058	20.6	1,055	30.7	1,061
Grade 9	29.4	902	38.2	902	21.1	899	25.0	899	41.4	897
Grade 10	39.9	900	46.8	899	37.7	900	29.7	895	51.1	898
Grade 11	48.1	582	48.5	584	45.6	581	29.4	586	57.4	580
Grade 12	50.5	699	53.1	699	43.8	699	25.6	696	58.7	698
Combined	35.0	5,160	39.6	5,151	26.4	5,150	24.4	5,143	42.6	5,146

Table 5.18: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Students' Perception of Availability by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	32.8	2,486	36.3	2,481	25.6	2,485	22.1	2,481	40.2	2,481
Female	36.6	2,615	42.7	2,611	27.0	2,606	26.5	2,603	44.6	2,606
Combined	34.7	5,101	39.6	5,092	26.3	5,091	24.4	5,084	42.4	5,087

Table 5.19: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Age of Onset by Grade

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana			Presc Drugs		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 7	10.3	1,008	10.9	2.8	1,008	11.0	2.0	1,011	11.4	0.9	1,009	10.0
Grade 8	13.8	1,051	11.5	4.3	1,053	11.6	3.5	1,053	11.9	1.5	1,050	11.6
Grade 9	20.4	854	12.5	4.6	855	12.2	7.6	856	13.1	2.5	856	12.4
Grade 10	33.0	848	13.2	9.6	844	13.1	16.6	847	13.9	4.8	848	13.6
Grade 11	44.7	533	14.1	19.4	537	13.6	26.7	535	14.3	6.8	532	14.4
Grade 12	49.2	646	15.0	20.5	648	14.6	27.0	645	15.1	5.3	646	14.1
Combined	25.5	4,940	13.3	8.7	4,945	13.3	11.7	4,947	14.1	3.2	4,941	13.3

Table 5.20: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Age of Onset by Sex

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana			Presc Drugs		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	23.5	2,372	13.2	9.7	2,375	13.4	11.1	2,376	14.0	2.9	2,374	13.1
Female	27.2	2,512	13.4	7.7	2,515	13.3	12.4	2,516	14.1	3.4	2,512	13.5
Combined	25.4	4,884	13.3	8.7	4,890	13.3	11.7	4,892	14.1	3.2	4,886	13.3

Table 5.21: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Age of Onset by Grade

Grade	E-Cigarettes		
	pct	n	age
Grade 7	5.5	1,010	11.6
Grade 8	10.7	1,051	12.2
Grade 9	15.3	856	13.0
Grade 10	25.6	844	13.9
Grade 11	34.4	538	14.7
Grade 12	35.0	646	15.5
Combined	18.7	4,945	14.0

Table 5.22: Pride Surveys Core Measure of Age of Onset by Sex

Sex	E-Cigarettes		
	pct	n	age
Male	16.8	2,373	13.9
Female	20.2	2,516	14.0
Combined	18.6	4,889	14.0